

The cover features several stylized tropical illustrations. In the top right, there is a large pink hibiscus flower with dark green leaves. To its left, there are green palm fronds and a smaller pink flower with a yellow center. On the left side, there is a large green monstera leaf with dark green veins. At the bottom, there is another pink hibiscus flower, a green palm frond, and a green aloe vera-like plant.

Partners In Care
O'ahu Continuum of Care

2022 POINT IN TIME COUNT

COMPREHENSIVE REPORT

Updated: July 6, 2022

WHAT IS THE POINT IN TIME COUNT (PIT COUNT)?

The O'ahu Point In Time (PIT) Count is an annual street and shelter count that determines the number of people experiencing homelessness on O'ahu on a single night in January (O'ahu's 2022 Count was delayed until March due to COVID-19). This project included a brief survey to identify the needs and characteristics of individuals and families experiencing homelessness. Every Continuum of Care in the U.S. is required to submit PIT Count results to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) as part of a national effort to identify the extent of homelessness across the country.

WHY IS IT IMPORTANT?

The PIT Count is an important source of data on homelessness. It is reported to Congress and affects the flow of federal funding to the community. Additionally, the PIT Count is a primary source of unsheltered homeless numbers and helps to inform communities on the number of people who do not access services such as Emergency Shelters or Transitional Housing at any given point in time.

POINT IN TIME COUNT ON O'AHU

Partners In Care - O'ahu Continuum of Care was the lead organization for the O'ahu 2022 PIT Count. This responsibility included creating a digital survey to collect the data, soliciting volunteers and donations, analysis of the collected information, and ensuring the health and safety of volunteers and community members in regard to COVID-19. The O'ahu Continuum of Care is a membership organization that is made up of more than 70 agencies and other stakeholders that provide services throughout the island of O'ahu to those experiencing homelessness. The Count was split among 7 regions across the island based on outreach territories.

IMPORTANT CONSIDERATIONS

The PIT Count is a one-night snapshot of homelessness that is limited by weather conditions, number of volunteers and their training, self-reported survey responses, and other factors. There are more people who experience homelessness over the course of the year than on any given single night. Every year, the Continuum of Care works toward improving the Count's accuracy. The O'ahu Continuum of Care is committed to using data from the PIT Count and the O'ahu Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) to understand more about the population experiencing homelessness on O'ahu and to provide solutions that will make homelessness rare, brief, and a one-time experience.

Partners in Care's mission is to eliminate homelessness through open and inclusive participation and the coordination of integrated responses.

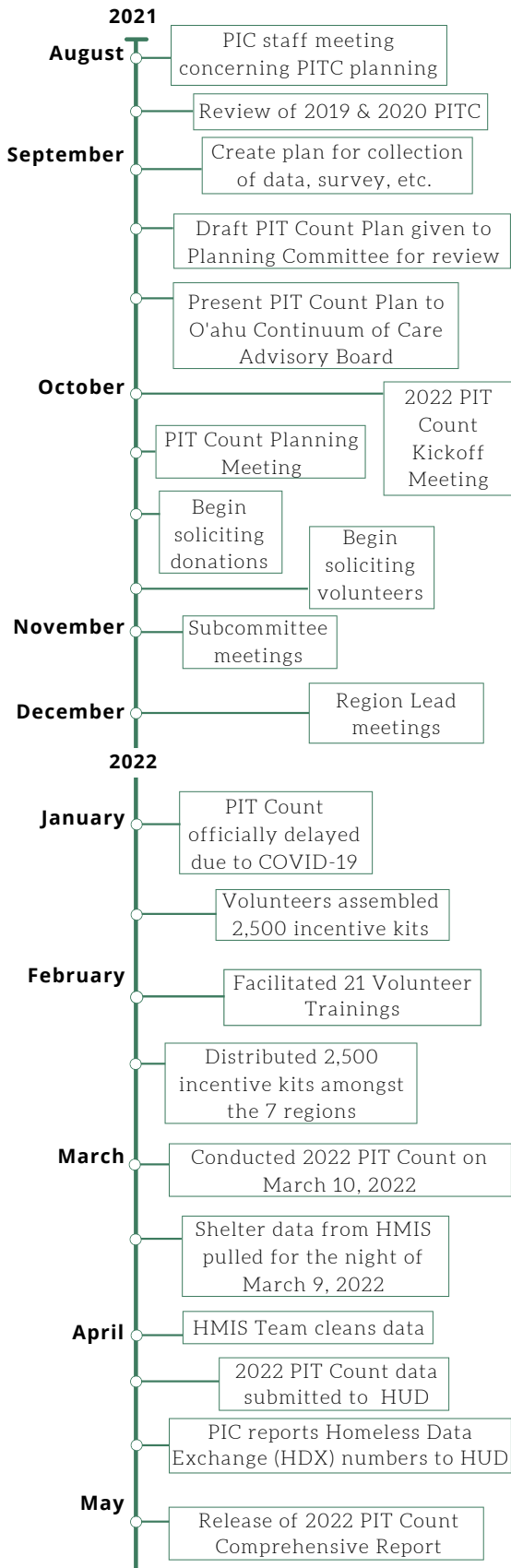
MAHALO

Mahalo to the 350+ volunteers and organizations who made the 2022 Point In Time Count a success. This collaborative effort shows that the O'ahu community is committed to helping the most vulnerable in our society. We couldn't have done it without you!

Achieve Zero	Kaiser Permanente
Aloha Ambassador	Kalihi-Palama Health Center
Ali'i Alliance	Kealahou West O'ahu
AlohaCare	Ko'olauloa Health Center
Aloha United Way	Kumuhonua Transitional Shelter
Alternative Structures International	Le Jardin Academy
AmeriCorps VISTA & NCCC	Legal Aid Society of Hawai'i
Beacon Health Options	Lili'uokalani Trust
Block by Block	Ma'i Movement
Bobby Bensen Center	Mana Pono Holomua
Catholic Charities Hawai'i	McDonald's
Child & Family Service	Mental Health Kokua
City & County of Honolulu, Department of Community Services	Neighborhood Board #36
City & County of Honolulu, Mayor's Office of Housing	Neighborhood Board #14
City & County of Honolulu, CORE Program	Pali Momi Medical Center
City & County of Honolulu, Office of Climate Change, Sustainability, and Resiliency	Parents and Children Together
City & County of Honolulu, Office of Economic Revitalization	Partners In Care 501c3 Board of Directors
Congressman Ed Case	Partners In Care Staff
Costco	Partners In Development Foundation
EPIC 'Ohana	Project Vision Hawai'i
Faith Action for Community Equity	Queen's Care Coalition
Family Promise of Hawai'i	Queen's Medical Center
Gregory House Programs	Representative Cedric Gates
Hale Kipa	Representative Stacelynn Eli
Hawai'i Appleseed Center for Law & Economic Justice	Residential Youth Services & Empowerment
Hawai'i Community Action Program (HCAP)	State of Hawai'i, Department of Education
Hawai'i Health & Harm Reduction Center (HHRC)	State of Hawai'i, Department of Health
Hawai'i Homeless Healthcare Hui (H4)	State of Hawai'i, Department of Human Services
Hawai'i Medical Service Association (HMSA)	State of Hawai'i, Office of the Governor's Coordinator on Homelessness
Hawai'i Pacific Health	Steadfast Housing Development Corporation
Hawai'i Pacific University	Straub Medical Center
Hawai'i Public Health Institute	Target
Hawai'i State Coalition Against Domestic Violence	The Radical Hale
Hawaiian Humane Society	United Healthcare
Harry and Jeanette Weinberg Foundation	U.S. Department of Housing & Urban Development, Honolulu Office
Holomua Na 'Ohana	U.S. Veterans Administration
Homeless Outreach & Navigation for Unsheltered Persons (HONU)	U.S. Veterans Initiative Hawai'i
Honolulu Police Department	University of Hawai'i at Mānoa; Department of Urban and Regional Planning (DURP)
The Institute for Human Services (IHS)	Wai'anae Coast Comprehensive Health Center
Ka Po'e O Kaka'ako	Waikīkī Business Improvement District
	Waimānalo Health Center
	Waikīkī Health

... and so many more!!

METHODOLOGY



The Point In Time Count (PIT Count) was held on March 10, 2022 from 5:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m., asking individuals where they slept on the night of March 9, 2022

- The unsheltered count relies on interviews and observations taken by volunteers.
- The sheltered count relies on data exports from the Homeless Management Information System.
- Capturing a snapshot of the O'ahu population in a short period of time requires months of planning and organization with service providers, government partners, outreach workers, and volunteers. Volunteers included previous volunteers, staff from our partner service agencies, and community individuals recruited through news and social media.

2022 Methodology:

- We utilized a mobile app - "Survey123 for ArcGIS" - to collect surveys of unsheltered individuals. The app went through several phases of customization, testing, editing, and user feedback.
- An Observational Tool was included on the Survey123 mobile app to capture individuals who refused to be surveyed, were sleeping, or were inaccessible due to safety reasons. The Observational Tool is based on HUD's Observational Tool that captures minimal but highly important demographic information.
- The count took place on one day as opposed to several days over the course of a week as done in previous years. The shortened time-frame and early morning hours align with HUD's best practices and guidelines.

MAIN FINDINGS

3,951

people experiencing homelessness
on O'ahu on the night of March 9, 2022



60%

Unsheltered

2,355 individuals were staying on the streets or other places not meant for human habitation



40%

Sheltered

1,596 individuals were staying in Emergency Shelters, Transitional Housing or Vet Safe Haven

Change from 2020 - 2022

Total PIT Count

-11%

Unsheltered Count

+0.4%

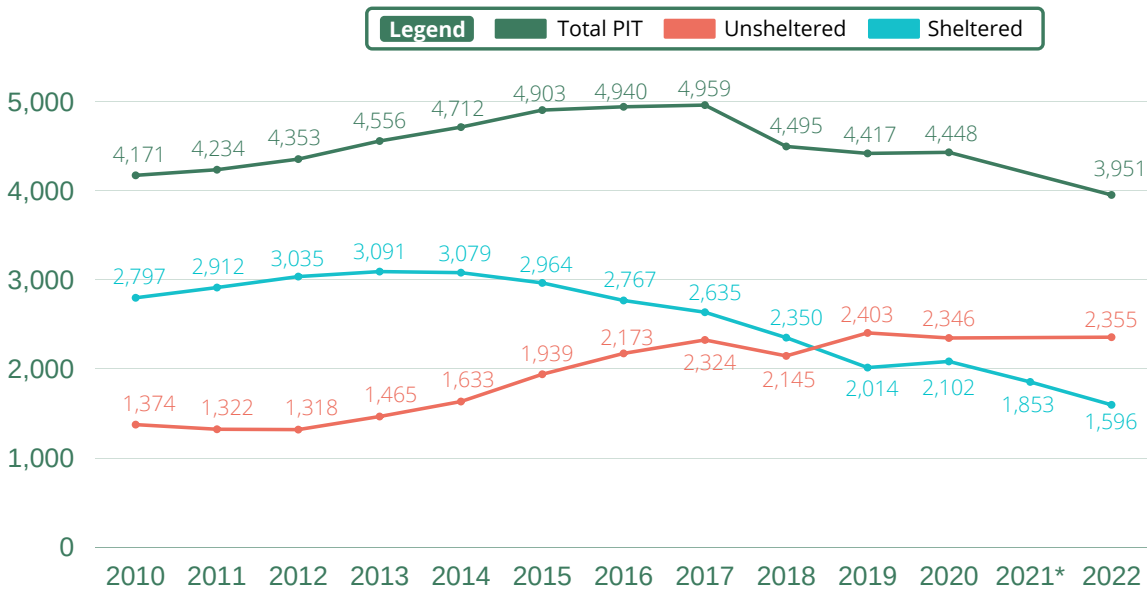
Sheltered Count

-24%

Emergency Shelter (ES): Short-term accommodations providing shelter to individuals and families. **Transitional Housing (TH):** Mid-term accommodations, designed to provide housing and supportive services to clients to facilitate movement to independent living. **Safe Haven (SH):** A form of supportive housing that serves hard-to-reach homeless persons with severe mental illness (O'ahu does not currently have any HUD funded Safe Havens). Mental Health Kokua began a Safe Haven (Pu'uhoonua) on O'ahu in 1995. In 2016, it was re-categorized as a Permanent Supportive Housing Program under HUD's definition. **Vet Safe Haven (Vet SH):** A VA funded program that serves hard-to-reach homeless persons with severe mental illness (this is separate to HUD funded Safe Havens)

The data suggests that there has been a steady decrease in the number of individuals experiencing homelessness during the PIT Count. While the unsheltered population has remained relatively level, the shelter population has decreased significantly. COVID-19 may have been a factor in this due to social distancing and shelter depopulation.

TOTAL PIT COUNT GROWTH RATE, 2010 - 2022



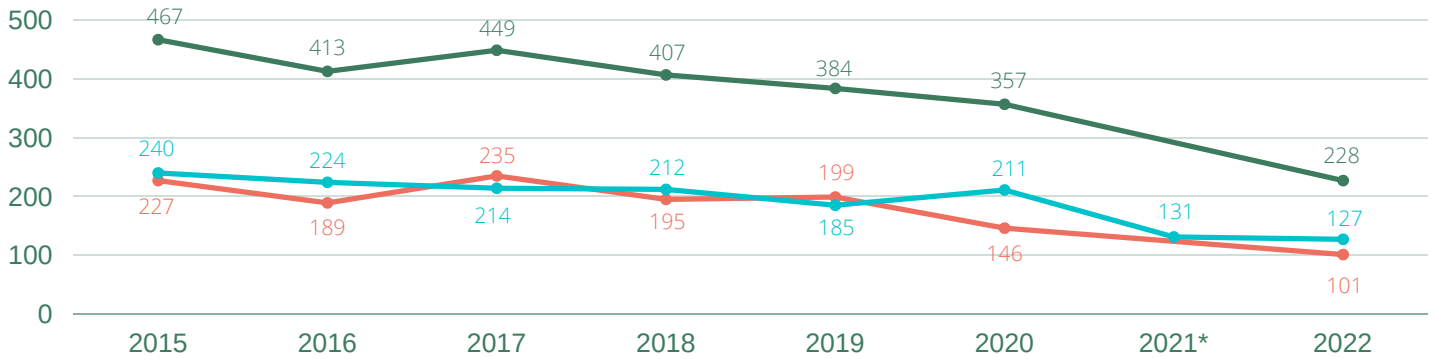
* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was cancelled due to COVID-19. Only the Sheltered Count was conducted, as these numbers are pulled from the HMIS database and do not require in-person contact.

SUB-POPULATIONS OVER TIME

* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was cancelled due to COVID-19. Only the Sheltered Count was conducted as these numbers are pulled from the HMIS database and do not require in-person contact, therefore most comparisons will be from 2020 to 2022.

Veteran Population, 2015 - 2022

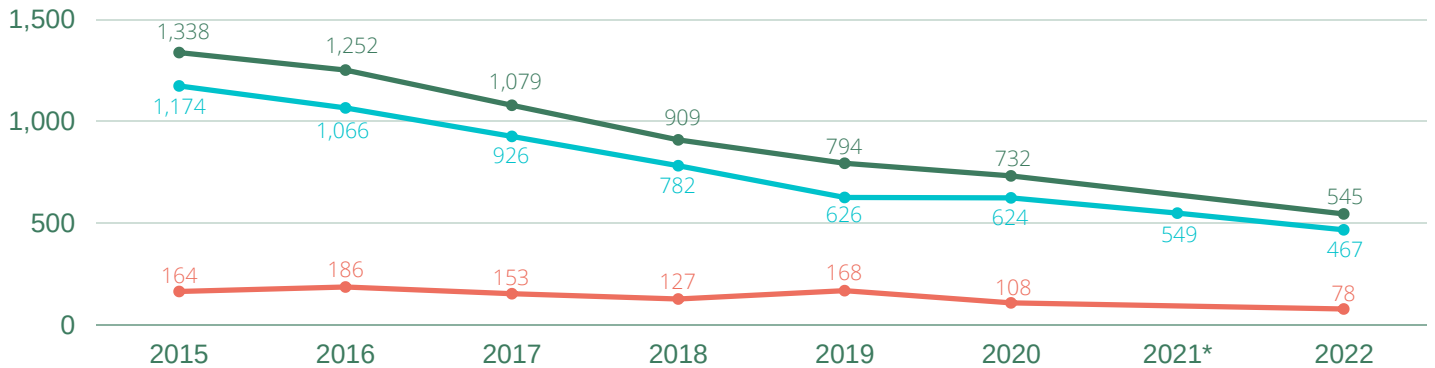
Legend Total PIT Unsheltered Sheltered



Veteran homelessness has decreased by 57% since 2015 and by 44% since 2020. The large decrease in numbers from 2020 to 2022 may be in part due to increased efforts to house veterans through the Mayor's Challenge and Built for Zero initiatives.

Veteran: A person who has served in the United States Armed Forces. For the purposes of this report we do not distinguish between active duty and non-active duty veterans. **Keiki:** Persons under 18 years old.

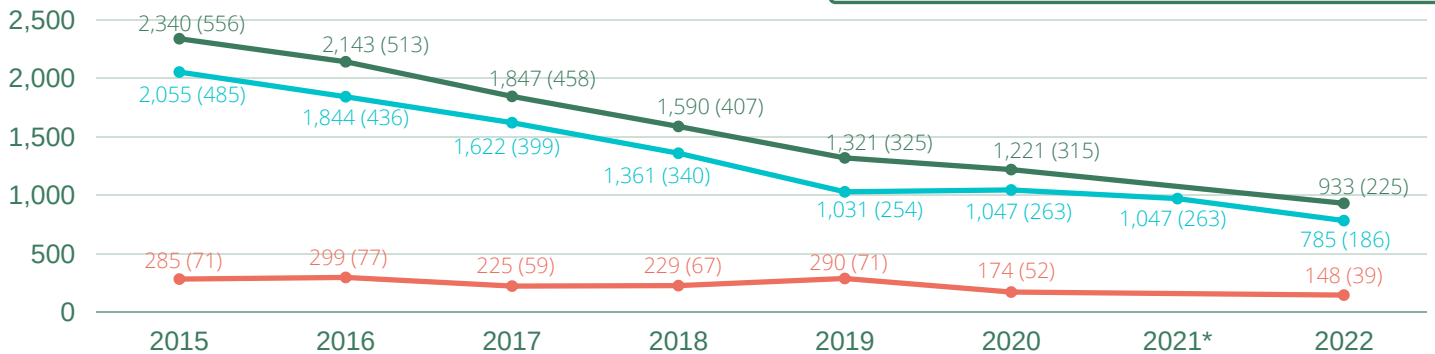
Keiki Population, 2015 - 2022



The number of keiki experiencing homelessness on O'ahu has decreased by 59% since 2015 and 26% since 2020. The large decrease in the number of keiki experiencing homelessness may be in part due to increased efforts to house families with keiki over the past 2 years.

