# AN IN-DEPTH RESOURCE GUIDE

Starting a Shelter Program for Animals of Domestic Abuse Victims





Thank you for your interest in helping victims of domestic violence and the animals in their family by starting a shelter program in your community.

This guide is intended to provide information and assistance based on our experience creating a formal shelter program for animals impacted by domestic violence utilizing a



Pamela Byce & Megan Senatori

community collaboration model in Dane County, Wisconsin. While law students at the University of Wisconsin Law School, we learned about the link between domestic violence and animal abuse at a conference. Determined to do something to help, we cofounded a nonprofit organization (Sheltering Animals of Abuse Victims or SAAV) and created a formal safe haven program (SAAV Shelter) for the animals of domestic abuse victims in our community. For over two decades SAAV has been providing safe shelter to animals affected by domestic abuse in Dane County and raising awareness about the link between animal cruelty and human violence. We have also provided information to startups across the country as they begin the journey of starting a program. We hope by sharing SAAV's experience, it will assist you in bypassing some of the obstacles to building your own local program.

Thank you for your efforts to support humans and animals impacted by domestic violence in your community

Sincerely, Megan Senatori and Pamela Byce Co-Founders, Sheltering Animals of Abuse Victims

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This manual is provided free of charge to aid start-up shelter programs in other communities. SAAV is a volunteer-based nonprofit organization that accomplishes its mission through the generosity of our supporters. Donations are welcome and appreciated in exchange for these materials (www. saavprogram.org/donate). To learn more about SAAV, visit saavprogram.org or find us on social media.



# THE LINK BETWEEN DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND ANIMAL CRUELTY

Domestic violence is devastatingly common, as nearly 20 people per minute are physically abused by an intimate partner in the United States.<sup>1</sup>

Domestic violence is not limited to humans and often goes hand in hand with animal abuse. For example, a survey of 72 victims seeking refuge in domestic violence shelters in Wisconsin found that 86% of the victims had pets and in 80% of those cases, the abuser had abused the pets.<sup>2</sup> Multiple studies illustrate a link between violence to humans and animal abuse<sup>3</sup>; for example, in a study conducted among abuse victims staying in shelters, it was found that out of the 74% of victims who reported currently or recently having an animal, 71% reported that their partners had threatened, injured or killed their animals.<sup>4</sup> Furthermore, a recent study in the UK, which surveyed 107 domestic violence victims, found that in almost 90% of these households, the abuser also subjected animals to abuse.<sup>5</sup>

Abusers routinely use animals to exercise power and control their human victims. In an abusive household, animals sadly become symbols of what the abuser can do to the human members of the household. Because the bond between victims and their animals is so strong, abusers use threats and animal abuse to intimidate, control, silence and punish the family and to prevent their victim from leaving. Animal abuse becomes part of the cycle of abuse, and animals become pawns to the abuser's exercise of power and control.

Victims often jeopardize their own safety and stay with an abuser to protect the animals in their family. Studies show that up to 48% of victims seeking shelter at a crisis center reported that they delayed leaving a dangerous situation, sometimes for more than two months, because they feared for the safety of their animals and knew of no safe place to take them.<sup>6</sup> Other victims leave their abuser, but then return to retrieve or protect the animals they were forced to leave behind. How many victims never leave due to concern for the safety of their animals? Providing safe shelter to animals saves lives.

### One Survivor's Story

"Louise" had survived 46 years of marriage to a verbally, emotionally, and physically abusive husband. When her husband threatened to kill Louise's beloved dog, "Bentley," she knew she needed to find a safe place for herself and Bentley. Louise called the crisis line of Domestic Abuse Intervention Services ("DAIS") in Madison, Wisconsin, for help.



Louise shared how ashamed she was to talk about this abuse. However, Louise said the physical abuse had escalated in recent months due to her husband's health issues, including beginning signs of dementia.

Her advocate at DAIS was able to offer her a space in the shelter, but Louise did not want to enter the shelter before she could find shelter for Bentley; she knew her husband would kill him if she left. Her advocate contacted SAAV and we found a spot for Bentley in an emergency foster home that night. Louise entered the shelter at DAIS knowing Bentley was safe.

