US History
Semester 1 Final Exam Study Guide

Names to Know

1. Names to Know (matching)
   - look up information about each of the names on this study guide BOTH from OLD TESTS and YOUR NOTES (NOT GOOGLE OR WIKI)

2. Vocabulary (matching)
   - know the definitions for each of the vocabulary terms listed on this study guide
   - look up the definitions from OLD TESTS and your NOTES

3. Multiple Choice
   - look back at ALL of your multiple choice sections from OLD TESTS, but do not simply memorize them because some of the questions and answers have been changed

4. You may only use this study guide on the test if it is PRINTED

Names to Know – Topics 1-4

- George Washington
- Phyllis Wheatley
- Adam Smith
- Dolley Madison
- Amerigo Vespucci
- John Marshall
- Patrick Henry
- Thomas Jefferson
- John Locke
- Benedict Arnold
- John C. Calhoun and Henry Clay
- Jonathan Edwards
- John Adams
- Samuel Adams
- Molly Pitcher
- Andrew Jackson

Names to Know – Topics 5 & 6

- Harriet Jacobs
- Frederick Douglass
- Solomon Northup
- William Tecumseh Sherman
- John Brown
- Sam Houston
- Grimke Sisters
- Preston S. Brooks
- Santa Anna
- William Lloyd Garrison
- Dred Scott
- Harriet Beecher Stowe
- Jefferson Davis
- Clara Barton
- Harriet Tubman
- Lawrence Chamberlain
- Abraham Lincoln
- Daniel Sickles
- James Longstreet
- Robert E. Lee
- Thomas Jackson
- Ulysses S. Grant
- Stephen Douglas
- Nat Turner
- Charles Sumner
- Thaddeus Stevens
- Mary Todd Lincoln
- Wilmer McLean
- John Wilkes Booth
- Thaddeus Stevens
- Lewis Powell
George Atzerodt

Vocabulary (Topics 1-3)

- Salutary Neglect
- House of Burgesses
- Wampum Belt
- Propaganda
- Headright
- Theocracy
- Great Migration
- Predestination
- Gentry
- Nationalism
- Profiteering
- Hessians
- Continental Association
- “writs of assistance”
- Egalitarianism
- Martial Law
- Despotism
- Manumission
- Minutemen
- Loyalist
- Committees of Correspondence

Vocabulary (Topic 4):

- Capitalism
- “laissez-faire”
- Unitary Government
- Confederal Government
- Federal Government
- Unicameral Legislature
- Bicameral Legislature
- Checks and Balances
- House of Representatives
- Senate
- Chief Executive
- Electoral College
- Federal Judiciary
- Census
- Amendments
- Factions
- Ratification
- Preamble
- Bill of Rights
- Protective Tariff
- Yeoman
- Impressment
- Excise Tax
- Alien
- Sedition
- Demagoguery
- Secession
- Assimilation
- 12th Amendment
- Peaceable Coercion
- Continental System
- Orders of Council
- Nullification Doctrine

Vocabulary (Topics 5 & 6):
- Morale
- Total War
- Arsenal
- Repatriation
- Manifest Destiny
- Abolitionists
- Desertion
- Provisions
- Dred Scott v. Sandford
- Chattel Principle
- Conscription
- The Cause
- Rebel Yell
- Scorched Earth
- Attrition
- 13th Amendment
- Impeachment

Multiple Choice & Short Answer Concepts
- Pre-Columbian Indian civilizations
- Native adaptations to European invasion
- New World explorers
- European trade in the Renaissance
- disease in the new world
- *Mayflower Compact*
- gentry
- middle passage
- mercantilism
- Virginia Company
- rationalizations for slavery
- Great Awakening
- slave trade
- Massachusetts and Virginia Colonies
- causes of the Salem Witch craze
- French and Indian War
- Sugar Act of 1764
- Proclamation of 1763
- Quartering Act
- Declaratory Act
- Boston Tea Party
- Battle of Bunker Hill
- Virginia Resolves
- Declaration of American Rights
- Olive Branch Petition
- Declaration of the Causes and Necessities of Taking Up Arms
- the writings of Thomas Paine
- Battle of Saratoga
- John Locke’s influence on American Revolution
- Articles of Confederation
- Northwest Ordinance of 1787
Great Compromise
3/5 Clause
Alexander Hamilton’s fiscal program
Federalist No. 10
Branches of the American Government
protective tariff
Indian Intercourse Act of 1790
Alien and Sedition Acts (1798)
Virginia & Kentucky Resolves (1798)
Election of 1800
Missouri Compromise (1821)
Monroe Doctrine (1823)
Cherokee Nation v. Georgia (1830)
“Domestic Dependent Nations”
Trail of Tears
Catalysts for Indian Removal (1800-1830)
public opinion of Andrew Jackson’s use of the veto
Theory of Hegemony
discovery of gold in California
Compromise of 1850
Fugitive Slave Act
Pottawattamie Massacre and Harper’s Ferry
free-soil coalition
popular sovereignty
“Border Ruffians”
reasons for the secession of the South
Effects of the Mexican-American War
- Major battles of the Civil War → Bull Run (Manassas), Shiloh, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg
- Anaconda Strategy
- Emancipation Proclamation
- 54th Massachusetts Regiment
- Gettysburg Address
- Lincoln’s Second Inaugural Address
- “Scorched Earth” policy
- Appomattox Courthouse
- 13th Amendment
- Lincoln’s Ten Percent Plan

**Dates to Know**
- Columbus’ arrival in the New World
- First signing of the Declaration of Independence
- War of 1812
- Years of the Civil War