Adult(s) with Keiki, 2015 - 2022

Legend Number of Individuals (Number of Households)

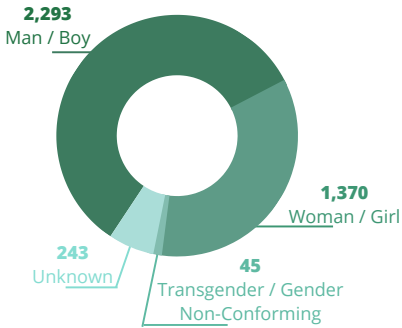


The number of individuals in families (Adult(s) with Keiki) has decreased by 60% since 2015 and by 24% since 2020. This decrease is largely due to the number of families in shelters decreasing.

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

DEMOGRAPHICS

Gender



Demographics on all 3,951 individuals are reported here. All percentages are approximated. For exact numbers, please see the appendices.

- The majority of the PIT Count population identified as Men/Boys (58%).
- 35% identified as Women/Girls and 1% identified as Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming.
- 6% of the individuals counted were of unknown gender due to a high number of observations.

Adults: Persons 18 years and older.

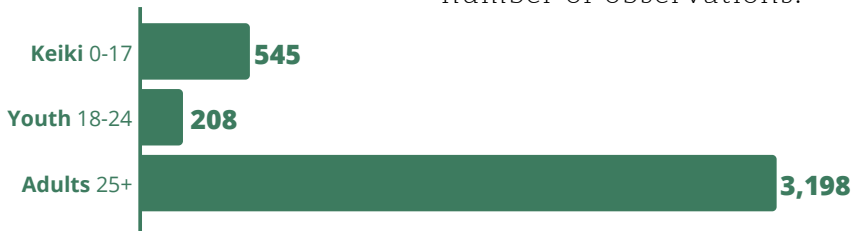
Keiki: Persons under 18 years old.

Youth: Persons aged 18-24

Transgender: A general term used to describe people whose gender identity differs from the sex they were assigned at birth.

Gender Non-Conforming: Refers to people who do not adhere to traditional gender roles or stereotypes about how they should look or act based on the sex they were assigned at birth.

Age Groups

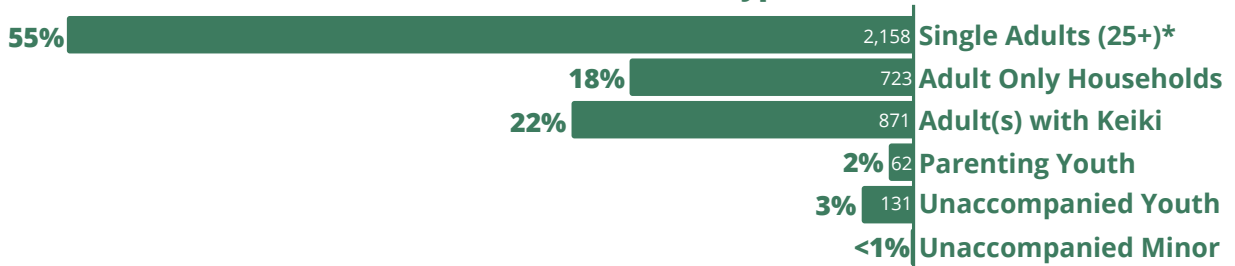


545 keiki were counted in the PIT Count. The majority of these keiki were sheltered (86%).

The vast majority of individuals were adults (86% or 3,406) and Single Adults (25 years and older) account for 55% of the population.

Adult(s) with minor keiki and Adult Only Households account for 22% and 18% of the population, respectively.

Individuals in Each Household Type



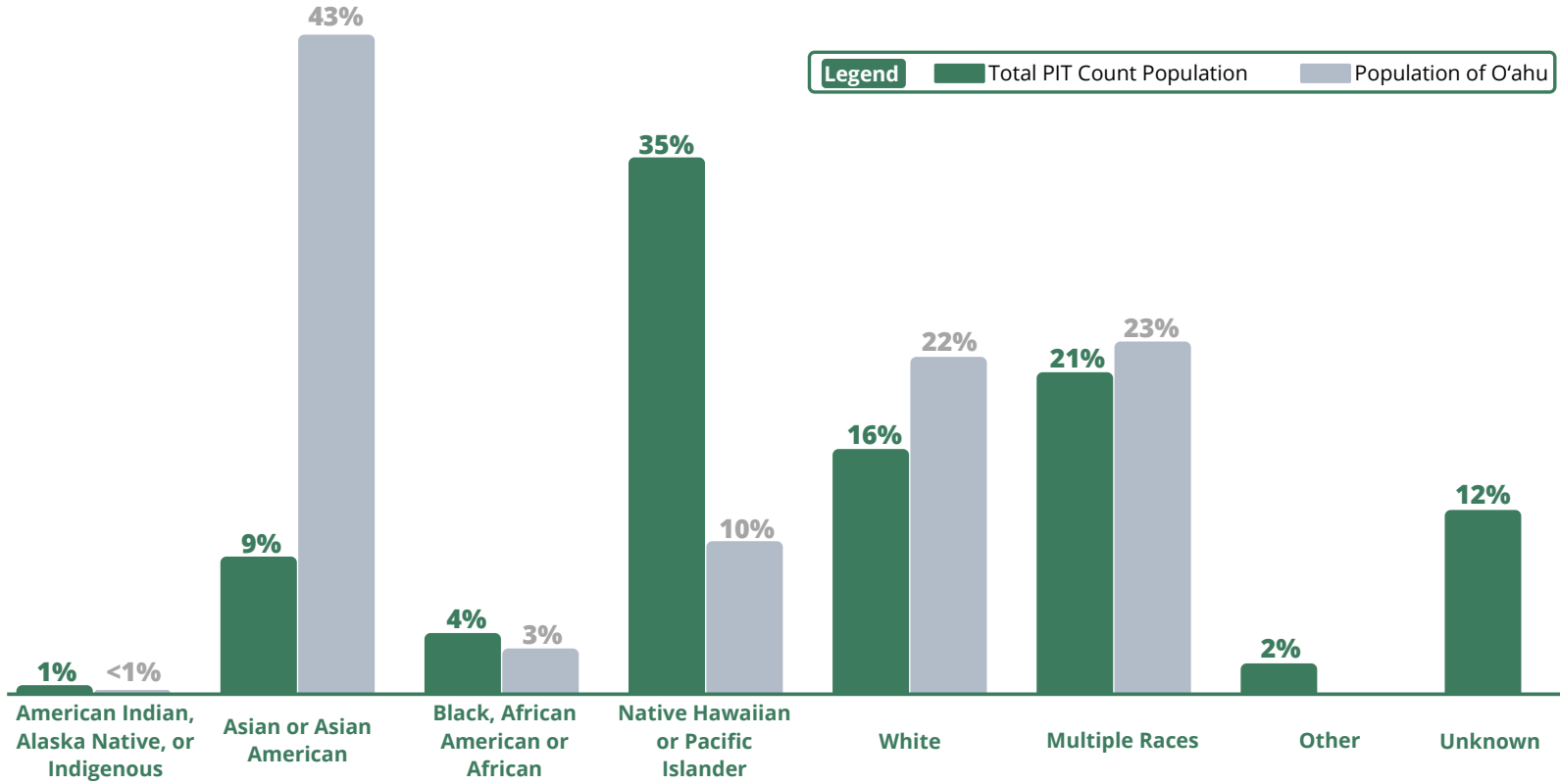
* For the purposes of this graph, we separated Adults ages 25 years and older from Unaccompanied Youth. For the remainder of the report any reference to Adult will be any persons 18 years old or older

Household: Any group of individuals that presents together for assistance and self-identifies as a family/household. **Single Adults:** Person living alone who is 25 years old or older. **Adult Only Households:** Two or more adults living together with no one under the age of 18. **Adult(s) with Keiki:** One or more adults living with one or more keiki under the age of 18. **Parenting Youth (PY):** Persons age 24 and under living with one or more keiki under the age of 18. **Unaccompanied Youth (UY):** Persons age 24 and under who are not accompanied by a parent, guardian, or household member 25 or older and are not a parent. UY can include single youth, youth couples, and groups of youth together as a household. **Unaccompanied Minors (UM):** Persons under the age of 18 who are not accompanied by a parent, guardian, or household member 25 or older and are not a parent.

RACE & RACIAL EQUITY

Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islanders (NHPI) and Multiracial individuals made up the largest percentages of the PIT Count population. 52% of the overall PIT Count identified NHPI as either their only race or part of their multiracial identity. 81% of Multiracial individuals indicated having NHPI racial background.

Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (NHPI): Person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawai'i, Guam, Samoa, Tonga, Micronesia, or other Pacific Islands.



Comparing the percentage of each of the racial groups on O'ahu to the percentage of each of the racial groups included in the 2022 PIT Count; Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islanders, American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous (AIANI), and Black, African American, or African individuals were all over-represented in the PIT Count Population.

Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islanders were 2.65 times (or 265%) more likely to represent individuals in the PIT Count compared to the general population of O'ahu.

Black individuals were 30% more likely to represent individuals in the PIT Count compared to the general population. Conversely, Asian and White individuals were 79% and 26% less likely to represent individuals in the PIT Count compared to the general population, respectively.

Hispanic Ethnicity



10% (401) of the PIT Count Population identified as Hispanic/Latin(o)(a)(x), this reflects the overall O'ahu Population which also has 10% of the population identifying as Hispanic/Latin(o)(a)(x).

O'ahu population data obtained from most recent available U.S. Census data (ACS, 2021).

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

CHARACTERISTICS

This section examines the characteristics of the 3,951 individuals in 2,817 households counted as either sheltered or unsheltered in the 2022 PIT Count, including 3,406 adults, 6 unaccompanied minors, and 539 keiki.

*All percentages include the 1,471 Persons observed for whom this data is not available.



21%

(814)

of all individuals were **Repeaters**

11% had been in 2 PITs, 5% in 3 PITs, 3% in 4 PITs, 2% in 5+ PITs



53%

(2,077)

of all individuals were in **HMIS**



23%

(779)

of adults & UMs were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**



7%

(228)

of adults were **Veterans**



1%

(6)

of keiki were **Unaccompanied Minors**



22%

(742)

of adults & UMs reported a **Mental Health Illness**



22%

(749)

of adults & UMs reported a **Physical, Developmental, or Other Disability**



18%

(614)

of adults & UMs reported a **Substance Use Problem**



1%

(37)

of adults & UMs reported living with **HIV/AIDS**



36%

(1,239)

of adults & UMs reported **One or More Disabling Conditions**



11%

(382)

of adults & UMs were survivors of **Domestic Violence**



8%

(276)

of adults were **60 years or older**



5%

(181)

of adults & UMs identified as a **Sexual & Gender Minority**

Repeaters: Persons who have been counted in PIT Counts between 2017 and 2022. **HMIS:** The O'ahu Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) is a countywide software program that is designed to capture client-level information over time on services used. **Chronically Homeless:** A person who is homeless and lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter AND has been homeless for a least 1 year continuously or on at least 4 or more occasions over the past 3 years that add up to at least 12 months AND has a disability. **Mental Health Illness, Substance Use, and Physical/Developmental or Other Disability** are classified as a condition(s) that substantially impairs a persons day to day life.

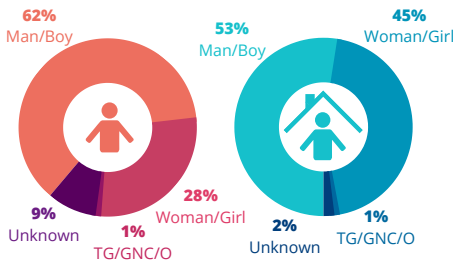
Comparison: Sheltered & Unsheltered Populations

Legend

Unsheltered

Sheltered

Gender



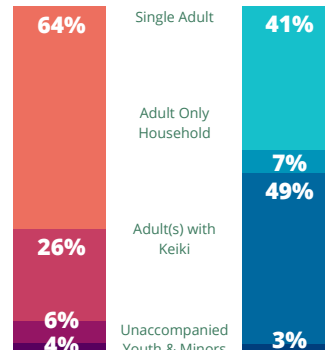
TG/GNC/O: Transgender, Gender Non-Conforming, or Other Gender

Race

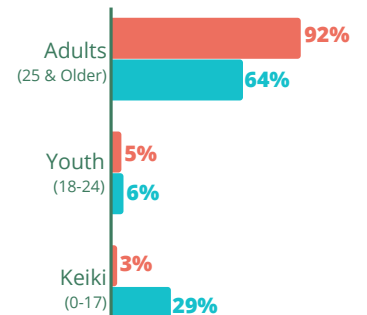
AIANI*	1%	=	1%
Asian	9%	=	9%
Black	3%	<	4%
NHPI*	32%	<	40%
White	16%	>	15%
Multiple	17%	<	28%
Other	3%	>	1%
Unknown	19%	>	3%

* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous
* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

Household



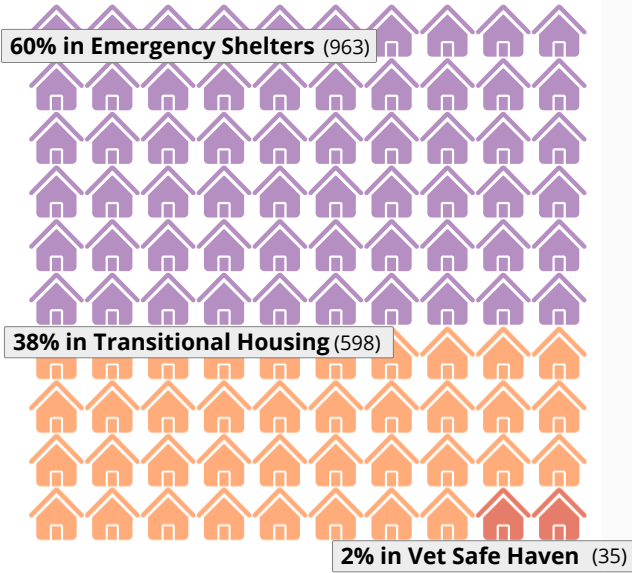
Age



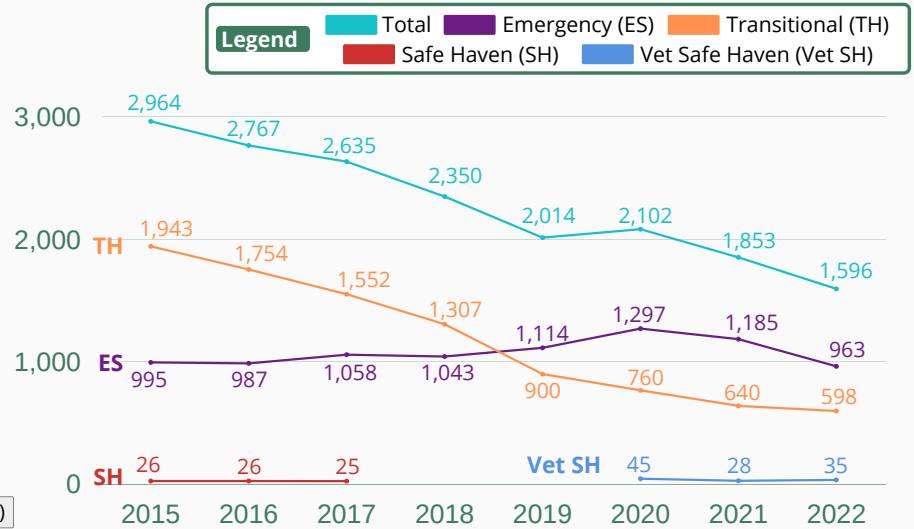
SHELTERED POPULATION

This section examines the characteristics of the 1,596 individuals in 942 households counted in the sheltered 2022 PIT Count, including 1,129 adults, 4 unaccompanied minors, and 463 keiki.

2022 Shelter Type (1,596)



Sheltered Population Changes over Time by Type, 2015-2022



*Vet Safe Haven was previously labeled under Safe Haven however, this is separate to HUD funded Safe Havens and therefore has been separated.

The majority of the individuals (963) in the sheltered count were staying in Emergency Shelters in 2022. The number of individuals in Emergency Shelters steadily increased from 2015-2020, until a 25% decrease from 2020-2022. Since 2015, the number of individuals in Transitional Shelters has decreased by 69%.

Over half of all adults and UMs in Shelters have one or more disabling conditions (mental health illness, substance use, physical, developmental or other disabilities, and/or HIV); with 40% of individuals reporting a physical, developmental or other disability.