Coming into the shelter at DAIS was difficult for Louise. Not having Bentley, who had become her greatest source of comfort, made it even more difficult. Louise connected with some of the other women in shelter, and derived a great deal of support from these women. Through the wonderful support she received from DAIS, Louise finally felt ready to start life anew. But, Louise knew she would draw courage and support from a beloved companion.

Louise and her DAIS case manager met with a representative of the Dane County Humane Society, and there was someone special waiting for her – Bentley. There was a joyful and a tearful reunion between a very happy and relieved Louise, and a dog who was so overjoyed he could hardly contain himself. Experiences such as this reunion are the reason why safe haven programs like the one provided by SAAV are so tremendously important to victims.

Shelter programs are critical to ending violence in our homes—by offering services to all survivors of domestic violence – including a victim's animals.

- 1. Jennifer O'Neil, Domestic Violence Statistics: The Horrific Reality, Good Housekeeping (Oct. 26, 2022), https://www.goodhousekeeping.com/life/relationships/a37005/statistics-about-domestic-violence/.
- 2. Phil Arkow, The Relationships Between Animal Abuse and Other Forms of Family Violence, 12 Fam. Violence & Sexual Assault Bull. 29, 31. (1996).
- 3. Frank R. Ascione. et al., The abuse of animals and domestic violence: A national survey of shelters for women who are battered. Society and Animals, 5, The White Horse, 205, 208 (1997).
  - C. P. Flynn (2000). Why family professionals can no longer ignore violence toward animals. Family Relations: Interdisciplinary Journal of Applied Family Studies, 49(1), 87-95. (finding that 46.5% of women at a domestic violence shelter who'd had companion animals reported that their pets had been threatened or harmed by their abusive partner).
- M. T. Loring, & T.A Bolden-Hines. (2004). Pet abuse by batterers as a means of coercing battered women into committing illegal behavior. Journal of Emotional Abuse, 4, 27-37. (finding that approximately 75% of women who had companion animals currently or in the last year reported actual or threatened animal abuse).
- 4. Frank Ascione, Battered Women's Reports of Their Partners' and Their Children's Cruelty to Animals, Vol. 1(1), Journal of Emotional Abuse, 119, 125 (1998).
- 5. Mary Wakeham, Animal abuse as a Strategy of Coercive Control, University of Bristol, 66-67, April 17, 2023, https://research-information.bris.ac.uk/ws/portalfiles/portal/316598264/Final\_Copy\_2021\_28\_09\_Wakeham\_M\_PhD.pdf.
- 6. Sherry Ramsey et al., Protecting Domestic Violence by Protecting Their Pets, Today, 17, 17 (2010) (citing Carlisle-Frank, Frank, & Nielsen 2004).

# The Link Between Animal Abuse and Human Violence

Shelter programs for the animals of domestic violence victims also serve the community by targeting violence at its roots – animal abuse. Research shows that if someone abuses animals, they are 5 times more likely to harm humans than someone who doesn't abuse animals. Law enforcement recognizes this link between animal abuse and crimes against our fellow humans:

"Something we believe is prominently displayed in the histories of people who are habitually violent is animal abuse... You can look at cruelty to animals and cruelty to humans as a continuum."

District Attorneys routinely urge prosecution of animal cruelty due to "the link":

"Society has traditionally compartmentalized acts of violence—separating definitions of child abuse from domestic violence or street violence or cruelty to animals. Evidence is mounting that violent acts are not separate and distinct, but part of a cycle. The forces and influences that foster violence toward humans and animals spring from the same roots. Over the last two decades, scientists, psychologists and criminologists have been documenting this relationship."

