Abdominal Pain

Findings

Is there generalized peritonitis with shock?

* Pulsatile abdominal mass
* Lower limbs ischemia
  - Aortic Aneurism Rupture
  - Sepsis
  - Perforated Viscus
  - Gangrenous Viscus
  - Fluid Bolus
  - Antibiotics
  - Opioids
  - Transfusion

* Fever
  - Bowel ischemia
  - Bleeding
  - X-ray
  - Ultrasound
  - CT

* Rigid Abdomen
  - Acute Pancreatitis
  - Spont. Bacterial Peritonitis

* Obstruction

* Thrombosis risk factors
  - Bowel ischemia
  - Bleeding
  - CT

* Abdominal Trauma

* Hematemesis/Melena

* Alcohol abuse

* Epigastric pain

* Jaundice

is there acute abdomen without shock?

* Epigastric pain
  - Peptic Ulcer
  - Cholangitis
  - Cholecystitis
  - Proton Pump Inhibitor
  - H2 Blocker

* Pain at right upper quadrant
  - Cholecystitis
  - CT
  - Ultrasound
  - CT

* Pain at left upper quadrant
  - Splenic Rupture
  - Appendicitis
  - Antibiotic
  - Transfusion
  - Consult

* Pain at right lower quadrant
  - Appendicitis
  - Mesenteric Adenitis
  - Diverticulitis
  - Ectopic Pregnancy
  - Strangulated Hernia
  - Transfusion

* Pain at left lower quadrant
  - Appendicitis
  - Mesenteric Adenitis
  - Diverticulitis

* Pain at lower abdomen and groin
  - Ectopic Pregnancy
  - Strangulated Hernia
  - Ovarian Accident
  - Urinary Retention
  - UUI
  - Testicular Torsion
  - Pyelonephritis

Red – emergent syndromes (immediate action)
Yellow/orange – urgent syndromes (prompt action)
Blue - procedure/consult