33%

(524)

of all individuals were

Repeaters

18% had been in 2 PITs,
8% in 3 PITs, 4% in 4 PITs, 2% in 5 PITs,
1% in 6 PITs



28%

(322)

of adults & UMs were

**Chronically Homeless
Individuals**



11%

(127)

of adults were

Veterans



6%

(64)

of adults & UMs identified as a
Sexual & Gender Minority



61%

(694)

of adults & UMs reported
**One or More Disabling
Conditions**



37%

(419)

of adults & UMs reported a
Mental Health Illness



40%

(453)

of adults & UMs reported a
**Physical, Developmental, or
Other Disability**



29%

(333)

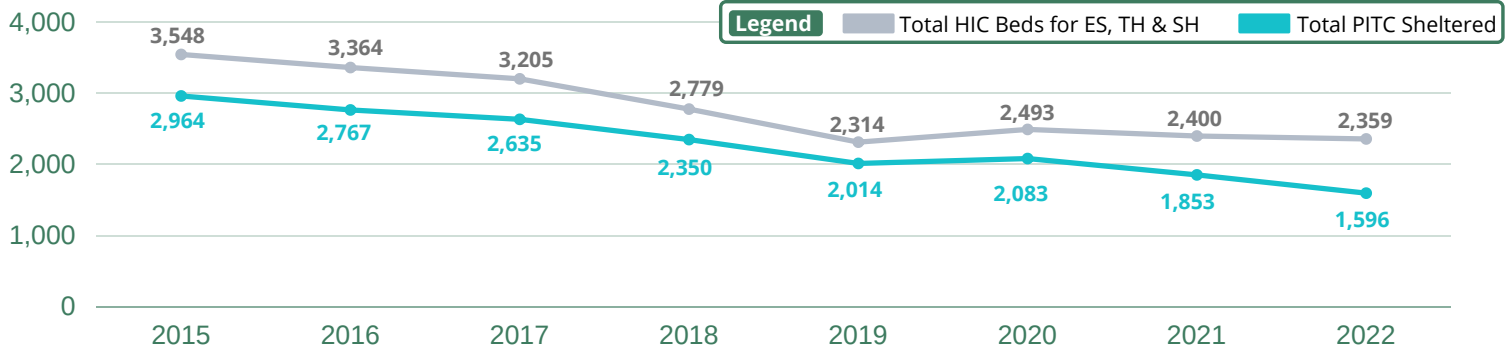
of adults & UMs reported a
Substance Use Problem

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

SHELTER AVAILABILITY OVER TIME

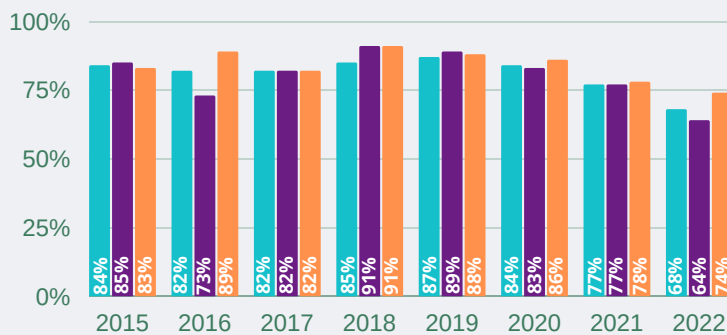
Housing Inventory Count (HIC): The Housing Inventory Count is a count of the number of beds available (in shelter) for individuals on the night of the PIT Count for that given year and the number of individuals served in permanent housing programs on a given day. This number represents the total possible number of individuals that could be staying in each shelter or be housed through permanent housing programs.

Total Shelter HIC Beds vs Total Sheltered Count Over Time



The total number of beds available across all shelters has decreased by 33.5% since 2015, most notably in Transitional Housing, which had decreased by 66% from 2,354 beds in 2015 to 809 beds in 2022. The number of available beds in Emergency Shelters have steadily increased during that time period by 28%.

Bed Utilization Over Time

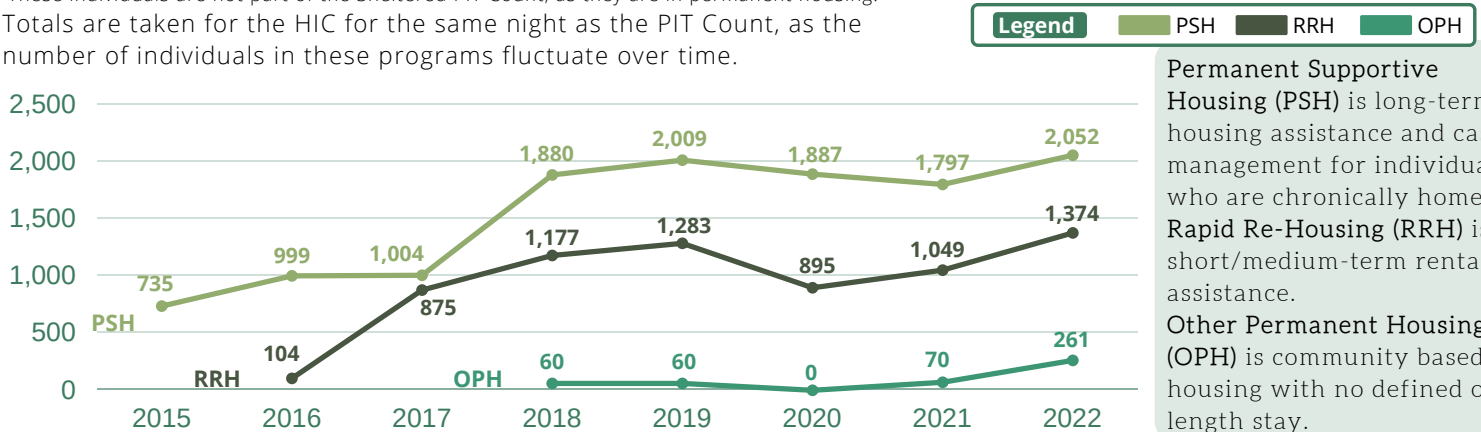


Total bed utilization rates remained steady from 2015 until 2021, at which point there was a sharp decrease in individuals using shelters. This is most likely due to COVID-19, and individuals' social distancing. Given that shelter utilization remained steady until 2021, the decreasing number of individuals in shelters is most likely linked to the decrease in the number of beds over time.

*Bed utilization rates shown here are a snapshot of one night during the PIT Count and may not accurately depict the utilization rates throughout the year by programs. This is meant to show the overall trends of the system over time. Vet Safe Haven alone only utilization was not included as it is only one program but is included in the total bar.

Total Number of Individuals in Permanent Housing Over Time

*These individuals are not part of the Sheltered PIT Count, as they are in permanent housing. Totals are taken for the HIC for the same night as the PIT Count, as the number of individuals in these programs fluctuate over time.



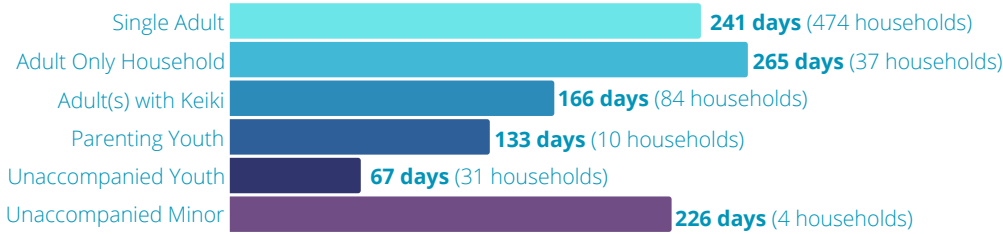
Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH) is long-term housing assistance and case management for individuals who are chronically homeless. **Rapid Re-Housing (RRH)** is short/medium-term rental assistance. **Other Permanent Housing (OPH)** is community based housing with no defined length of stay.

While the number of beds in shelters is decreasing, we see the number of individuals in Permanent Housing Programs (Rapid Re-Housing, Permanent Supportive Housing, and Other Permanent Housing) increasing over time. This may indicate that despite a lower number of shelter beds available, there has been an increase in permanent housing to meet the population. From 2020-2022 (due to the COVID-19 Pandemic) we have seen new and increasing resources in permanent housing and services.

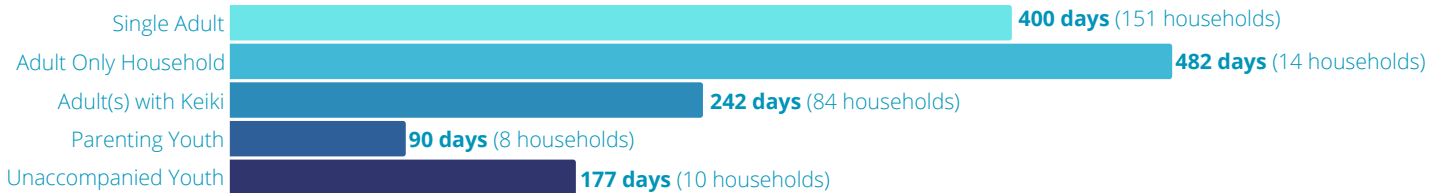
DEEPER DIVE: SHELTERED POPULATION

Average Length of Stay in Program by Program Type and Household Structure

EMERGENCY SHELTER



TRANSITIONAL HOUSING



VET SAFE HAVEN



The overall average length of stay is 208 days for Emergency Shelter, 290 days for Transitional Housing, and 142 for Vet Safe Haven. In Emergency Shelters and Transitional Housing, Single Adults have the largest number of households with the second-longest average length of stay.

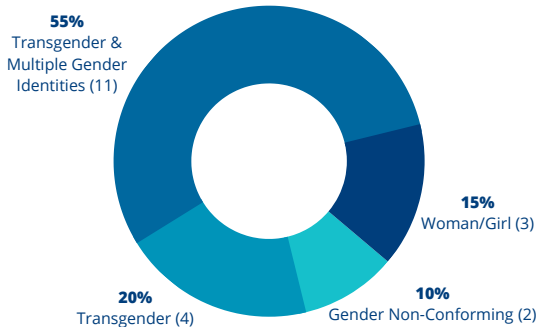
Sexual & Gender Minorities (SGM): An umbrella term that encompasses populations included in the acronym "LGBTI" (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender & intersex) and individuals whose sexual orientation or gender identity varies.

Sexual and Gender Minorities

6% of adults and unaccompanied minors (UM) in shelters identify as a Sexual or Gender Minority, through gender, orientation, or being born intersex. This is higher than the general population in Hawai'i, where 4.5% percent of adults (18+) identify as SGM.

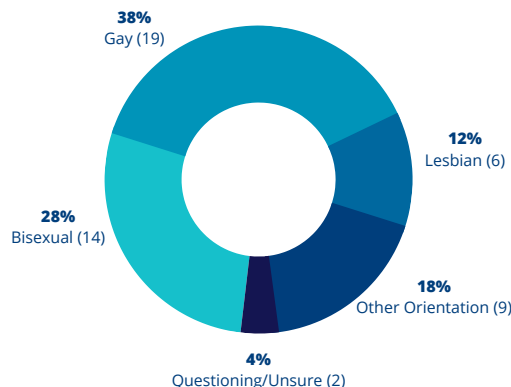
Gender Diverse (20)

2% of adults and UMs in shelters identify as Gender Diverse. This means that the individual identifies as a gender other than the sex they were assigned at birth.



Orientation Diverse (50)

4% of adults and UMs in shelters identify with a sexual orientation other than straight.



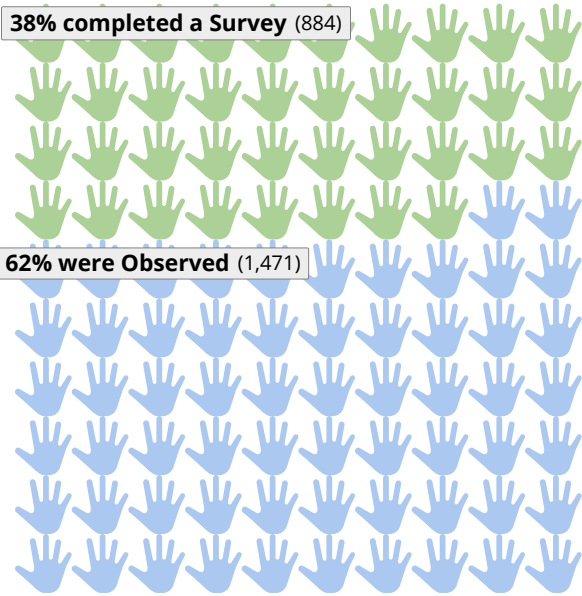
64
sheltered adults & UMs (6%), identified as being a **Sexual or Gender Minority**
38 orientation diverse only
14 gender diverse only
12 both gender & orientation diverse
11 intersex

O'ahu SGM population data obtained from the Gallup/Williams survey 2019

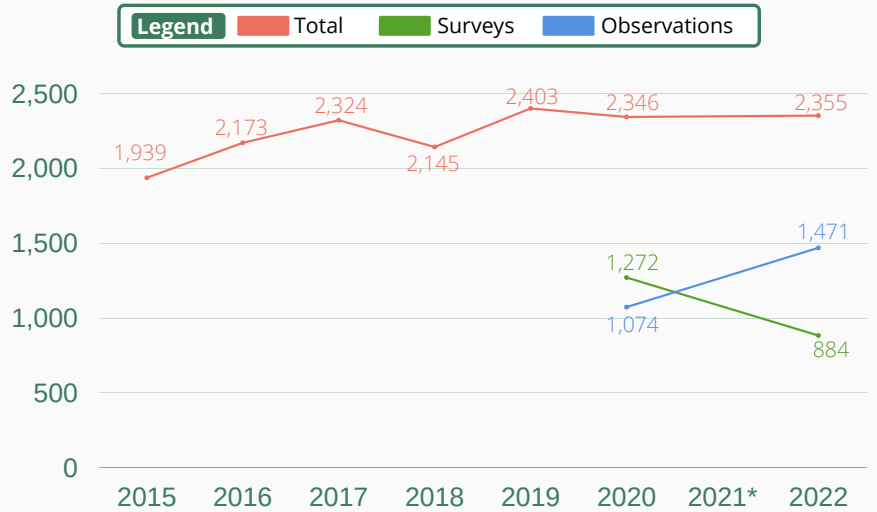
UNSHELTERED POPULATION

This section examines the characteristics of the 2,355 individuals in 1,875 households counted in the unsheltered 2022 PIT Count, including 2,277 adults, 2 unaccompanied minors, and 76 keiki.

2022 Unsheltered Population (2,355)



Unsheltered Change over Time by Type 2015-2022

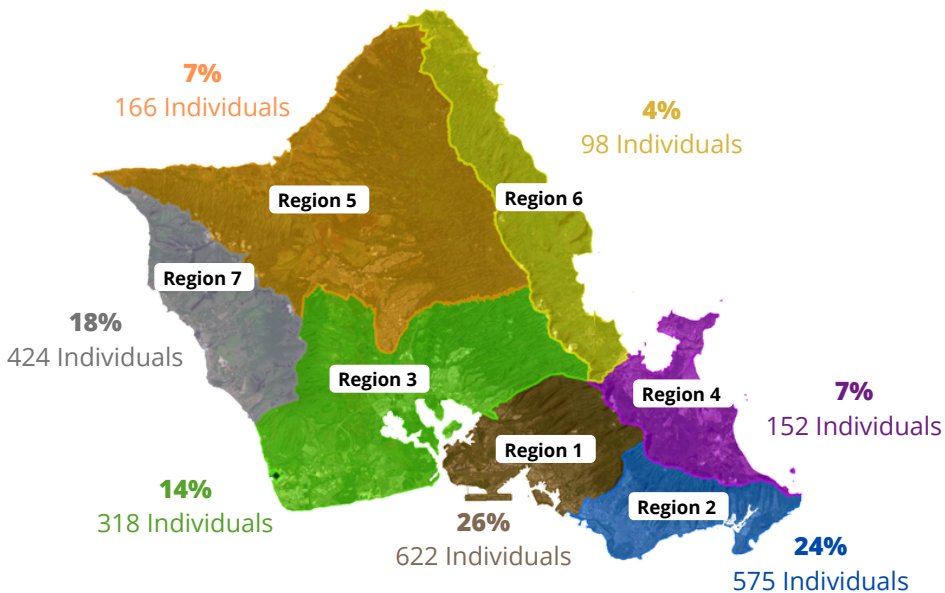


Prior to 2020, the Unsheltered Count was done solely by survey over multiple days, 2020-2022 was done by survey and observation on one day. * The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19. Only the Sheltered Count was conducted as these numbers are pulled from the HMIS database and do not require in-person contact.

The majority of individuals counted in 2022 were observed (62%) as compared to those surveyed (38%). This is an increase in the number of observations from 2020.

The overall unsheltered population number has plateaued over the past 4 years with a small decrease since 2019.

Percent of Total O'ahu Unsheltered Population by Region (2,355)



Region 1 (Downtown Honolulu, Kalihi, Nu'uuanu) and Region 2 (East Honolulu) have the largest percentage of the unsheltered population with 26% and 24% respectively.

Region 6 has the smallest portion of the population across the island at 4%; followed by Region 5 and Region 4 at 7% .