The link is also recognized by the veterinary community:

"Veterinarians are ideally placed as sentinels to identify and treat abuse and to report it to appropriate authorities as necessary. Practitioners can be an essential part of public health approaches to break the cycles of violence affecting animals and human members of the family and community." 4

#### **Abuse of Children**

Animal abuse also commonly coexists with other forms of violence within the family. A growing body of research has established a link between child abuse and animal abuse. One study found that in middle-class American households with domestic violence issues, the incidence of animal cruelty was close to 90 percent.<sup>5</sup> Another study found that out of the 50 largest shelters for abuse victims in the United States, 85% of the victims and 63% of the children entering the shelter discussed incidents of animal cruelty in their family.<sup>6</sup> The association between animal abuse and child abuse has been recognized as arising from the fact that children and animals share a common characteristic: both are financially and emotionally dependent on the





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#### The Link Between Animal Abuse and Human Violence

Shelter programs for the animals of domestic violence victims also serve the community by targeting violence at its roots – animal abuse. Research shows that animal abusers are five times more likely to harm humans. abuser.<sup>7</sup> This kind of reliance gives the abuser more power over the child to coerce them into complying with the abuser's wishes. The abuse of an animal can have long-term negative effects on a child's well-being and behavior. Oftentimes, an abused child's relationship with an animal is the child's only strong emotional bond. In these situations, harming or killing the animal further isolates the child from anyone except the abuser. Often children who witness violence against animals in their household themselves begin to perpetuate the violence they are exposed to at home.

A study published in the Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry found a continuing pattern of animal abuse in children from violent households.<sup>8</sup> In the study, the researchers followed a group of about 300 domestic abuse victims and their children for 10 years and asked them periodically about family life and any problem behavior in their children.<sup>9</sup> The study found that children from violent homes were 2.3 times more likely to be cruel to animals, and harsh parenting from either parent also increased the risk of animal cruelty.<sup>10</sup> Recognizing these signs offers a potential intervention point for prompt management to promote empathy for, and respect towards, other living beings.

Through SAAV Teen, our awareness campaign created to help teenagers recognize the link between animal cruelty and human violence, SAAV helps foster compassion for animals in teenagers and gives them the tools to create a more inclusive and kind world. SAAV Teen helps facilitate early intervention by encouraging teens to tell a trusted adult if they see or hear of animal cruelty. For more information about SAAV Teen, visit <a href="https://www.saavprogram.org/teen">www.saavprogram.org/teen</a>.

Shelter programs that provide safe shelter for pets caught in domestic violence help to stop the cycle of abuse by helping victims, their children and their animals find safety together. No child should have to witness abuse, whether to a parent or an animal in their home.

#### The Link and Sexual Abuse of Animals

Animal sexual abuse is a taboo issue that is difficult to discuss. However, the discomfort in addressing this issue should not stop us from addressing the link between child sexual abuse and/or domestic violence and animal abuse, by taking critical measures to heighten penalties for sexual assault and prevent future acts.

The link between sexual abuse of an animal and domestic violence has been contemplated as early as 1984. Dr. Lenore Walker's research showed that animal sexual abuse may be a part of further humiliating and tormenting domestic abuse victims. <sup>11</sup> Sexual abuse against animals may also be used against children to enhance, expand, or extend the abuse of the genuinely powerless and unsuspecting victim. <sup>12</sup>

From the findings of these studies, it is clear that the link between sexual abuse of animals and violence towards

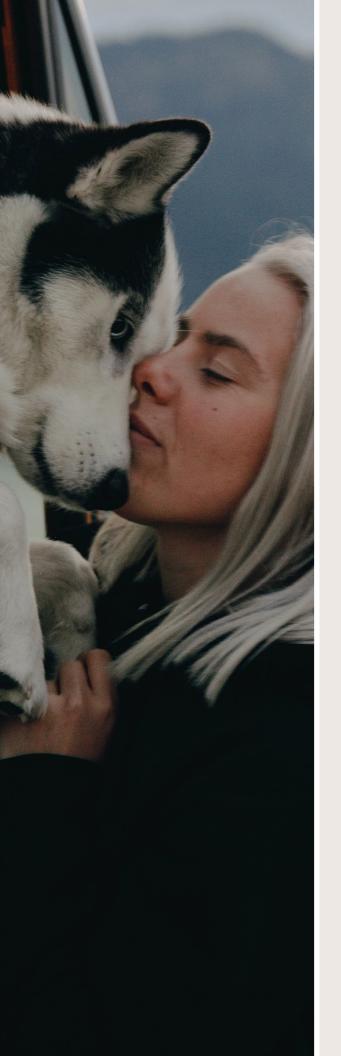
#### The Link Between Animal Abuse and Human Violence

humans must be confronted by lawmakers to not only punish acts of animal sexual abuse, but also create punishments that are more effective in reducing animal sexual abuse.

