

POLLSMART MR

U.S. NATIONAL PRESIDENTIAL POLL

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September 16, 2020 SURVEY OF LIKELY VOTERS IN THE 2020 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

The race for President appears to be a repeat of 2016.

The Joe Biden-Kamala Harris ticket is ahead of the Donald Trump-Mike Pence ticket by a 48-45% margin among registered voters.

Among likely voters, the lead shrinks to 1.2%, which is similar to 2016 when Hilary Clinton won the popular vote by 2.1%.

	Registered Voters	Likely Voters	
Biden	47.9%	47.5%	+1.2%
Trump	44.8%	46.3%	
Other	7.3%	6.1%	
Est. Turnout Reg. Voters		86.4%	

Turnout among registered voters will be similar to 2016 when 86.8% of registered voters showed up at the polls. However, the composition of likely voters this year appears to be very different.

There's been a lot of talk about shy Trump voters and the accuracy of the 2020 polls. We spent an excessive amount of time analyzing these results and delayed the release to spend more time identifying who will be voting this year.

We found a substantial block of older, white, male voters without a college degree who plan to vote for Trump in 2020. Historically, female voters turnout at a higher rate than men; however this year looks like a 50%/50% split.

Also, we tend to believe many public polls are too narrowly defining who will be voting this year. Polls with tight or narrow likely voter screens or that rely on prior voter history to identify "likely voters" could be missing a block of older male voters who do not always show up on election day, but plan to this year.

ANALYSIS

Biden's lead among likely voters narrowly trails Clinton's 2016 popular vote margin. Biden leads by 10 points in urban/suburban areas of the country while Trump is up 40 points in exurban markets. Also, Trump is up nearly 7 points in the swing states, which account for almost a quarter of likely voters in this poll.

			Swing		
	Registered Voters	Likely Voters	State Voters	Urban Voters	Exurban Voters
Biden	47.9%	47.5%	41.3%	51.9%	26.9%
Trump	44.8%	46.3%	48.1%	41.9%	67.2%
Other	7.3%	6.1%	10.6%	6.3%	5.9%
% of Likely Voters			24.7%	82.4%	17.6%

We tend to believe Trump voters are not silent when answering online surveys. Some are likely being screened out by narrow likely voter questions or are not flagged on known lists of active voters. The shy Trump voter could be an issue with live interviewing/phone polling.

We do believe online polls will have better success this year since they mostly eliminate social desirability bias. Typically, respondents to polls or surveys are more likely to state a preference regarding polarizing issues or say they don't care about an issue or topic when staring at a blank screen.

With live interviewing, respondents are more likely to state an affirmative response when they really don't care about an issue. During live interviewing, respondents are more likely to say they don't know or that they are undecided when asked about polarizing topics such as which Presidential candidate they plan to vote for. While the shy Trump voter could be an issue with live interviewing, we believe it is less of an issue with online polls.



We do see a block of male voters without a college degree, who are not regular voters, that are planning to vote this year. They appear to be older (45+), white, and do not have a college degree. To borrow a P.J. O'Rourke book title, many in this group could be described as the "Don't Vote, It Just Encourages the Bastards" voting block. Trump leads with this group by 10 points (53%/43%), which is a lower margin than in 2016. However, this block only accounted for 16% of voters in 2016. In 2020, it appears they could make up around 25% of voters.

Trump is also up 15 points among voters with household incomes of \$100k or more, which account for over a third of likely voters at 34% and is up from 2016.

While dealing with the coronavirus is the number one issue among likely voters, economic issues such as bringing jobs and manufacturing back to the U.S., cutting unemployment and getting people back to work, and addressing crime, law, and order rank 2 through 4 in terms of importance to voters.

While Biden leads on dealing with the coronavirus, Trump holds a substantial advantage regarding economic issues and addressing law and order matters.

Which of the following issues are most important to you in deciding on who to vote for President this year? Please choose up to three	Likely Voters	Biden Voters	Trump Voters
Dealing with coronavirus	46%	61%	32%
Bringing jobs and manufacturing back to the U.S.	36%	21%	53%
Cutting unemployment and getting people back to work	31%	20%	40%
Addressing crime, law, and order	30%	14%	46%
Expanding healthcare	29%	39%	17%
Addressing concerns of racial equality	25%	44%	7%
Criminal justice and police reform	23%	32%	13%
Curbing immigration	16%	11%	22%
Improving education	13%	15%	11%
Dealing with issues of concern to women	9%	12%	6%
Dealing with China	9%	3%	14%
Representing change	7%	10%	5%
Other	5%	3%	8%



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Concerned news stories regarding the Biden campaign's outreach to Latino voters appear to have merit. While the subsample is somewhat small, it does appear the Trump campaign is doing better with Latino voters than in 2016.