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

REGION 1: DOWNTOWN HONOLULU, KALIHI, NU'UANU



622

people experiencing unsheltered homelessness

in Downtown Honolulu/Kalihi/Nu'uano

on the night of March 9, 2022

615 adults, 1 unaccompanied minor, and 6 keiki

427 individuals observed, 195 individuals surveyed

190 adults & UMs surveyed

46%
(87)
of surveyed adults & UMs were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

19%
(82)
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** in the unsheltered count (424) were in Region 1

14%
(27)
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

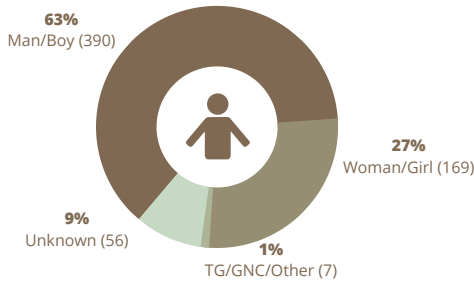
47
was the **Average Age** of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults & UMs were **Loss of Job & Substance Use**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 1

Legend ■ Region 1 ■ Total Unsheltered

Gender



TG/GNC/Other: Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming or Other Gender not specified

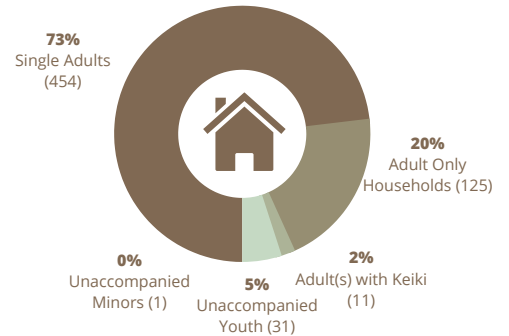
Race

Region 1 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

AIANI*	0%	1%
Asian	9%	9%
Black	6%	3%
NHPI*	32%	32%
White	15%	16%
Multiple	14%	17%
Other	3%	3%
Unknown	21%	19%

* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous
* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

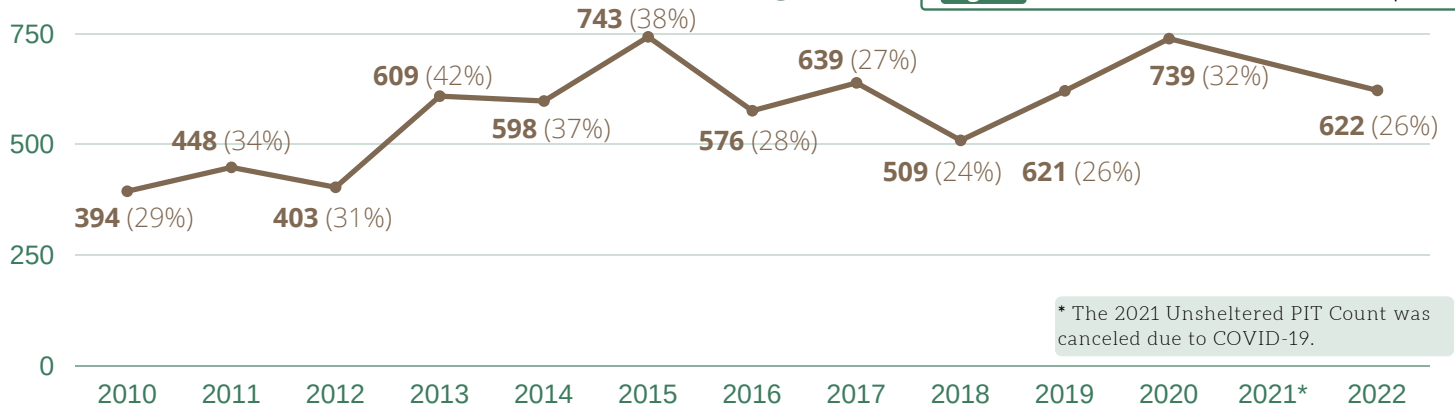
Individuals by Household Type



Region 1 has the largest percentage of the 2022 unsheltered population. This region also has the largest percentage of Veterans and Youth (18-24). This region has the smallest percentage of Adult(s) with Keiki Households. There has been a decrease in the population of Region 1 since 2020 while other Regions have seen an increase, which may indicate the migration of individuals to other parts of the island.

Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 1

Legend ■ Number of Individuals (% of PIT Count Population)



* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

REGION 2: EAST HONOLULU



575

people experiencing unsheltered homelessness

in East Honolulu on the night of March 9, 2022

567 adults, 1 unaccompanied minor, and 7 keiki

323 individuals observed, 252 individuals surveyed

247 adults & UMs surveyed

64%
(158)
of surveyed adults and UMs were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

35%
(151)
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** (424) in the unsheltered count were in Region 2

13%
(32)
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

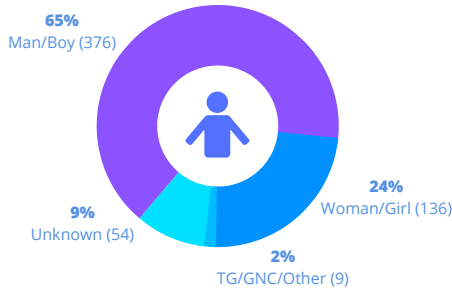
50
was the **Average Age** of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults and UMs were **Substance Use & Loss of Job**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 2

Legend Region 2 Total Unsheltered

Gender



TG/GNC/Other: Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming or Other Gender not specified

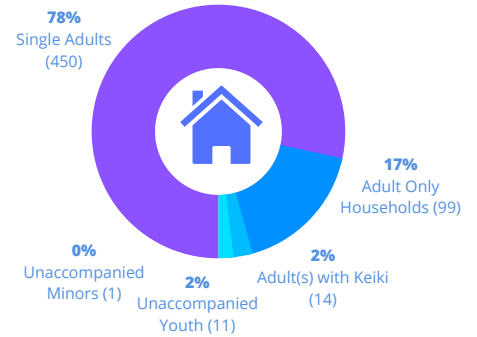
Race

Region 2 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

AIANI*	1%	1%
Asian	12%	9%
Black	5%	3%
NHPI*	17%	32%
White	27%	16%
Multiple	13%	17%
Other	7%	3%
Unknown	18%	19%

* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous
* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

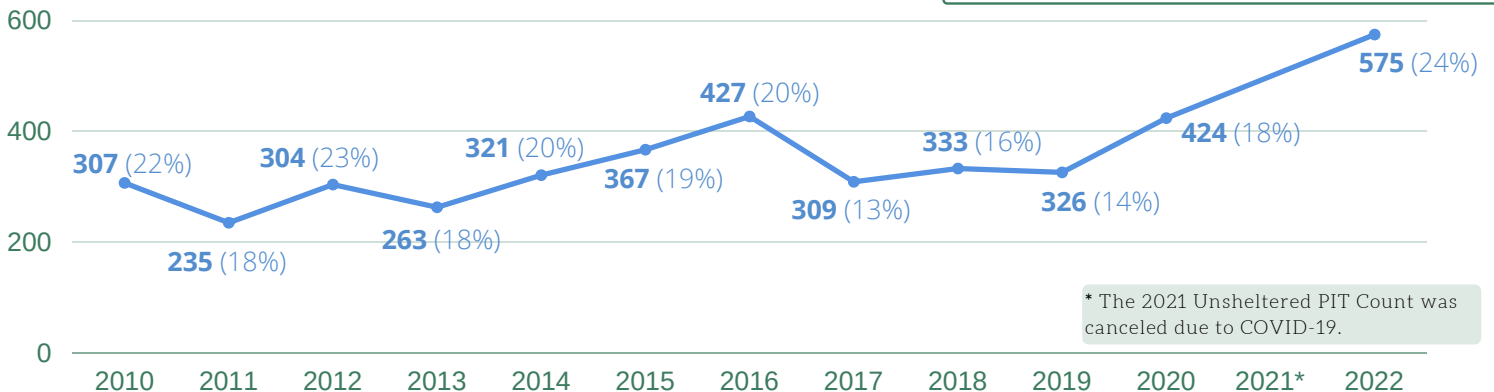
Individuals by Household Type



Region 2 has the largest percentage of Black and White individuals, as compared to the overall unsheltered population and the smallest percentage of NHPI individuals. Region 2 has the highest percentage of Single Adult households. This region has seen a sharp increase in its share of the unsheltered population in recent years, with a 71% increase since 2019, this may be in part due to the migration of individuals from downtown.

Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 2

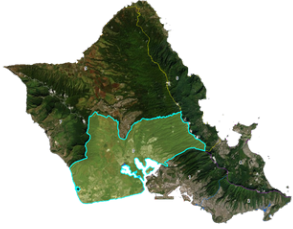
Legend Number of Individuals (% of PIT Count Population)



* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

REGION 3: EWA, KAPOLEI



318

people experiencing unsheltered homelessness
in Ewa/Kapolei on the night of March 9, 2022

313 adults and 5 keiki

230 individuals observed, 88 individuals surveyed

85 adults surveyed

81%
(69)
of surveyed adults
were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

7%
(31)
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** in the unsheltered count (424) were in Region 3

14%
(12)
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

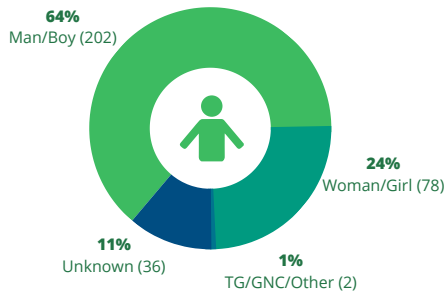
49
was the **Average Age** of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Cause** of homelessness by surveyed adults and UMs was the **Inability to Pay Rent**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 3

Legend ■ Region 3 ■ Total Unsheltered

Gender



TG/GNC/Other: Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming or Other Gender not specified

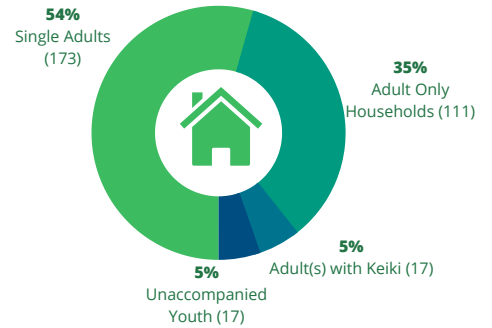
Race

Region 3 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

AIANI*	0%	1%
Asian	12%	9%
Black	2%	3%
NHPI*	32%	32%
White	11%	16%
Multiple	15%	17%
Other	2%	3%
Unknown	26%	19%

* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous
* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

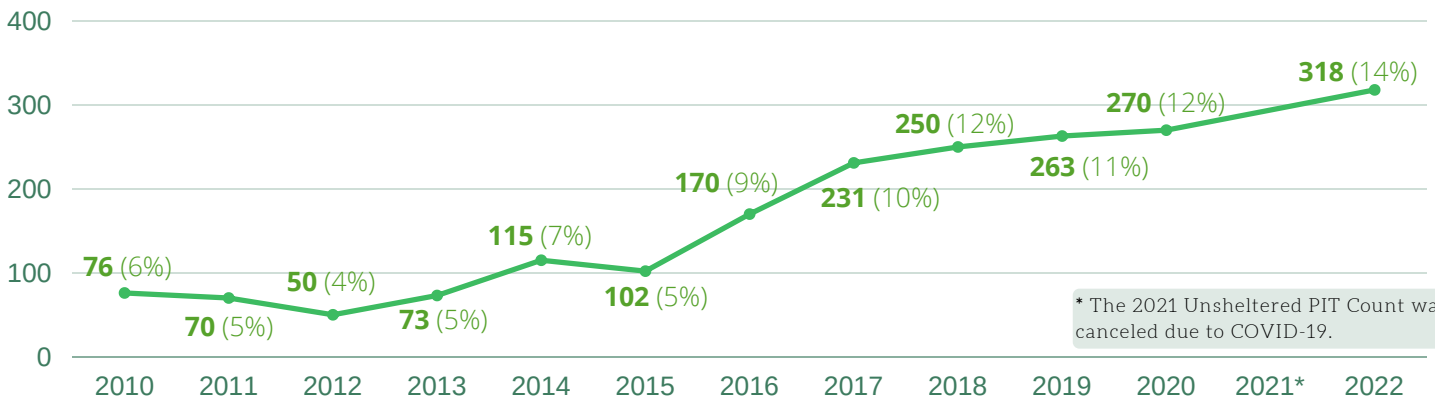
Individuals by Household Type



Region 3 has the highest percentage of Chronically Homeless individuals as compared to other regions. Region 3 also has the largest percentage of unaccompanied youth of any region, and a slightly higher percentage of Asian and NHPI individuals compared to the overall unsheltered population. Region 3's percent of the unsheltered population has more than doubled since 2010.

Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 3

Legend ■ Number of Individuals (% of PIT Count Population)



* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

REGION 4: KĀNE'ŌHE TO WAIMĀNALO



152

people experiencing unsheltered homelessness
from Kāne'ōhe to Waimānalo on the night of March 9, 2022

147 adults and 5 keiki

59 individuals observed, 93 individuals surveyed

88 adults surveyed

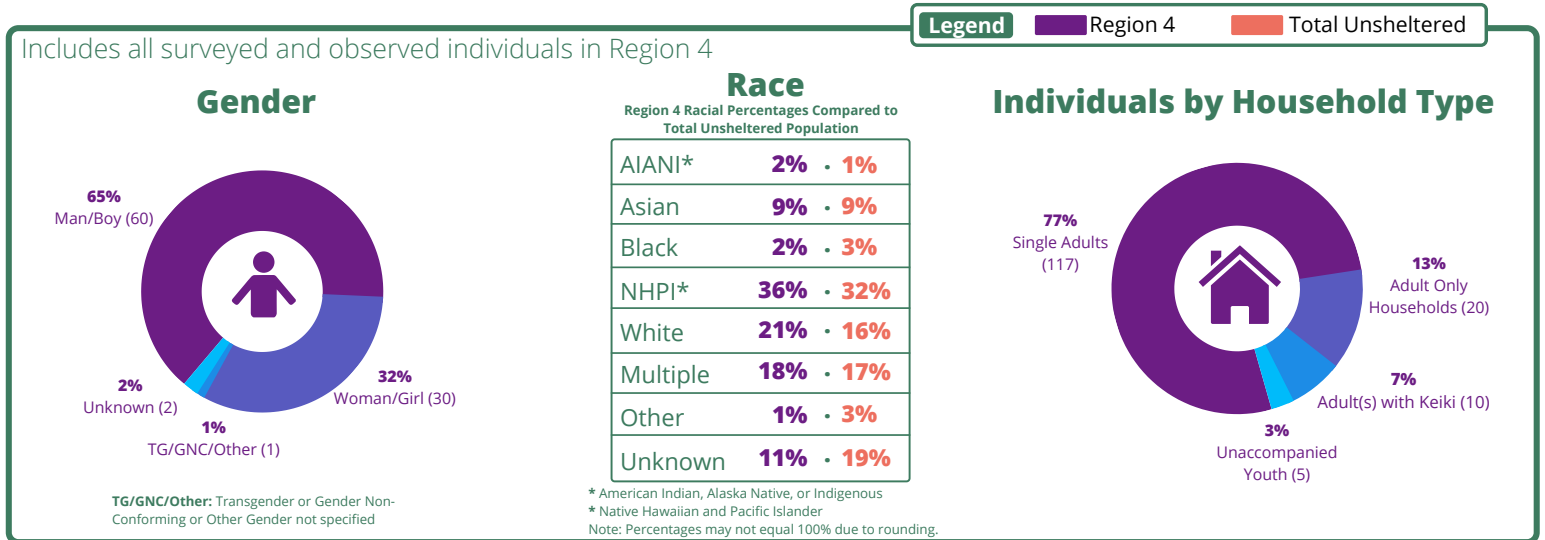
56%
(49)
of surveyed adults were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

11%
(45)
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** (424) in the unsheltered count were in Region 4

14%
(12)
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

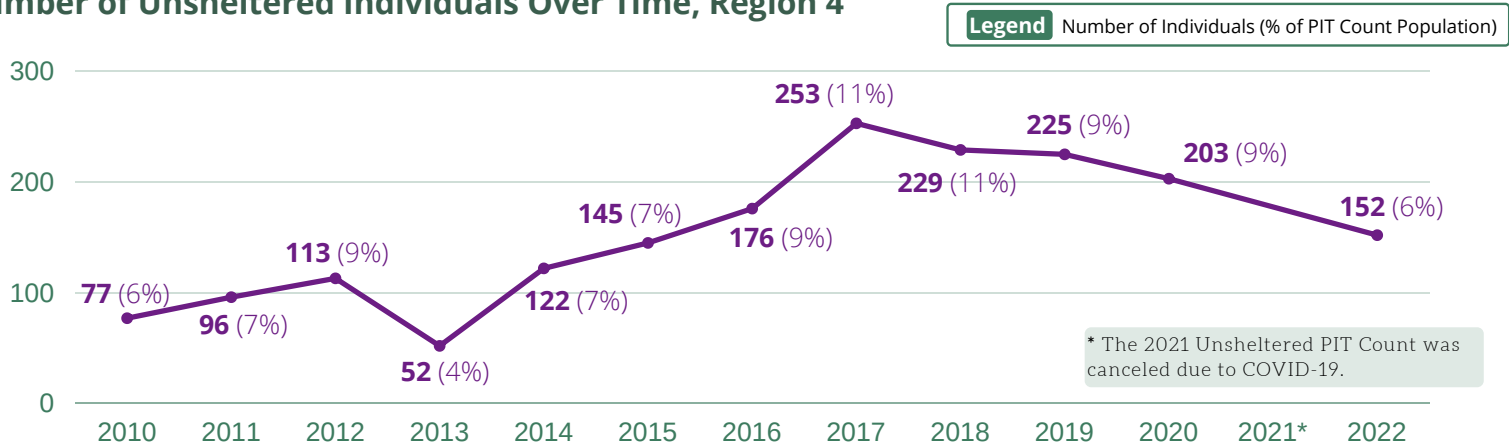
49
was the **Average Age** of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults and UMs were **Inability to Pay Rent & Substance Use**



Region 4 has a higher percentage of AIANI individuals compared to the overall unsheltered population. Single Adult Households account for the largest portion of Household Types at 77%. Region 4's percent of the unsheltered population has been steadily decreasing since its peak in 2018 and is now the same as it was in 2010.

Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 4



*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

REGION 5: WAHIAWĀ TO NORTH SHORE



165

people experiencing unsheltered homelessness
from Wahiawā to the North Shore the night of March 9, 2022

163 adults and 3 keiki

110 individuals observed, 56 individuals surveyed

55 adults surveyed

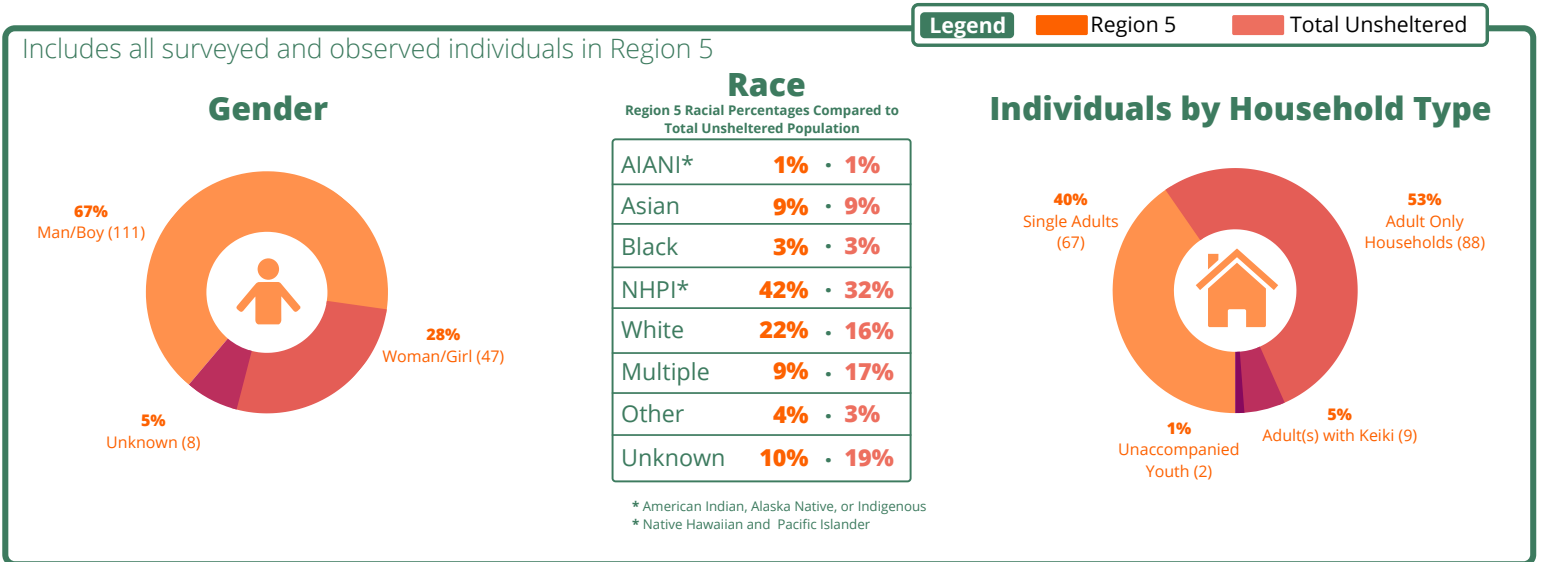
58%
(32)
of surveyed adults were
Chronically Homeless Individuals

6%
(26)
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** (424) in the unsheltered count were in Region 5

4%
(2)
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

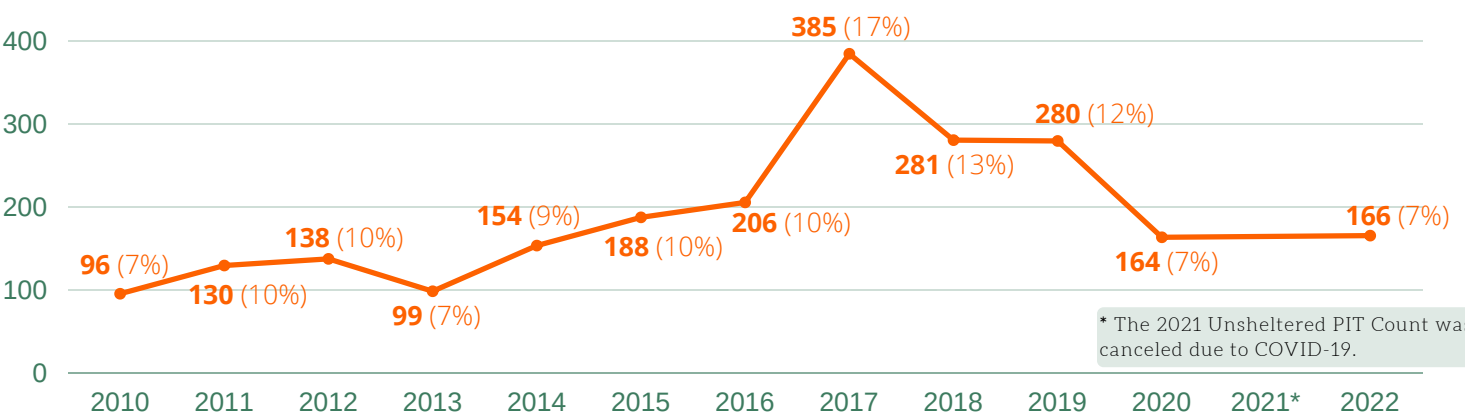
46
was the **Average Age** of surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults and UMs were **Loss of Job & Loss of Money**



Region 5 has seen a sharp decrease in its percent of the unsheltered population since its peak in 2017 and stayed at 7% for the past two counts. This region has the lowest Average Adult Age, as well as the lowest percentage of minors and veterans of any region. Region 5 has highest percentage of Men/Boys, Adults, and Adult Only Households compared to other regions.

Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 5



* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

REGION 6: UPPER WINDWARD



98

people experiencing unsheltered homelessness
in Upper Windward on the night of March 9, 2022

77 adults and 21 keiki

61 individuals observed, 37 individuals surveyed

30 adults surveyed

47%
(14)
of surveyed adults were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

3%
(11)
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** (424) in the unsheltered count were in Region 6

13%
(4)
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

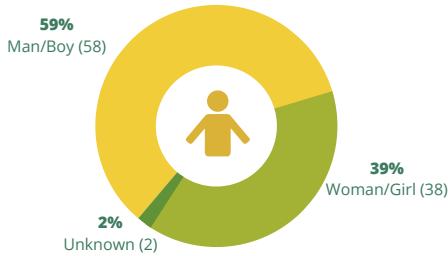
54
was the **Average Age** for surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults and UMs were **Loss of Job & Inability to Pay Rent**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in Region 6

Legend Region 6 Total Unsheltered

Gender



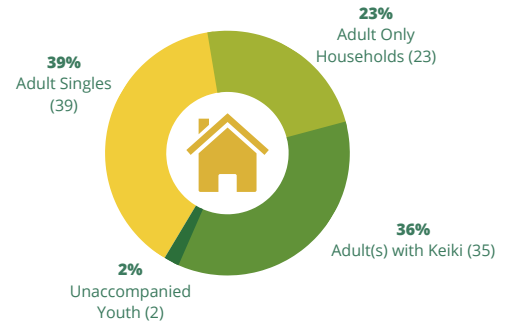
Race

Region 6 Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

AIANI*	0%	1%
Asian	6%	9%
Black	1%	3%
NHPI*	50%	32%
White	9%	16%
Multiple	30%	17%
Other	0%	3%
Unknown	4%	19%

* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous
* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

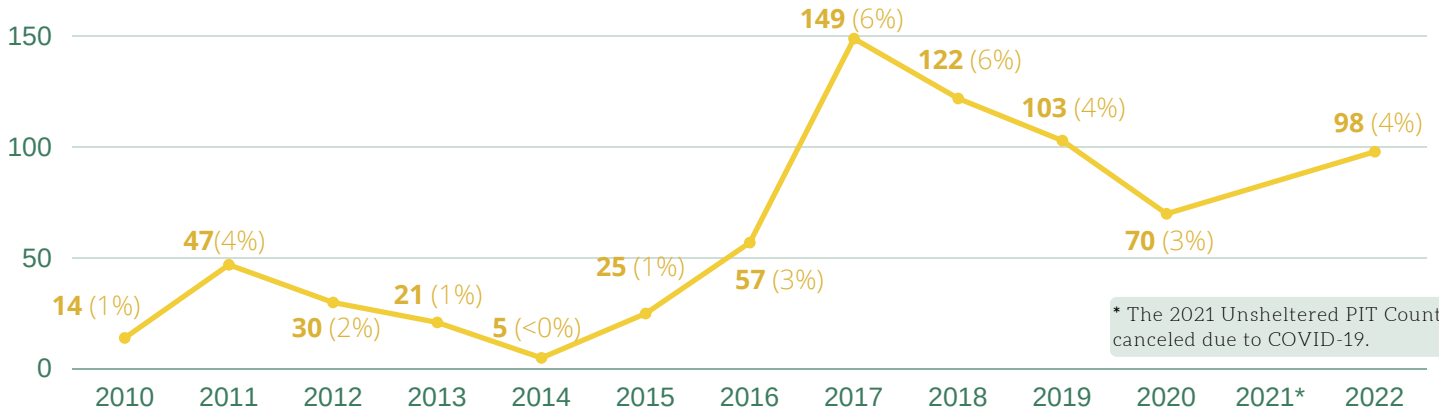
Individuals by Household Type



Region 6 has the highest Adult Average Age of all the regions, as well as the lowest percentage of adults in any region. This region has the highest percentages of Minors, Adult(s) with Keiki households, and Women/Girls. Region 6 also has the highest percentages of NHPI and Multiracial individuals. Please note that due to the small number of people in Region 6, percentages can be highly affected by small changes in absolute numbers.

Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 6

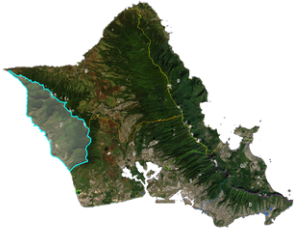
Legend Number of Individuals (% of PIT Count Population)



* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

REGION 7: WAI'ANAE COAST



424

people experiencing unsheltered homelessness
on the Wai'anae Coast on the night of March 9, 2022

395 adults and 29 keiki

261 individuals observed, 163 individuals surveyed

145 adults surveyed

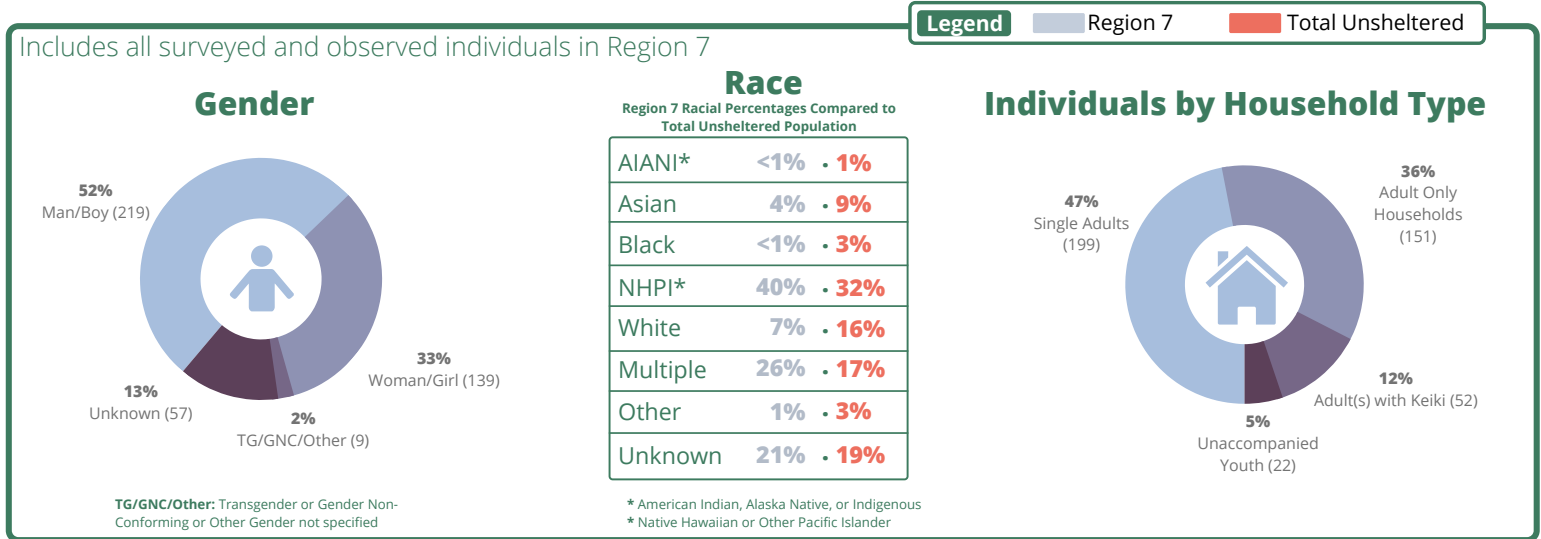
57%
(82)
of surveyed adults were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

18%
(78)
of all **Chronically Homeless Households** (424) in the unsheltered count were in Region 7

8%
(12)
of surveyed adults were **Veterans**

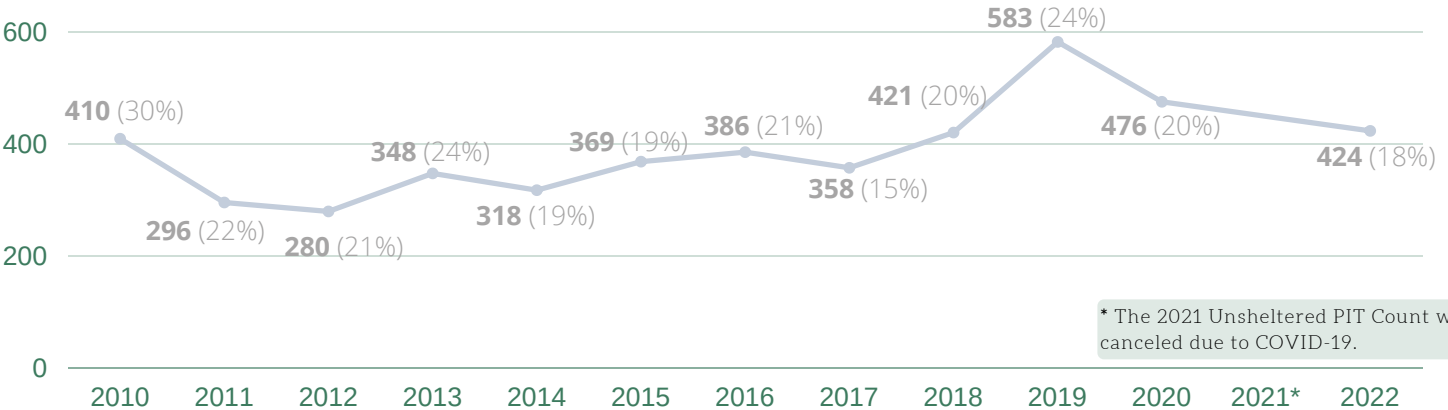
47
was the **Average Age** surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults and UMs were **Inability to Pay Rent & Loss of Money**



Region 7's percentage of the unsheltered population has decreased by 40% since 2010. This region has the largest percentage of Transgender individuals. NHPI and Multiracial individuals are over-represented in this region. Asian, Black, and White individuals are underrepresented, with Region 7 having the smallest percentage of these individuals compared to the overall unsheltered population,

Number of Unsheltered Individuals Over Time, Region 7



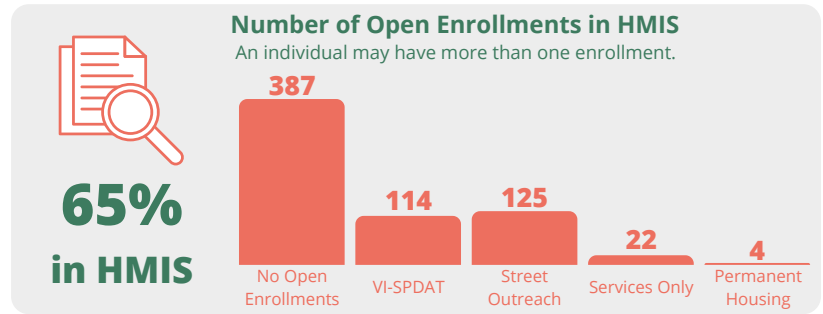
* The 2021 Unsheltered PIT Count was canceled due to COVID-19.

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

DEEPER DIVE: UNSHELTERED SURVEYED

This section examines data collected on 884 people in 731 households, including 839 adults, 1 unaccompanied minor, and 44 keiki that completed surveys. This data is not available for the 1,471 individuals who were observed. The in-depth surveys offer the chance to examine important individual and system data.








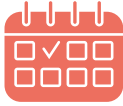

The majority of the unsheltered surveyed individuals (578) had records in the O’ahu HMIS. However, only 33% of individuals had an open enrollment at the time of the PIT Count, suggesting that the majority of individuals are not currently connected to services.



 **290 Repeaters**

32% of unsheltered surveyed individuals had been in previous PIT Counts from 2017-2022. 17% (149) had been counted in 2 total PIT Counts; 9% (82) had been in three total PIT Counts; 6% (49) had been in 4 total PIT Counts, and 1% (10) had been counted in 5 total PIT Counts.

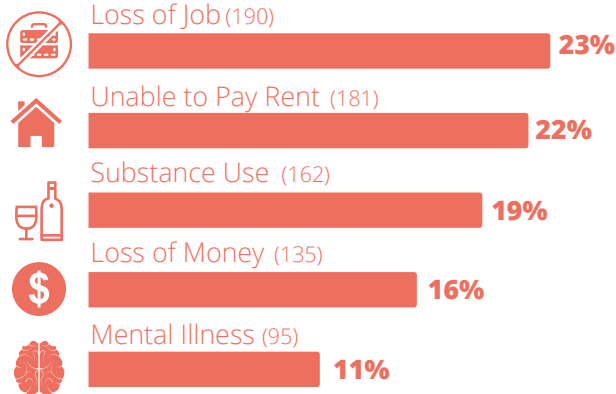
HMIS: The O’ahu Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) is a countywide software program that is designed to capture client-level information over time on the characteristics and service needs of individuals at-risk of and experiencing homelessness.

 <p>54% (457) of adults & UMs were Chronically Homeless Individuals</p>	 <p>14% (120) of adults were 60 years or older</p>	 <p>12% (101) of adults were Veterans</p>	 <p>13% (107) of adults & UMs identified as a Sexual & Gender Minority</p>
 <p>65% (544) of adults & UMs reported One or More Disabling Conditions</p>	 <p>38% (322) of adults & UMs reported a Mental Health Illness</p>	 <p>35% (296) of adults & UMs reported a Physical, Developmental, or Other Disability</p>	 <p>33% (281) of adults & UMs reported a Substance Use Problem</p>
 <p>18% (155) of adults & UMs were survivors of Domestic Violence</p>	 <p>76% (640) of adults & UMs have been Homeless 1 Year or Longer</p>	 <p>28% (239) of adults & UMs reported having one or more pets</p>	 <p>24% (199) of adults experienced Homelessness Under the age of 18</p> <p>11% (96) of adults & UMs were Employed Full or Part Time</p>

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

DEEPER DIVE: UNSHELTERED SURVEYED

Self-Reported Factors Leading to Homelessness (840)



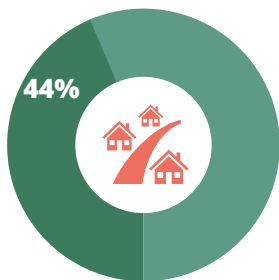
The most common self-reported causes of homelessness were financial and/or employment factors. These findings are in line with a recent study of unsheltered homeless in Atlanta that found loss of job and financial factors were the most frequently reported causes of homelessness (Barile, Pruitt, & Parker, 2018).