49 U.S. states have laws that expressly prohibit engaging in sexual conduct with animals.<sup>13</sup> In Wisconsin, for example, animal sexual assault is recognized as a felony pursuant to the Protecting Animals of Wisconsin (PAW) Act.<sup>14</sup> The law goes further by mandating that an individual convicted under the PAW Act undergo psychological assessments and participation in appropriate counseling.<sup>15</sup>

Openly discussing the prevalence and signs of animal sexual abuse will help form a list of warning signs the general population can use to identify such acts to stop such acts in their tracks and prevent future acts. This link is also yet another reason to provide safe shelter for animals for victims of domestic violence.

- 1. Joseph G. Sauder, Enacting and Enforcing Felony Animal Cruelty Laws To Prevent Violence Against Humans, 6 Animal L. 1, 13 (2000) (citing Arluke and Levin, 1997).
- 2. FBI Special Agent Alan Brantley, Randall Lockwood & Anne Church, Deadly Serious: An FBI Perspective On Animal Cruelty, in Cruelty to Animals and Interpersonal Violence: Readings in Research and Applications 242 (Randall Lockwood & Frank R. Ascione eds., 1998).
- 3. A. William Ritter, Jr., The Cycle of Violence Often Begins With Violence Toward Animals, 30 Prosecutor, Jan./Feb. 1996, 31, 31.
- 4. Phil Arko, Recognizing and responding to cases of suspected animal cruelty, abuse, and neglect: what the veterinarian needs to know. 6 Veterinary Medicine: Research and Reports. 349, 357, (2015).
- 5. Charles Siebert, The Animal-Cruelty Syndrome, The New York Times Magazine, 42 (2010).
- 6. Ascione, The abuse of animals and domestic violence: A national survey of shelters for women who are battered, supra, at 211-212.
- 7. Melissa Trollinger, The Link Among Animal Abuse, Child Abuse, and Domestic Violence, Animal Legal & Historical Center (September 2001), https://www.animallaw.info/article/link-among-animal-abuse-child-abuse-and-domestic-violence.
- 8. Kimberly D. Becker et al., A Study of Firesetting and Animal Cruelty in Children: Family Influences and Adolescent Outcomes, Vol. 43, Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 905, 905-912 (2004).
- 9. Id. at 906-908.
- 10. Id. At 908-909.
- 11. Carol J. Adams, Bringing Home Peace: A Feminist Philosophical Perspective on the Abuse of Women, Children, and Pet Animals, 9, Feminine and Peace, 63, 67 (1994) (citing Walker, 1979, 120).
- 12. Id. at 68.
- 13. Protecting Animals from Sexual Abuse (New Mexico), Animal Legal Defense Fund (April 4, 2023), https://aldf.org/project/protecting-animals-from-sexual-abuse-new-mexico/; Rebecca F. Wisch, Table of State Animal Sexual Assault Laws. Animal Legal & Historical Center. (Michigan State University College of Law, accessed April 17, 2023, https://www.animallaw.info/topic/table-state-animal-sexual-assault-laws.
- 14. Wis. Stat. § 944.18 (2019).
- 15. Id. § 944.18(3)(c)2.



# STARTING A SAFE HAVEN PROGRAM

When starting a sheltering program, researching and gathering information is critical to success. There are many ways that a shelter program can be structured, and that structure can and should depend on the needs in your specific community. This guide is intended not to suggest a "right" or a "wrong" way to structure a shelter program. Rather, it is intended to raise considerations and share with you how and why SAAV Shelter is structured as it is. We hope that SAAV's experience can be of assistance to others who are interested in starting a safe haven program.

Starting a Shelter Program for Animals of Abuse Victims

There are many considerations before settling on how to structure a shelter program. Each program is unique, as are the needs of the communities those programs serve.

This Top 10 list is intended to raise issues for consideration with the hope that it will facilitate discussion for start-ups as they begin their journey.

