Birds, Plants and Garden Structure

Above Canopy
- Hawks
- Swallows
- Swifts
- Eagles
- Vultures

Canopy
- Owls
- Woodpeckers
- Vireos
- Tanagers
- Warblers

Mid story
- Warblers
- Chickadees
- Jays
- Cardinals
- Vireos
- Kinglets
- Nuthatches
- Flycatchers

Understory
- Mockingbird
- Wrens
- Doves
- Bluebirds

Ground cover
- Sparrows
- Robin
- Thrush
- Waterfowl
- Junco

Canopy
- Oak
- Hickory
- Pine
- Sycamore
- Elm

Mid-story
- Maple
- Hackberry
- Juniper
- Dogwood
- Hawthorn
- Viburnum
- Rhododendron
- Tall shrubs
- Low Shrubs
- Sweetspire
- Blueberry
- Chokeberry
- Hollies

Vines
- VA Creeper
- Greenbriar
- Trumpet creeper
- Honeysuckle
- Am. Wisteria

Ground covers
- Meadow
- Wetland
- Goldenrods
- Milkwheels
- Asters
- Grasses
- Sedges
- Rushes
- Arrowhead
- Lizards Tail

5-15’ is nesting height for most birds

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