- * Surveyed individuals may choose multiple reasons for why they are currently experiencing homelessness.
- * Loss of money can be many factors including, but not limited to, loss of wages, loss of job, theft, loss of benefits, and gambling.

Hawaiian Homelands Lease: In order to qualify for a new lease award on Hawaiian Homelands, you must be at least 50% Native Hawaiian and be 18 years of age or older.

Eligible for Hawaiian Homelands

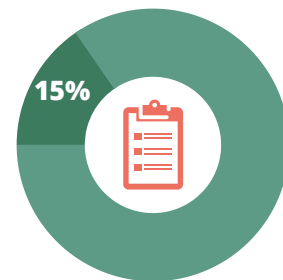
Percent of Native Hawaiian Adults (358)



44% (156) of Native Hawaiian adults indicated that they were eligible for Hawaiian Homelands. However, only 15% (55) of Native Hawaiian adults, or one-third of those eligible, indicated that they were on the waitlist for Hawaiian Homelands.

On the Waitlist for Hawaiian Homelands

Percent of Native Hawaiian Adults (358)



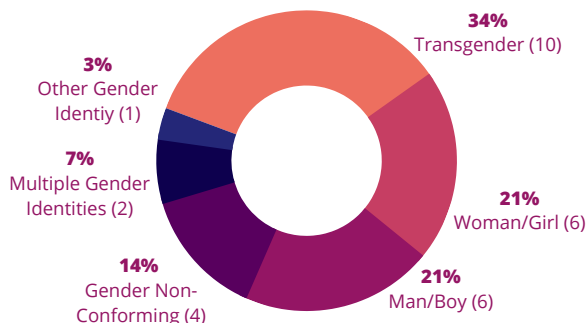
Sexual & Gender Minorities: An umbrella term that encompasses populations included in the acronym "LGBTI" (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender & intersex) and individuals whose sexual orientation or gender identity varies.

Sexual and Gender Minorities

13% of unsheltered surveyed adults and unaccompanied minors (UM) identify as a Sexual or Gender Minority, through gender, orientation, or being born intersex. This is higher than the general population in Hawai'i, where 4.5% percent of adults (18+) identify as SGM.

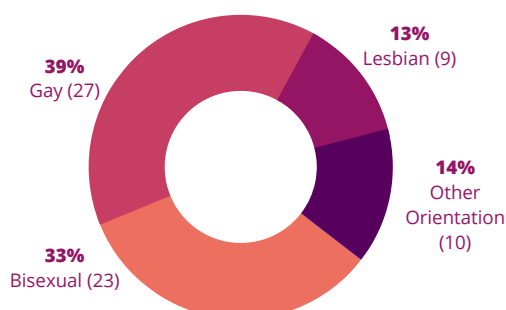
Gender Diverse (29)

3% of unsheltered surveyed adults and UMs reported identifying as Gender Diverse. This means that the individual identifies as a gender other than the sex they were assigned at birth.



Orientation Diverse (69)

8% of unsheltered surveyed adults and UMs reported identifying a sexual orientation other than straight.



107
unsheltered adults & UMs (13%), identified as being a Sexual or Gender Minority

57 orientation diverse only
38 gender diverse only
12 both gender & orientation diverse
31 intersex

O'ahu SGM population data obtained from the Gallup/Williams survey 2019

DEEPER DIVE: COVID-AFFECTED HOUSEHOLDS

418

people experiencing homelessness due to COVID-19

330 adults and 88 keiki in 260 households



55%

Unsheltered

229 individuals (171 households) were staying on the streets or other places not meant for human habitation



45%

Sheltered

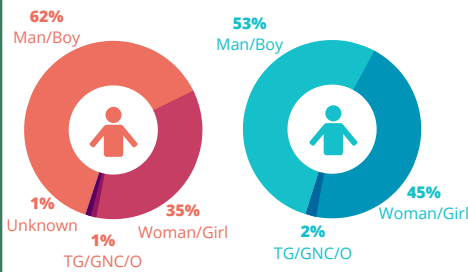
189 individuals (89 households) were staying in Emergency Shelters, Transitional Housing, or Vet Safe Haven

As part of the unsheltered survey, individuals were asked "Are you experiencing homelessness due to loss of income and/or housing due to COVID-19?" and if COVID-19 was a primary factor that led them to become homeless. During intake for Emergency Shelter, Vet Safe Haven, or Transitional Housing, heads of households and all adults were asked "Is the client's current period of homelessness caused by a loss of employment due to COVID-19?". If an individual answered "Yes" to either of these questions we included them and their families in this section. This data is not available for the 1,471 individuals who were observed.

COVID-Affected Unsheltered vs. COVID-Affected Sheltered

Unsheltered Sheltered

Gender



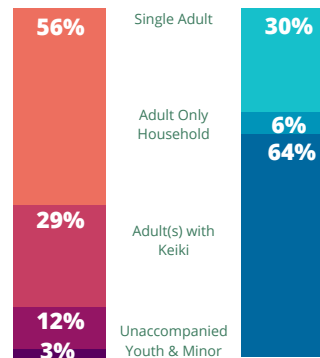
TG/GNC/O: Transgender, Gender Non-Conforming, or Other Gender

Race

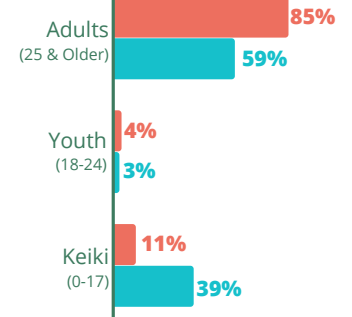
AIANI*	1%	1%
Asian	11%	5%
Black	4%	5%
NHPI*	26%	39%
White	15%	17%
Multiple	36%	23%
Other	3%	0%
Unknown	3%	0%

* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous
* Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander

Household



Age



Individuals in COVID-affected households account for 17% (418 out of 2,480) of all unsheltered surveyed individuals and sheltered individuals.

The COVID-affected shelter population has a higher percentage of women/girls as compared to the COVID-affected unsheltered population. The COVID-affected unsheltered population has a higher percentage of Single Adult Households (56% vs. 30%); while the COVID-affected sheltered population has a much higher percentage of Adult(s) with Keiki (64% vs. 12%). Keiki account for nearly one-third of the COVID-affected shelter population.

The COVID-affected population had a higher percentage of Chronically Homeless individuals (35%) as compared to the overall PIT Count population (23%), and higher rates of disabling conditions (Mental Health Illness, Substance Use, Physical, Developmental or Other Disability).



35%

(148)

of COVID-affected adults were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**



32%

(133)

of COVID-affected adults reported a **Mental Health Illness**



24%

(99)

of COVID-affected adults reported a **Substance Use Problem**



33%

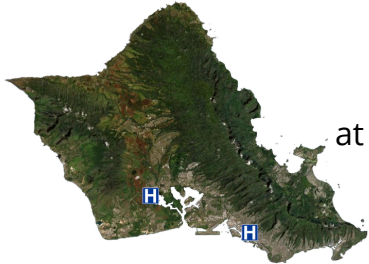
(139)

of COVID-affected adults reported a **Physical, Developmental, or Other Disability**

*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

QUEEN'S MEDICAL CENTER

According to HUD, individuals staying in Hospitals, Substance Use Treatment Centers, and Correctional Facilities cannot be included in the overall PIT numbers. We have partnered with QMC and QMC West to conduct an identical count of individuals in their system during the island-wide PIT Count. **These individuals were not reported to HUD and are not included in the overall total.** The information below is meant to provide a picture of individuals that would otherwise go uncounted.



48

people experiencing unsheltered homelessness
at Queen's Medical Center & Queen's Medical Center West
on the night of March 9, 2022

47 adults and 1 keiki

21 individuals observed, 27 individuals surveyed

26
adults
surveyed

69%
(18)
of surveyed adults
were **Chronically Homeless Individuals**

77%
(20)
of surveyed individuals
reported **One or More Disabling Conditions**

12%
(3)
of surveyed adults
were **Veterans**

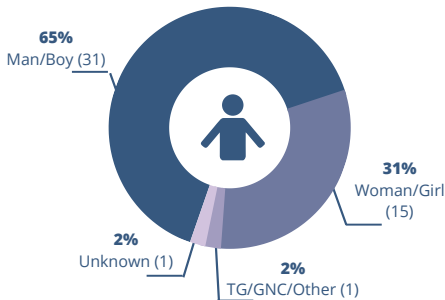
53
was the **Average Age**
surveyed adults

Most common self-reported **Primary Causes** of homelessness by surveyed adults were **Physical Illness & Substance Use**

Includes all surveyed and observed individuals in QMC & QMC West

Legend ■ QMC ■ Total Unsheltered

Gender



TG/GNC/Other: Transgender or Gender Non-Conforming or Other Gender not specified

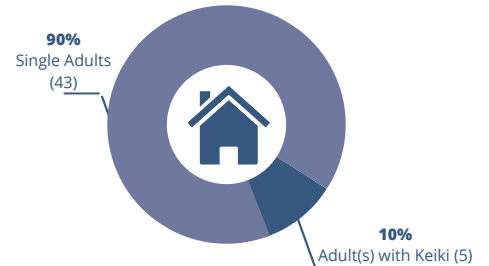
Race

QMC Racial Percentages Compared to Total Unsheltered Population

AIANI*	2%	1%
Asian	13%	9%
Black	2%	3%
NHPI*	17%	32%
White	27%	16%
Multiple	15%	17%
Other	8%	3%
Unknown	17%	19%

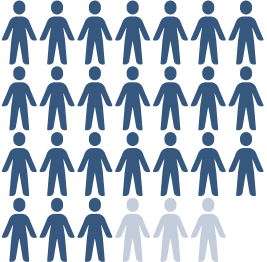
* American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous
* Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

Individuals by Household Type



89% in HMIS

24 surveyed individuals had records in the HMIS system at the time of the PIT Count.



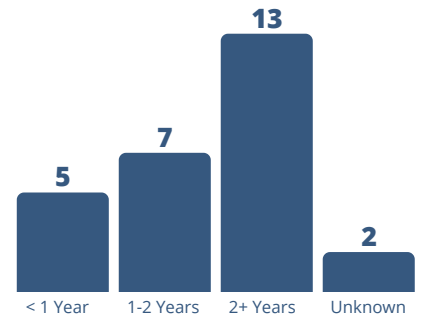
The individuals in QMC were more likely to be Single Adults and identify as a Man/Boy. The population also had a higher percentage of White and Asian individuals as compared to the Unsheltered Surveyed population and fewer NHPI individuals.

Only 8 individuals (out of the 27 surveyed) had an open VI-SPDAT at the time of the PIT Count and 2 had an open Street Outreach Enrollment. This could indicate that while the QMC clients may be in HMIS, they are not connected to services.

The majority of the surveyed adults reported being homeless for more than 2 Years.

Length of Current Homelessness

This is based on self-report at the time of the survey.



*All percentages are approximates - for exact number responses to questions please see the appendices.

NEXT STEPS

Continued Research

Partners In Care plans to use the 2022 PIT Count data to explore relevant issues and populations in more depth and to disseminate these findings in a format that will be most useful for service providers and policy makers. These plans include:

- Releasing multiple **sub-reports** highlighting these findings.
- Developing online **dashboards** that provide easy access to numbers and breakdowns by region.

Partners In Care also plans to continue using PIT Count data from the past 5 years to help identify PIT Count "repeaters" and connect them to services.

Planned Sub-Reports:

Native Hawaiians
Sexual and Gender Minorities
Veterans
"Repeaters"
Waikiki
Chinatown

Mahalo to all our partners!

If you have questions about this report, please contact Laura Thielen at laurat@partnersincareoahu.org

Appendix A. 2022 Point In Time Count Numbers for Total (Unsheltered and Sheltered)

3,951 People in 2,817 Households

3,118 adults and 545 children (288 persons of unknown age)

Survey Question(s)		Single Adults (over 25 years old)	Adult only Households	Adults with Children (Adults Only)	Children in Families (Under 18)	Unaccompanied Youth & Minors (24 years old and under)	Total Population
INDIVIDUALS & HOUSEHOLDS	Individuals	2158	723	394	539	137	3951
	Households	2158	305	225	-	129	2817
COUNT TYPE	Shelter	660	106	322	463	45	1596
	Emergency Shelter	474	77	169	208	35	963
	Transitional Shelter	151	29	153	255	10	598
	Safe Haven	35	0	0	0	0	35
	Unsheltered	1498	617	72	76	92	2355
	Total Persons	2158	723	394	539	137	3951
AGE What is the person's age category?	Under 18	-	-	-	539	6	545
	18 to 24	-	20	57	-	131	208
	25 and over	2030	549	331	-	-	2910
	Unknown	128	154	6	-	-	288
	Total Persons	2158	723	394	539	137	3951
HISPANIC ETHNICITY Is this person Hispanic (Ethnicity)?	Hispanic or Latin(a)(o)(x)	186	54	48	93	20	401
	Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)	1605	467	314	408	95	2889
	Unknown / Refused	367	202	32	38	22	661
	Total Persons	2158	723	394	539	137	3951
RACE / ETHNICITY What is your race? (Select all that apply) *Race one or in combination	American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	58	6	8	16	6	94
	Asian or Asian American	512	123	74	121	19	849
	Chinese / Taiwanese	125	28	30	48	7	238
	Filipino	170	42	41	72	9	334
	Japanese	112	24	15	38	4	193
	Korean	27	8	0	3	0	38
	Vietnamese	5	1	0	0	0	6
	Other Asian	27	0	4	5	0	36
	Asian Ethnicity Unknown	146	46	9	21	7	229
	Black, African American or African	147	16	11	33	14	221
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	850	375	319	442	81	2067
	Marshallese	4	3	7	7	1	22
	Micronesian	27	8	89	127	4	255
	Native Hawaiian	448	127	153	229	28	985
	Samoan	56	24	34	59	3	176
	Tongan	4	4	6	10	0	24
	Other Pacific Islander	40	20	12	19	5	96
	NHPI Ethnicity Unknown	207	80	22	44	13	366
	Multiple Races	455	133	110	197	34	929
	Other	118	42	8	24	11	203
	White	711	115	77	109	26	1038
	Unknown / Refused	252	183	21	38	19	513
RACE / ETHNICITY	American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	18	3	1	1	1	24
	Asian or Asian American	273	50	15	10	7	355
	Chinese / Taiwanese	9	0	0	0	0	9
	Filipino	78	10	8	4	2	102
	Japanese	50	8	1	2	1	62
	Korean	16	4	0	0	0	20
	Vietnamese	3	0	0	0	0	3
	Other Asian	15	0	1	0	0	16
	Asian Ethnicity Unknown	84	25	2	1	3	115
	Multiple Asian Ethnicities	18	3	3	3	1	28
	Black, African American or African	110	13	4	7	10	144
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	528	276	234	289	59	1386

HOPI RACE CATEGORIES Race Alone (Mutually exclusive categories)	Marshallese	3	2	7	7	1	20
	Micronesian	23	8	87	120	4	242
	Native Hawaiian	187	60	74	88	13	422
	Samoan	29	10	19	15	0	73
	Tongan	2	2	2	0	0	6
	Other Pacific Islander	17	6	5	9	2	39
	NHPI Ethnicity Unknown	250	178	29	28	36	521
	Multiple NHPI Ethnicities	17	10	11	22	3	63
	Multiple Races	420	120	96	172	29	837
	Other	57	18	2	5	4	86
White	520	64	21	18	11	634	
Unknown / Refused	232	179	21	37	16	485	
Total Persons	2158	723	394	539	137	3951	
DO YOU IDENTIFY AS INTERSEX? Sheltered & Surveyed Adults and UMs ONLY	Yes	37	3	0	-	2	42
	No	986	207	293	-	50	1536
	Unknown / Refused	250	69	61	-	15	17
	Total Persons	1273	279	354	-	67	1973
GENDER IDENTITY What is your current gender identity?	Male	1459	341	160	252	81	2293
	Female	582	256	225	257	50	1370
	Transgender	29	1	1	0	3	34
	Gender Non-Conforming	5	0	0	0	1	6
	Other Gender	2	1	0	1	1	5
	Not Sure / Unknown / Refused	81	124	8	29	1	243
	Total Persons	2158	723	394	539	137	3951
GENDER DIVERSE Current gender identity is transgender, gender non-conforming, other gender or is different from sex assigned at birth.	Yes	46	6	2	2	5	59
	No	2038	605	387	533	131	3161
	Unknown / Refused	74	112	5	4	1	17
	Total Persons	2158	723	394	539	137	3951
SEXUAL ORIENTATION What is your current sexual orientation? * Sheltered & Surveyed Adults and UMs ONLY	Straight	908	192	288	-	42	1430
	Gay	40	2	1	-	3	46
	Lesbian	6	6	1	-	2	15
	Bisexual	23	6	3	-	5	37
	Other Sexuality	16	1	1	-	1	19
	Questioning	1	0	1	-	0	2
	Unknown / Refused	279	72	59	-	14	424
	Total Persons	1273	279	354	-	67	1973
	SGM / LGBTQ+ Individual is Gender Diverse, Intersex, and/or has a sexual orientation other than straight	Yes	135	22	8	2	16
No		1949	589	381	533	120	3039
Unknown / Refused		74	112	5	4	1	17
Total Persons		2158	723	394	539	137	3951
HEALTH Do you have a mental health disability that limits your ability to work or perform activities of daily life? Do you have a physical, developmental, or other disability that limits your ability to work or perform activities of daily life? Does alcohol or drug use limit your ability to work or perform activities of daily life?	Yes	583	84	48	-	26	741
	No	624	157	267	-	37	1085
	Unknown / Refused	66	38	39	-	4	147
	Total Adults	1273	279	354	-	67	1973
	Yes	590	97	54	-	8	749
	No	626	144	261	-	56	1087
	Unknown / Refused	57	38	39	-	3	137
	Total Adults	1273	279	354	-	67	1973
	Yes	487	76	32	-	18	613
	No	729	164	283	-	46	1222
Unknown / Refused	47	38	36	-	3	124	
Total Adults	1263	278	351	-	67	1959	
Yes	33	3	1	-	0	37	