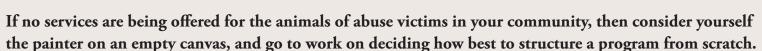
## Research the Need for Services

Identify whether there is a need for services in your community and, if so, what type of services are needed. If services are already available in your community, do not assume that your assistance is unnecessary.

Domestic abuse agencies and/or humane societies may already assist victims when they can, but often a formal shelter program does not exist. That was the case when we got started. An informal program had once existed in Dane County but it was no longer in operation and, when in existence, it provided only limited on-site shelter (less than two weeks) for pets at our local humane society. We researched models for shelter programs across the country, created a formal program, developed a formal collaboration with our local domestic abuse agency and our local humane society, drafted all of the legal paperwork for the program, and created a nonprofit organization to implement the program. We primarily use foster homes to provide shelter to the animals we help.

Alternatively, a formal program may already be in place in your community, however, perhaps it could benefit from assistance developing poli-

cies, protocols, or has other needs. Therefore, even if a program exists in your community, your assistance may still be desperately needed to provide quality services to victims.



Identify the needs in your community and how to best serve those needs.



Starting a Shelter Program for Animals of Abuse Victims

## 2 Identify Potential Collaborators

To be successful, a shelter program requires the support of community stakeholders. An approach that brings together the expertise of already existing service providers in the community provides an efficient model.

SAAV Shelter utilizes a collaboration with our local domestic abuse organization (Domestic Abuse Intervention Services (DAIS)) and our local humane society (the Dane County Humane Society (DCHS)). Based on past volunteer experience with both organizations we knew, first hand, that these two organizations would be top-notch collaborators. DAIS has the knowledge, training and expertise to meet the needs of the human victims we serve, while DCHS has the same skill set on the animal side. Working with DAIS and DCHS allowed us to meet our goals without having our own brick and mortar shelter.

Start-ups should do their homework and have a model already in mind before approaching potential stakeholders. Thorough preparation will help instill confidence in the start-up and will increase the chances that potential stakeholders will be interested in becoming involved.

Safe haven programs provide benefits to the partnering organizations because

they help to broaden the mission and supporters of each. For example, those interested in domestic abuse advocacy may not have previously been interested in animal cruelty issues. Likewise, animal advocates may not have previously been interested in domestic abuse advocacy. By working together, each organization broadens its mission by reaching a wider audience and expanding its donor base.

The collaboration we developed with our local domestic abuse shelter (DAIS) and our local humane society (DCHS) has been vital to the services we offer to help animals impacted by domestic abuse. We are tremendously grateful for their support.



Starting a Shelter Program for Animals of Abuse Victims

# 3 Develop a Program Model

Throughout the country, shelter programs are structured in a variety of ways. Animals can be sheltered at the local humane society, veterinary offices, kennels, or other shelter locations.

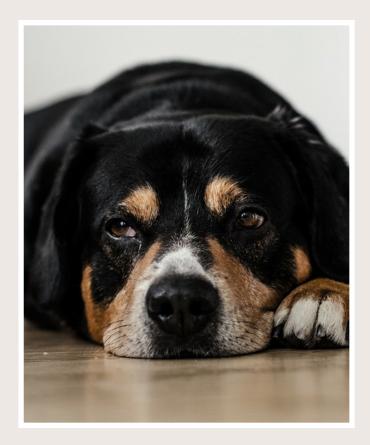
SAAV Shelter is a community collaboration that utilizes a foster network to provide shelter to animals affected by domestic abuse. A robust foster network has the advantages of providing a comfortable home environment to the animals, is deeply appreciated and comforting to domestic abuse victims we serve, and also allows the community to get involved in the overall mission to raise awareness about the link between domestic violence and animal cruelty. A foster network also provides a cost-effective way to offer shelter to animals affected by domestic abuse.

The model that is best suited for your community may not be the same as for another community. **Start-ups** should take time to explore various models and decide what does, and does not, work for your community and its unique needs. As needs change, modify and innovate. Even after a program is up and running, constant evaluation of the program allows services to be constantly improved and updated based on past experience. There is no "perfect" model.

# Consider the Duration of Services

How long will your program provide refuge for the victim's animals? A variety of issues should be considered in making this decision. For example, how does the length of the shelter period impact cost? What length of services are most likely to help victims achieve long term safety? What length of services are in the best interest of the animals? These are just a few considerations.