Also, Trump is doing better with 18 to 29-year-old voters. Some in the media have speculated that voter outreach on college campuses, typically a strong area for democrat candidates, are subdued due to limitations imposed by the coronavirus. This polling corroborates those concerns.

Regardless of how they plan to vote, nearly a third (32%) of likely voters say they say they don't particularly like Donald Trump or Joe Biden. This includes 33% of Biden voters and 28% of Trump voters.

While many voters bemoan their choices for President, they can agree on one issue: almost half of likely voters (48%) believe some voters in their community support Donald Trump but won't tell anyone about it.

When asked which candidate their neighbors are voting for, nearly two in five (38%) thought most of their community were voting for Trump, and over a third (34%) thought they would vote for Biden.

In a testament to confirmation bias or the homogeneity of residential communities, 68% of Trump voters believed their neighbors would vote for Trump, and 66% of Biden supporters believed their neighbors supported Biden.

Fears that we will not know the winner on election night probably have merit. Mail or absentee voting could account for 31% of total votes, including 30% of voters in the swing states. Nearly half (45%) of Biden voters indicate they plan to vote by mail. It could be a long November if things remain the same until election day.

	Likely Voters	Biden Voters	Trump Voters
In-person on election day at your voting location	44%	34%	56%
In-person at an early voting location	18%	12%	25%
By mail or absentee	31%	45%	16%
Not Sure	7%	9%	3%

On election night, without early counting of mail or absentee ballots, it could appear Trump would be coasting to an easy victory. As mail or absentee ballots start to roll in, we could see Trump's lead decline quickly which would be the most 2020 event ever, easily eclipsing the Florida recount fiasco from the 2000 election for President.

			In-Person	Mail or
	Registered	Likely	or Early	Absentee
	Voters	Voters	Voters	Voters
Biden	47.9%	47.5%	37.9%	68.9%
Trump	44.8%	46.3%	56.2%	24.3%
Other	7.3%	6.1%	5.8%	6.8%

Overall, 39% of likely voters said they watched or listened to the Democrat convention, and 35% indicated they watched the Republican convention.

More than half of self-identified Democrats (54%) and 28% of Independents said they watched the Democrat Convention. More than six in ten (65%) Democrats and 30% of Independents who watched the Democrat convention said they now had a more favorable view of Biden as a result.

More than half (55%) of self-identified Republicans and 27% of Independents said they watched the Republican convention. Eight in ten (81%) Republicans and 31% of Independents who watched said they now had a more favorable opinion of Donald Trump.

Just over one in five (21%) likely voters said they watched both conventions. Of this group, over half (51%) identified as a Republican, 38% Democrat, and 12% Independent. When we asked this group how they compared the two conventions, most scored the Republican Convention higher on each of the measures we tested.

Which convention	Republican Convention	Democrat Convention	Neither Convention	No Opinion
Was more patriotic	56%	23%	15%	5%
Was more hopeful	51%	35%	12%	2%
Looked more professional	46%	32%	6%	17%
Maintained the right balance between criticizing their opponents and saying positive things about themselves	41%	33%	13%	13%
Offered a positive vision for the country	53%	34%	12%	2%
Was meant for someone like me	50%	30%	14%	6%



COMING UP

It appears we could be headed toward another 2016 type election. Unlike 2016, we might have to wait a few days to find out, with certainty, who won. This will all depend on what happens in the swing states, particularly in the Midwest.

We plan to poll Arizona next, and we will update these national results with a deeper dive into other items we covered in this poll, which will be posted later on www.pollsmartmr.com



METHODOLOGY

The PollSmart MR online poll was conducted by Targoz Market Research, an independent research company with sample provided by Prodege, a leading market research panel.

Interviews were conducted from September 2-6, 2020, among a sample of 1,200 registered voters. A subsample of 1,039 has been defined as likely voters (LV), with a margin of error of \pm 2.98 percentage points.