* Sheltered & Surveyed Adults and UMs ONLY	No	1127	231	309	-	55	1722
	Unknown / Refused	113	45	44	-	12	214
		1273	279	354	-	67	1973
CHRONICALLY HOMELESS INDIVIDUALS *Adults & UMs from Unsheltered and ES and SH only	Yes	605	121	36	-	27	789
	No	619	157	289	-	47	1112
	Unknown / Refused	934	445	69	-	82	1530
	Total Adults	2158	723	394	-	156	3431
INDIVIDUALS IN CHRONICALLY HOMELESS HOUSEHOLDS *Adults & UMs in Unsheltered, ES & SH	Yes	605	172	44	48	17	886
	No	668	107	310	427	50	1562
	Total Persons	1273	279	354	475	67	2448
VETERANS *Adults only	Yes	178	13	6	-	1	198
	No	1955	689	377	-	131	3152
	Total Adults	2133	702	383	-	132	3350
VETERAN HOUSEHOLDS	Yes	62	8	0	-	0	70
	No	1436	246	39	-	84	1805
	Total Households	1498	254	39	-	84	1875
INDIVIDUALS IN VETERAN HOUSEHOLDS	Yes	178	24	10	10	1	223
	No	1980	699	384	529	136	3728
	Total Persons	2158	723	394	539	137	3951
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE Domestic violence victim/survivor?	Yes	243	51	69	-	19	382
	No	710	128	232	-	27	1097
	Unknown / Refused	35	16	38	-	11	100
	Total Adults	988	195	339	-	57	1579
Are you currently fleeing from domestic violence?	Yes	69	8	21	-	5	103
	No	382	97	59	-	20	558
	Unknown / Refused	142	24	62	-	13	241
	Total Adults	593	129	142	-	38	902

Appendix B. 2022 Point In Time Sheltered Count

1,127 adults and 963 children (2 persons of unknown age)

HMIS Survey Question(s)		Single Adults (over 25 years old)	Adult only Households	Adults with Children (Adults Only)	Children in Families (Under 18)	Unaccompanied Youth & Minors (24 years old and under)	Total Population
INDIVIDUALS & HOUSEHOLDS	Individuals	660	106	322	463	45	1596
	Households	660	51	186	-	45	942
PROGRAM TYPE	Emergency Shelter	474	77	169	208	35	963
	Transitional Shelter	151	29	153	255	10	598
	Safe Haven	35	0	0	0	0	35
	Total Persons	660	106	322	463	45	1596
AGE What is the person's age category?	Under 18	-	-	-	463	4	467
	18 to 24	-	5	54	-	41	100
	25 and over	660	101	268	-	-	1029
	Total Persons	660	106	322	463	45	1596
HISPANIC ETHNICITY Is this person Hispanic (Ethnicity)?	Hispanic or Latin(a)(o)(x)	83	15	40	81	11	230
	Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)	561	91	274	355	31	1312
	Unknown / Refused	16	0	8	27	3	54
	Total Persons	660	106	322	463	45	1596
RACE / ETHNICITY What is your race? (Select all that apply) *Race one or in combination	American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	30	1	8	16	4	59
	Asian or Asian American	205	30	64	111	11	421
	Chinese / Taiwanese	63	6	29	48	5	151
	Filipino	86	10	38	69	8	211
	Japanese	55	11	14	38	2	120
	Korean	20	2	0	3	0	25
	Vietnamese	1	0	0	0	0	1
	Other Asian	11	0	4	5	0	20
	Asian Ethnicity Unknown	7	7	2	4	0	20
	Black, African American or African	68	2	10	21	6	107
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	245	77	272	384	25	1003
	Marshallse	4	2	7	7	0	20
	Micronesian	11	5	86	122	1	225
	Native Hawaiian	189	53	137	203	19	601
	Samoan	24	9	34	56	2	125
	Tongan	3	0	6	10	0	19
	Other Pacific Islander	12	2	7	13	1	35
	NHPI Ethnicity Unknown	13	10	13	23	4	63
	Multiple Races	186	33	95	168	17	499
	Other	23	3	3	15	3	47
	White	296	26	66	96	14	498
Unknown / Refused	5	0	7	27	3	42	
HUD RACE CATEGORIES Race Alone (Mutually exclusive categories)	American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	7	1	1	1	1	11
	Asian or Asian American	102	11	12	9	2	136
	Chinese / Taiwanese	6	0	0	0	0	6
	Filipino	42	1	7	4	1	55
	Japanese	25	5	1	2	0	33
	Korean	11	2	0	0	0	13
	Vietnamese	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Asian	6	0	1	0	0	7
	Asian Ethnicity Unknown	3	2	0	0	0	5
	Multiple Asian Ethnicities	9	1	3	3	1	17
	Black, African American or African	48	1	4	7	4	64
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	115	51	202	259	15	642
	Marshallse	3	1	7	7	0	18

	Micronesian	9	5	84	115	1	214
	Native Hawaiian	73	32	66	82	10	263
	Samoan	13	6	19	15	0	53
	Tongan	2	0	2	0	0	4
	Other Pacific Islander	5	0	3	6	1	15
	NHPI Ethnicity Unknown	5	5	10	12	2	34
	Multiple NHPI Ethnicities	5	2	11	22	1	41
	Multiple Races	172	30	81	143	15	441
	Other	10	1	0	1	1	13
	White	201	11	15	16	4	247
Unknown / Refused	5	0	7	27	3	42	
Total Persons	660	106	322	463	45	1596	
DO YOU IDENTIFY AS INTERSEX?	Yes	11	0	0	-	0	11
	No	416	53	263	-	32	764
	Unknown / Refused	233	53	59	-	13	358
	Total Persons	660	106	322	-	45	1133
GENDER IDENTITY What is your current gender identity?	Man / Boy	419	51	127	220	23	840
	Woman / Girl	227	55	192	220	20	714
	Transgender	13	0	1	0	1	15
	Gender Non-Conforming	1	0	0	0	1	2
	Other Gender	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown / Refused	0	0	2	23	0	25
	Total Persons	660	106	322	463	45	1596
GENDER DIVERSE Current gender identity is transgender, gender non-conforming, other gender or is different from sex assigned at birth.	Yes	16	0	2	1	2	21
	No	644	106	320	462	43	1575
	Total Persons	660	106	322	463	45	1596
SEXUAL ORIENTATION What is your current sexual orientation? *Adult & UMs only	Straight	380	51	258	-	27	716
	Gay	17	0	1	-	1	19
	Lesbian	2	1	1	-	2	6
	Bisexual	8	1	2	-	3	14
	Other Sexuality	6	1	1	-	1	9
	Questioning	1	0	1	-	0	2
	Unknown / Refused	246	52	58	-	11	367
	Total Persons	660	106	322	-	45	1133
SGM / LGBTQ+ Individual is Gender Diverse, Intersex, and/or has a sexual orientation other than straight	Yes	46	3	7	1	8	64
	No	614	103	315	462	37	1069
	Total Persons	660	106	322	463	45	1596
HEALTH Do you have a mental health disability that limits your ability to work or perform activities of daily life?	Yes	332	31	38	-	18	419
	No	297	64	248	-	23	632
	Unknown / Refused	31	11	36	-	4	82
	Total Adults	660	106	322	-	45	1133
Do you have a physical, developmental, or other disability that limits your ability to work or perform activities of daily life?	Yes	345	55	48	-	5	453
	No	290	40	238	-	37	605
	Unknown / Refused	25	11	36	-	3	75
	Total Adults	660	106	322	-	45	1133
Does alcohol or drug use limit your ability to work or perform activities of daily life?	Yes	271	27	24	-	11	333
	No	364	68	262	-	31	725
	Unknown / Refused	25	11	36	-	3	75
	Total Adults	660	106	322	-	45	1133
Are you currently living with HIV/AIDS ?	Yes	25	0	1	-	0	26
	No	562	89	280	-	33	964
	Unknown / Refused	73	17	41	-	12	143
Total Persons (excl Children in Families)	660	106	322	-	45	1133	

CHRONICALLY HOMELESS INDIVIDUALS <small>*Adults & UMs in ES and SH only</small>	Yes	241	46	27	-	8	322
	No	370	60	266	-	32	728
	Unknown	49	0	29	-	5	83
	Total Adults in ES & SHs	660	106	322	-	45	1133
INDIVIDUALS IN CHRONICALLY HOMELESS HOUSEHOLDS (ES and SH only)	Yes	241	69	35	36	8	389
	No	419	37	287	427	37	1207
	Total Persons in ES & SHs	660	106	322	463	45	1596
VETERANS <small>*Adults only</small>	Yes	116	4	6	-	1	127
	No	530	101	307	-	42	980
	Unknown / Refused	14	1	9	-	2	26
	Total Adults	660	106	322	-	45	1133
VETERAN HOUSEHOLDS	Yes						0
	No						0
	Total Households	0	0	0	-	0	0
INDIVIDUALS IN VETERAN HOUSEHOLDS	Yes	116	8	10	10	1	145
	No	544	98	312	453	44	1451
	Total Persons	660	106	322	463	45	1596
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE <small>Domestic violence victim/survivor?</small>	Yes	132	20	62	-	13	227
	No	503	75	221	-	21	820
	Unknown / Refused	24	11	38	-	11	84
	Total Adults	659	106	321	-	45	1131
<small>Are you currently fleeing from domestic violence? *only for those who said yes to DV</small>	Yes	24	1	19	-	4	48
	No	108	19	43	-	9	179
	Total Adults	132	20	62	-	13	227

Appendix C. 2022 Point In Time Unsheltered Count

2,355 people in 1,875 Households

1,989 adults and 78 children (288 people of unknown age)

Survey Question(s)		Single Adults (over 25 years old)	Adult only Households	Adults with Children (Adults Only)	Children in Families (Under 18)	Unaccompanied Youth & Minors (24 years old and under)	Total Population
INDIVIDUALS & HOUSEHOLDS	Individuals	1498	617	72	76	92	2355
	Households	1498	254	39	-	84	1875
REGION SLEPT Where they observed to have slept the night of March 9, 2022?	Region 1	454	125	5	6	32	622
	Region 2	450	99	7	7	12	575
	Region 3	173	111	12	5	17	318
	Region 4	117	20	5	5	5	152
	Region 5	67	88	6	3	2	166
	Region 6	38	23	14	21	2	98
	Region 7	199	151	23	29	22	424
	Total Persons	1498	617	72	76	92	2355
	Total Households	1498	254	39	39	84	1914
AGE What is the person's age category?	Under 18	-	-	-	76	2	78
	18 to 24	-	15	3	-	90	108
	25 and over	1370	448	63	-	-	1881
	Not Sure / Unknown / Refused	128	154	6	-	-	288
	Total Persons	1498	617	72	76	92	2355
HISPANIC ETHNICITY Is this person Hispanic (Ethnicity)?	Hispanic or Latin(a)(o)(x)	103	39	8	12	9	171
	Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)	1044	376	40	53	64	1577
	Unknown / Refused	351	202	24	11	19	607
	Total Persons	1498	617	72	76	92	2355
RACE / ETHNICITY What is your race? (Select all that apply) *Race one or in combination	American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	28	5	0	0	2	35
	Asian or Asian American	307	93	10	10	8	428
	Chinese / Taiwanese	62	22	1	0	2	87
	Filipino	84	32	3	3	1	123
	Japanese	57	13	1	0	2	73
	Korean	7	6	0	0	0	13
	Vietnamese	4	1	0	0	0	5
	Other Asian	16	0	0	0	0	16
	Asian Ethnicity Unknown	139	39	7	17	7	209
	Black, African American or African	79	14	1	12	8	114
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	605	298	47	58	56	1064
	Marshallese	0	1	0	0	1	2
	Micronesia	16	3	3	5	3	30
	Native Hawaiian	259	74	16	26	9	384
	Samoan	32	15	0	3	1	51
	Tongan	1	4	0	0	0	5
	Other Pacific Islander	28	18	5	6	4	61
	NHPI Ethnicity Unknown	194	70	9	21	9	303
	Multiple Races	269	100	15	29	17	430
	Other	95	39	5	9	8	156
	White	415	89	11	13	12	540
	Unknown / Refused	247	183	14	11	16	471
	American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	11	2	0	0	0	13
	Asian or Asian American	171	39	3	1	5	219
	Chinese / Taiwanese	3	0	0	0	0	3
	Filipino	36	9	1	0	1	47
	Japanese	25	3	0	0	1	29
	Korean	5	2	0	0	0	7
	Vietnamese	3	0	0	0	0	3
	Other Asian	9	0	0	0	0	9
	Asian Ethnicity Unknown	81	23	2	1	3	110

HUD RACE CATEGORIES Race Alone (Mutually exclusive categories)	Multiple Asian Ethnicities	9	2	0	0	0	11
	Black, African American or African	62	12	0	0	6	80
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	413	225	32	30	44	744
	Marshalllese	0	1	0	0	1	2
	Micronesian	14	3	3	5	3	28
	Native Hawaiian	114	28	8	6	3	159
	Samoan	16	4	0	0	0	20
	Tongan	0	2	0	0	0	2
	Other Pacific Islander	12	6	2	3	1	24
	NHPI Ethnicity Unknown	245	173	19	16	34	487
	Multiple NHPI Ethnicities	12	8	0	0	2	22
	Multiple Races	248	90	15	29	14	396
	Other	47	17	2	4	3	73
White	319	53	6	2	7	387	
Unknown / Refused	227	179	14	10	13	443	
Total Persons	1498	617	72	76	92	2355	
GENDER IDENTITY What is your current gender identity?	Man / Boy	1040	290	33	32	58	1453
	Woman / Girl	355	201	33	37	30	656
	Transgender	16	1	0	0	2	19
	Gender Non-Conforming	4	0	0	0	0	4
	Other Gender	2	1	0	1	1	5
	Not Sure / Unknown / Refused	81	124	6	6	1	218
	Total Persons	1498	617	72	76	92	2355
GENDER DIVERSE Current gender identity is transgender, gender non-conforming, other gender or is different from sex assigned at birth.	Yes	30	6	0	1	3	39
	No	1394	499	67	71	88	2048
	Unknown / Refused	74	112	5	4	1	17
	Total Persons	1498	617	72	76	92	2104
SGM / LGBTQ+ Individual is Gender Diverse, Intersex, and/or has a sexual orientation other than straight	Yes	89	19	1	1	8	117
	No	1335	486	66	71	83	1970
	Unknown / Refused	74	112	5	4	1	17
	Total Persons	1498	617	72	76	92	2104
Chronically Homeless Individuals *Adults only	Yes	364	75	9	-	8	456
	No	249	97	23	-	13	382
	Unknown / Refused	885	445	40	-	69	1439
	Total Adults	1498	617	72	-	90	2277
Individuals in Chronically Homeless Households	Yes	364	103	9	12	9	497
	No	249	70	23	0	13	355
	Unknown / Refused	885	444	40	64	70	1503
	Total Persons	1498	617	72	76	92	2355
Veterans Have you served in the U.S. Armed Forces? *Adults only	Yes	62	9	0	-	0	71
	No	1425	588	70	-	89	2172
	Unknown / Refused	11	20	2	-	1	34
	Total Adults	1498	617	72	-	90	2277
Veteran Households	Yes	62	8	0	0	0	70
	No	1436	246	39	39	84	1844
	Total Households	1498	254	39	39	84	1914
Individuals in Veteran Households	Yes	62	16	0	0	0	78
	No	1436	601	72	76	92	2277
	Total Persons	1498	617	72	76	92	2355
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE "The next questions are about violence in relationships with an intimate partner. Do you feel comfortable answering these questions?"	Yes	329	89	18	-	12	448
	No	284	83	14	-	10	391
	Unknown / Refused	885	445	10	-	70	1410
	Total Adults	1498	617	42	-	92	2249
	Yes	111	31	7	-	6	155

(conditional to answering yes to first question) Domestic violence victim/survivor?	No	207	53	11	-	6	277
	Unknown / Refused	11	5	0	-	0	16
	Total Adults	329	89	18	-	12	448
(conditional to answering yes to first question) Are you experiencing homelessness because you are currently fleeing domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking?							0
	Yes	45	7	2	-	1	55
	No	274	78	16	-	11	379
	Unknown / Refused	10	4	0	-	0	14
	Total Adults	329	89	18	-	12	448

Appendix C.1. 2022 Point In Time Count *Unsheltered* Surveyed

884 people in 731 Households

839 adults and 45 children

Survey Question(s)		Single Adults (over 25 years old)	Adult only Households	Adults with Children	Children in Families (Under 18)	Unaccompanied Youth & Minors (24 years old and under)	Total
REGION SLEPT Where did you sleep on the night of March 9, 2022?	Region 1	147	30	4	5	9	195
	Region 2	195	42	5	5	5	252
	Region 3	57	21	4	3	3	88
	Region 4	70	12	5	5	1	93
	Region 5	28	25	2	1	0	56
	Region 6	19	8	3	7	0	37
	Region 7	97	35	9	18	4	163
	Total Persons	613	173	32	44	22	884
	Total Households	613	75	21	-	22	731
REGION SLEPT (households) Where did you sleep on the night of March 9, 2022?	Region 1	147	14	3	-	9	173
	Region 2	195	20	3	-	5	223
	Region 3	57	6	3	-	3	69
	Region 4	70	6	3	-	1	80
	Region 5	28	8	1	-	0	37
	Region 6	19	4	2	-	0	25
	Region 7	97	17	6	-	4	124
	Total Households	613	75	21	-	22	731
HISPANIC ETHNICITY Is this person Hispanic (Ethnicity)?	Hispanic or Latin(a)(o)(x)	88	27	7	12	9	143
	Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)	515	129	24	28	13	709
	Unknown / Refused	10	17	1	4	0	32
	Total Persons	613	173	32	44	22	884
RACE What is your race? (Select all that apply) *Race one or in combination	American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	24	5	0	0	2	31
	Asian or Asian American	199	58	4	3	4	268
	Chinese / Taiwanese	62	22	1	0	2	87
	Filipino	84	32	3	3	1	123
	Japanese	57	13	1	0	2	73
	Korean	7	6	0	0	0	13
	Vietnamese	4	1	0	0	0	5
	Other Asian	16	0	0	0	0	16
	Black, African American or African	31	4	1	10	3	49
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	310	99	22	34	15	480
	Marshallse	0	1	0	0	1	2
	Micronesian	16	3	3	5	3	30
	Native Hawaiian	259	74	16	26	9	384
	Samoan	32	15	0	3	1	51
	Tongan	1	4	0	0	0	5
	Other Pacific Islander	28	18	5	6	4	61
	Multiple Races	194	70	9	21	9	303
Other	45	19	4	8	2	78	
White	191	41	6	7	4	249	
Unknown / Refused	15	14	3	6	1	39	
	American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	9	2	0	0	0	11
	Asian or Asian American	90	16	1	0	2	109