The estimated margin of sampling error for registered voters is ± 2.77 at the 95% confidence level. More information about the PollSmartMR polls can be obtained by visiting <u>www.pollsmartmr.com</u> or <u>www.targoz.com</u>.

Results are of likely voters unless otherwise noted. Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

Five Thirty Eight Average 9/6/2020 51% 43% 7%

POLL RESULTS COMPARED TO 2016 EXIT POLLING

Ballot

2016 Results				2020 Poll		
Clinton	49%	+2.1%	Biden	48%	+1.2%	
Trump	46%		Trump	46%		
Other	5%		Other	6%		
Turnout reg. voters	86.8%		Est. turnout reg. voters	86.4%		

Comparison to National Averages

	Real Clear Politics Average 9/6/2016	Five Thirty Eight Average 9/6/2016		Real Clear Politics Average 9/6/2020
Clinton	41%	42%	Biden	50%
Trump	39%	39%	Trump	43%
Other	11%	19%	Other	8%

Gender

	Clinton	Trump	Other/No Answer		Biden	Trump	Other/No answer
Male 47%	41%	52%	7%	Male 50.0%	43%	52%	5%
Female 53%	54%	41%	5%	Female 50%	52%	40%	8%
24558 respondents				1039 respondents			

Race and Gender

	Clinton	Trump	Other/No Answer		Biden	Trump	Other/No Answer
White Men 34%	31%	62%	7%	White Men 39%	42%	53%	5%
White Women 37%	43%	52%	5%	White Women 33%	38%	57%	5%
24558 respondents				1039 respondents			

24558 respondents

1039 respondents

POLL RESULTS COMPARED TO 2016 EXIT POLLING

Education Among White Males

	Clinton	Trump	Other/No Answer		Biden	Trump	Other/No Answer
White College-Grad Men 17%	39%	53%	8%	White College- Grad Men 15%	40%	54%	6%
White Non-College Men 16%	23%	71%	6%	White Non- College Men 25%	43%	53%	5%
24558 respondents				1039 respondents			_

Age

	Clinton	Trump	Other/No Answer		Biden	Trump	Other/No Answer
18-29 19%	55%	36%	9%	18-29 14%	51%	45%	4%
30-44 25%	51%	41%	8%	30-44 24%	48%	45%	7%
45-64 40%	44%	52%	4%	45-64 36%	56%	36%	9%
65 and Older 16%	45%	52%	3%	65 and Older 26%	34%	62%	4%
24558 respondents				1039 respondents			

Are You a College Graduate?

	Clinton	Trump	Other/No Answer		Biden	Trump	Other/No Answer
Yes	52%	42%	6%	Yes	54%	41%	6%
50%	52%	42%		33%	34%		
No	4.40/	51%	5%	Νο	4.40/	49%	6%
50%	44%			67%	44%		
24558 respondents				1039 respondents			

Income

	Clinton	Trump	Other/No Answer		Biden	Trump	Other/No Answer
Under \$50k 36%	53%	41%	6%	Under \$50k 38%	47%	45%	8%
\$50k-\$100k 30%	46%	49%	5%	\$50k-\$100k 29%	56%	39%	6%
\$100k or More 34%	47%	47%	6%	\$100k or More 34%	40%	55%	4%

24558 respondents

1039 respondents

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POLL RESULTS COMPARED TO 2016 EXIT POLLING

Race

	Clinton	Trump	Other/No Answer		Biden	Trump	Other/No Answer
White 71%	37%	57%	6%	White 72%	40%	55%	5%
Black 12%	89%	8%	3%	Black 12%	87%	9%	4%
Latino 11%	66%	28%	6%	Latino 11%	54%	42%	5%
Asian 4%	65%	27%	8%	Other Race 5%	44%	27%	29%
Other Race 3%	56%	36%	8%			-	
24558 respondents				1039 respondents			

Party ID

	Clinton	Trump	Other/No Answer		Biden	Trump	Other/No Answer
Democrats 36%	89%	8%	3%	Democrats 45%	89%	5%	6%
Republicans 33%	8%	88%	4%	Republicans 40%	3%	94%	3%
Independents 31%	42%	46%	12%	Independents 14%	44%	40%	16%
24558 respondents			-	1039 respondents			

More polls can be found at <u>www.pollsmartmr.com</u> or <u>www.targoz.com</u>