HUD RACE CATEGORIES Race Alone (Mutually exclusive categories)	Chinese / Taiwanese	3	0	0	0	0	3
	Filipino	36	9	1	0	1	47
	Japanese	25	3	0	0	1	29
	Korean	5	2	0	0	0	7
	Vietnamese	3	0	0	0	0	3
	Other Asian	9	0	0	0	0	9
	Multiple Asian Ethnicities	9	2	0	0	0	11
	Black, African American or African	21	2	0	0	1	24
	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	168	52	13	14	10	257
	Marshalllese	0	1	0	0	1	2
	Micronesian	14	3	3	5	3	28
	Native Hawaiian	114	28	8	6	3	159
	Samoaan	16	4	0	0	0	20
	Tongan	0	2	0	0	0	2
	Other Pacific Islander	12	6	2	3	1	24
	Multiple NHPI Ethnicities	12	8	0	0	2	22
	Multiple Races	173	60	9	21	6	269
Other	19	7	2	3	1	32	
White	121	20	4	1	1	147	
Unknown / Refused	12	14	3	5	1	35	
Total Persons	613	173	32	44	22	884	
HAWAIIAN HOMELANDS LEASE Are you on the waitlist for Hawaiian Home Lands? *Adult Native Hawaiians only	Yes	42	11	2	-	0	55
	No	196	58	14	-	9	277
	Unknown / Refused				-		0
	Total Adult Native Hawaiians	238	69	16	-	9	332
Are you eligible to apply for Hawaiian Home Lands because you are at least 50% Hawaiian? *Adult & UM Native Hawaiians only	Yes	114	31	8	-	3	156
	No	113	33	8	-	3	157
	Unknown / Refused	32	10	0	-	3	45
	Total Native Hawaiian Persons	259	74	16	-	9	358
AGE What is the person's age category?	Under 18	-	-	-	44	1	45
	18 to 24	-	8	2	-	21	31
	25 and over	613	165	30	-	-	808
	Total Persons	613	173	32	44	22	884
DO YOU IDENTIFY AS INTERSEX? *Adult & UMs only	Yes	26	3	0	-	2	31
	No	570	154	30	-	18	772
	Unknown / Refused	17	16	2	-	2	37
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
GENDER IDENTITY What is your current gender identity?	Man / Boy	442	82	12	18	12	566
	Woman / Girl	149	78	19	24	9	279
	Transgender	11	1	0	0	0	12
	Gender Non-Conforming	4	0	0	0	0	4
	Other Gender	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Unknown / Refused	7	12	1	2	0	22
	Total Persons	613	173	32	44	22	884
GENDER DIVERSE Current gender identity is transgender, gender non-conforming, other gender or is different from sex assigned at birth.	Yes	23	5	0	0	1	29
	No	590	168	32	44	21	811
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
	Straight	528	141	30	-	15	714

SEXUAL ORIENTATION What is your current sexual orientation? *Adult & UMs only	Gay	23	2	0	-	2	27
	Lesbian	4	5	0	-	0	9
	Bisexual	15	5	1	-	2	23
	Other Sexuality	10	0	0	-	0	10
	Unknown / Refused	33	20	1	-	3	57
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
SGM / LGBTQ+ Individual is Gender Diverse, Intersex, and/or has a sexual orientation other than straight	Yes	82	18	1	-	6	107
	No	531	155	31	-	16	733
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
U.S. ARMED FORCES Have you served in the U.S. Armed Forces? *Adults only	Yes	88	12	0	-	1	101
	No	515	141	30	-	19	705
	Unknown / Refused	10	20	2	-	1	33
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	21	839
Were you ever on active duty? (conditional on Yes to "Have you served in the U.S. Armed Forces?")	Yes	62	9	0	-	0	71
	No	25	2	0	-	1	28
	Unknown / Refused	1	1	0	-	0	2
	Total Persons	88	12	0	-	1	101
Active Duty VETERANS by REGION SLEPT *Adults Only	Region 1	18	3	0	-	0	21
	Region 2	19	2	0	-	0	21
	Region 3	9	1	0	-	0	10
	Region 4	5	0	0	-	0	5
	Region 5	1	0	0	-	0	1
	Region 6	4	0	0	-	0	4
	Region 7	6	3	0	-	0	9
	Total Veterans	62	9	0	-	0	71
VETERAN HOUSEHOLDS	Yes	62	8	0	0	0	70
	No	551	67	21	21	22	682
	Total Households	613	75	21	-	22	752
INDIVIDUALS IN VETERAN HOUSEHOLDS	Yes	62	16	0	0	22	100
	No	551	157	32	44	0	784
	Total Persons	613	173	32	44	22	884
PETS Do you have any pets? *Adult & UMs only	Yes	148	74	11	-	6	239
	No	457	81	19	-	16	573
	Unknown / Refused	8	18	2	-	0	28
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
Is your pet registered as an Emotional Support or Service Animal? (conditional on Yes to "Do you have any pets?")	Yes	34	27	1	-	3	65
	No	108	44	10	-	2	164
	Unknown / Refused	6	3	0	-	1	10
	Total Persons	148	74	11	-	6	239
Has having a pet prevented you from entering a shelter and/or permanent housing? (conditional on Yes to "Do you have any pets?")	Yes	62	27	7	-	0	96
	No	81	41	4	-	5	131
	Unknown / Refused	5	6	0	-	1	12
	Total Persons	148	74	11	-	6	840
LENGTH OF HOMELESSNESS	1 night or less	0	0	0	-	0	0
	2-6 nights	4	2	2	-	1	9
	Less than 1 month	10	7	3	-	3	23
	1 - 3 months	29	11	4	-	2	46

How long have you currently been homeless? *Adult & UMs only	3 months - 1 year	53	10	5	-	1	69
	1 year or longer	279	74	10	-	7	370
	Other (2 years or longer)	211	45	6	-	8	270
	Unknown / Refused	27	24	2	-	0	53
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
In the last 3 years (since January 2017) how many times have you been homeless? (conditional on answering 1 night - 1 year) *Homeless less than 1 year	1 time	46	13	9	-	1	69
	2 times	19	4	2	-	2	27
	3 times	13	7	0	-	1	21
	4 times or more	11	2	3	-	1	17
	Unknown / Refused	34	28	2	-	2	66
	Total Persons	123	54	16	-	7	200
If you add all those times together would they equal 1 year or longer? (conditional to answering 4 times or more in the past 3 years)	Yes	8	0	1	-	1	10
	No	2	2	2	-	0	6
	Unknown / Refused	1	0	0	-	0	1
	Total Persons	11	2	3	-	1	17
EXPERIENCE OF HOMELESSNESS Did you experience homelessness as a youth under the age of 18? *Adult & UMs only	Yes	138	40	8	-	13	199
	<i>By Yourself</i>	94	25	4	-	8	131
	<i>With Your Family</i>	33	13	4	-	4	54
	<i>By Yourself & Your Family</i>	4	0	0	-	1	5
	<i>Unknown / Refused</i>	7	2	0	-	0	9
	No	448	96	22	-	8	574
	Unknown / Refused	27	37	2	-	1	67
Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840	
EMPLOYMENT Are you currently? *Adult & UMs only *Can select more than 1	Employed	63	24	7	-	1	95
	<i>Full-time for wages</i>	19	12	3	-	0	34
	<i>Part-time for wages</i>	33	8	3	-	0	44
	<i>Self Employed</i>	11	4	1	-	1	17
	Unemployed	489	122	22	-	21	654
	<i>For less than a year</i>	342	81	13	-	13	449
	<i>For more than a year</i>	51	18	2	-	6	77
	<i>Unable to work</i>	78	20	6	-	1	105
	<i>Unable to work & < 1 year</i>	1	0	0	-	0	1
	<i>Unknown</i>	17	3	1	-	1	22
	Retired	36	10	0	-	0	46
	<i>Retired only</i>	32	10	0	-	0	42
	<i>& Out of work for less than a year</i>	2	0	0	-	0	2
	<i>& Unable to work</i>	1	0	0	-	0	1
	<i>Also working part-time</i>	1	0	0	-	0	1
Student	1	0	0	-	0	1	
Unknown / Refused	24	17	3	-	0	44	
HEALTH Do you have a mental health disability that limits your ability to work or perform activities of daily life?	Yes	251	53	10	-	8	322
	No	327	93	19	-	14	453
	Unknown / Refused	35	27	3	-	0	65
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
Do you have a physical, developmental, or other disability that limits your ability to work or perform activities of daily life?	Yes	245	42	6	-	3	296
	No	336	104	23	-	19	482
	Unknown / Refused	32	27	3	-	0	62

Does alcohol or drug use limit your ability to work or perform activities of daily life?	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
	Yes	216	49	8	-	7	280
	No	365	96	21	-	15	497
	Unknown / Refused	22	27	0	-	0	49
	Total Persons	603	172	29	-	22	826
Are you currently living with HIV/AIDS?	Yes	8	3	0	-	0	11
	No	565	142	29	-	22	758
	Unknown / Refused	40	28	3	-	0	71
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE The next questions are about violence in relationships with an intimate partner. Do you feel comfortable answering these questions?	Yes	329	89	18	-	12	448
	No	284	83	14	-	10	391
	Unknown / Refused	0	1	0	-	0	1
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
(conditional to answering yes to above) Has an intimate partner ever hurt you, or controlled your freedom to work, spend money, or spend time with friends or family?	Yes	111	31	7	-	6	155
	No	207	53	11	-	6	277
	Unknown / Refused	11	5	0	-	0	16
	Total Persons	329	89	18	-	12	448
(conditional to answering yes to first question) Are you experiencing homelessness because you are currently fleeing domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking?	Yes	45	7	2	-	1	55
	No	274	78	16	-	11	379
	Unknown / Refused	10	4				14
	Total Persons	329	89	18	-	12	448
CAUSE OF HOMELESSNESS What are the primary factors that led you to become homeless (this time)? *Adult & UMs only	Alcohol or Drug Use Only	47	10	3	-	0	60
	Release from Rehab Only	1	0	0	-	1	2
	Release from Hospital Only	0	0	0	-	0	0
	Physical Illness Only	7	2	0	-	0	9
	Mental Illness Only	13	2	0	-	0	15
	Disabled Only	9	0	0	-	0	9
	COVID-19 Only	5	0	0	-	0	5
	Release from Jail Only	12	3	0	-	1	16
	Job Loss Only	45	13	1	-	1	60
	Limited availability of jobs Only	4	0	0	-	0	4
	Unable to pay rent Only	31	3	3	-	1	38
	Unable to pay rent Only	14	3	0	-	0	17
	SSI or SSDI cut-off Only	3	0	0	-	0	3
	Lost Housing and/or Section 8 Only	4	1	4	-	0	9
	Eviction Only	13	4	5	-	1	23
	Argument with family/friend Only	18	9	2	-	0	29
	Family Issues Only	4	4	1	-	0	9
	Family Violence Only	16	6	2	-	0	24
	Divorce / Seperation Only	11	0	0	-	0	11
	Death in the family Only	14	3	0	-	0	17
	Other Only	41	3	1	-	5	50
	Choice Only	13	4	1	-	0	18
	Multiple Causes	242	69	6	-	10	327
Unknown / Refused	46	34	3	-	2	85	
Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840	

CAUSE OF HOMELESSNESS What are the primary factors that led you to become homeless (this time)? *Adult & UMs only *One or in combination	Alcohol or Drug Use	131	22	4	-	5	162
	Release from Rehab	9	2	0	-	2	13
	Release from Hospital	5	2	0	-	1	8
	Physical illness	33	9	0	-	1	43
	Mental illness	80	13	1	-	1	95
	Disabled	38	6	1	-	1	46
	COVID-19	8	0	0	-	1	9
	Release from Jail	33	6	1	-	2	42
	Job Loss	144	34	6	-	6	190
	Limited availability of jobs	46	8	3	-	2	59
	Unable to pay rent	122	46	8	-	5	181
	Loss of money	97	31	4	-	3	135
	SSI or SSDI cut-off	15	0	0	-	1	16
	Lost Housing and/or Section 8	7	1	5	-	0	13
	Eviction	32	11	7	-	2	52
	Argument with family/friend	68	21	2	-	3	94
	Family Issues	8	7	1	-	1	17
	Family Violence	55	18	2	-	2	77
	Divorce / Seperation	30	4	0	-	1	35
	Death in the family	34	9	0	-	3	46
Other	51	4	1	-	6	62	
Choice	16	4	1	-	1	22	
Multiple	237	69	6	-	10	322	
Unknown / Refused	49	34	3	-	2	88	
CHRONICALLY HOMELESS INDIVIDUALS *Adult & UMs only	Yes	364	75	9	-	9	457
	No	249	98	23	-	13	383
	Total Persons	613	173	32	-	22	840
Chronically Homeless Individuals by REGION SLEPT *Adult & UMs only	Region 1	75	9	2	-	1	87
	Region 2	132	23	0	-	3	158
	Region 3	27	6	1	-	1	35
	Region 4	40	6	2	-	1	49
	Region 5	21	11	0	-	0	32
	Region 6	8	4	2	-	0	14
	Region 7	61	16	2	-	3	82
	Total Persons	364	75	9	-	9	457
CHRONICALLY HOMELESS HOUSEHOLDS	Yes	364	45	6	-	9	424
	No	249	30	15	-	13	307
	Total Households	613	75	21	-	22	731
Chronically Homeless Households by REGION SLEPT	Region 1	75	5	1	-	1	82
	Region 2	132	16	0	-	3	151
	Region 3	27	2	1	-	1	31
	Region 4	40	3	1	-	1	45
	Region 5	21	5	0	-	0	26
	Region 6	8	2	1	-	0	11
	Region 7	61	12	2	-	3	78
	Total Households	364	45	6	-	9	424
INDIVIDUALS IN CHRONICALLY HOMELESS HOUSEHOLDS	Yes	364	103	9	12	9	497
	No	249	70	23	32	13	387
	Total Persons	613	173	32	44	22	884

Appendix C.2. 2022 Point In Time Count <i>Unsheltered</i> Observed							
1,471 people in 1,144 Households							
1,150 adults and 33 children (288 persons of unknown age)							
Survey Question(s)		Single Adults (over 25 years old)	Adult only Households	Adults with Children (Adults Only)	Children in Families (Under 18)	Unaccompanied Youth & Minors (24 years old and under)	Total Population
REGION SLEPT Where they observed to have slept the night of January 22nd, 2020?	Region 1	307	95	1	1	23	427
	Region 2	255	57	2	2	7	323
	Region 3	116	90	8	2	14	230
	Region 4	47	8	0	0	4	59
	Region 5	39	63	4	2	2	110
	Region 6	19	15	11	14	2	61
	Region 7	102	116	14	11	18	261
	Total Persons	885	444	40	32	70	1471
	Total Households	885	179	18	-	62	1144
WHY Why are you completing the observation tool instead of the PIT survey?	Unable due to refusal or language	519	193	13	7	54	786
	You are unable to enter	80	117	13	16	3	229
	Do not want to wake participant	286	134	14	9	13	456
	Total Persons	885	444	40	32	70	1471
AGE What is the person's age category?	Under 18	-	-	-	32	1	33
	18 to 24	-	7	1	-	69	77
	25 and over	757	283	33	-	-	1073
	Not Sure / Unknown / Refused	128	154	6	-	-	288
	Total Persons	885	444	40	32	70	1471
HISPANIC ETHNICITY Is this person Hispanic (Ethnicity)?	Hispanic or Latin(a)(o)(x)	15	12	1	0	0	28
	Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)	529	247	16	25	51	868
	Not Sure / Unknown / Refused	341	185	23	7	19	575
	Total Persons	885	444	40	32	70	1471
RACE What is this person's race? (Race alone or in combination)	American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	4	0	0	0	0	4
	Asian or Asian American	108	35	6	7	4	160
	Black, African American or African	48	10	0	2	5	65
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	295	199	25	24	41	584
	Multi Racial	75	30	6	8	8	127
	Other	50	20	1	1	6	78
	White	224	48	5	6	8	291
	Unknown / Refused	232	169	11	5	15	432
HUD RACE CATEGORIES Race Alone (mutually exclusive categories)	American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	2	0	0	0	0	2
	Asian or Asian American	81	23	2	1	3	110
	Black, African American or African	41	10	0	0	5	56
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	245	173	19	16	34	487
	Multi Racial	75	30	6	8	8	127
	Other	28	10	0	1	2	41
	White	198	33	2	1	6	240
	Unknown / Refused	215	165	11	5	12	408
	Total Persons	885	444	40	32	70	1471
GENDER IDENTITY What is your current gender identity?	Man / Boy	598	208	21	14	46	887
	Woman / Girl	206	123	14	13	21	377
	Transgender	5	0	0	0	2	7
	Gender Non-Conforming	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Gender	2	1	0	1	0	4
	Not Sure / Unknown / Refused	74	112	5	4	1	196
Total Persons	885	444	40	32	70	1471	
PETS Does this person have any pets?	Yes	8	15	0	0	2	25
	No	877	429	40	32	68	1446
	Total Adults	885	444	40	32	70	1471