SAAV Shelter provides a shelter period of up to 90 days. Lack of housing and employment are common barriers to safety for domestic abuse victims. To achieve success, the shelter period should allow time for a victim to make real progress reestablishing themselves in a safe home environment. We found 90 days to be the right amount of time for us.



Starting a Shelter Program for Animals of Abuse Victims

# 5 Protect Confidentiality

Due to the extremely private and personal experiences of victims, carefully research confidentiality issues at the outset. Some shelter programs are structured so that the domestic abuse victims and foster parents have contact with one another during the shelter period. SAAV Shelter does not use this model. For the safety of everyone involved, there is no contact between the domestic abuse victim and the foster parent at any time; the foster parent and victim never know one another's identity.

In SAAV Shelter, the "match" between a victim's animals and foster parent is known only by a few select people necessary to implement services. We provide updates to victims about their animals during the foster period through their case worker at DAIS.

It is critical, however, for the collaborative organizations to be able to share confidential information as necessary to provide services. Accordingly, victims using SAAV Shelter sign paperwork that allows SAAV and its collaborating organizations to share information with one another in order to provide services, yet protects the confidentiality of that information from the public.

"I know I'll never meet the owners of my foster animals. But, I always send updates of my foster 'fur kids' to DCHS to pass along to DAIS. It's my way of reassuring them that their pets are getting lots of love!"

Rachel SAAV Foster Parent since 2010

## What Kind of Animals Will Be Sheltered?

Some safe haven programs provide shelter only for companion animals, while others provide shelter for a broader array of animals. Start-ups should consider what kinds of animals they will shelter. Initially, SAAV primarily sheltered dogs and cats. Later, we expanded services to include other types of animals. Over the years, we've also fostered (in addition to dogs and cats) bunnies, birds, mice, hamsters, snakes, ferrets, turtles, and even iguanas. We do not categorically limit foster to particular types of animals, provided that we have a foster option available. We want all animals impacted by domestic violence to be included in our circle of compassion, regardless of species.



Starting a Shelter Program for Animals of Abuse Victims

# The Scope of Veterinary Services

Establish the parameters for what veterinary care will be provided at the outset so that victims know what to expect. For SAAV Shelter, certain routine veterinary services are provided to the victim's animals free of charge. Those services generally include a routine physical exam, spay and neuter surgery (if elected by the victim), and certain vaccinations.



Because the animal is not owned by the shelter program, and the cost of emergency veterinary care can be exorbitant, special attention must be given to emergency veterinary care. There are a variety of ways in which emergency veterinary care can be handled.

The paperwork for SAAV Shelter asks the victim to designate an amount that we may spend on their behalf for emergency veterinary services. In the event of an emergency, we try to contact the victim to allow them to make decisions regarding their animal. However, for the well-being of the animals we serve, our paperwork also provides us with the authority to make decisions regarding the animal's health care when we cannot reach the victim. Emergency veterinary care most often exceeds (usually significantly) the amount the victim can spend. SAAV

pays for the cost of emergency veterinary services on a case-by-case basis, depending on available resources and the unique nature of each situation.

To help defray the cost of veterinary services, start-ups should consider partnering with veterinarians or veterinary clinics willing to donate or provide reduced cost care to animals in the program.

Paperwork should clearly explain the parameters of veterinary care that will be provided and whether they will be free of charge to the victim.

# B Identify Funding Sources

There are a variety of ways to fund a shelter program, but the most common funding sources are donations and/or grants. Research funding sources after determining the parameters of the proposed program and how much it will cost.

SAAV is a volunteer-based organization. SAAV's shelter services are provided through a combination of SAAV volunteers, and through the employees of the organizations we collaborate with. This model works well for us because each of the organizations we work with views SAAV Shelter as within their organizational missions.

Starting a Shelter Program for Animals of Abuse Victims

# Training Fosters and Volunteers

It is important to consider how you will train foster parents and the other volunteers. We wanted our foster parents and other volunteers to become part of our overall mission to raise community awareness about the link between domestic abuse and animal cruelty. We also wanted them to understand the dynamics of domestic abuse and the many barriers that prevent victims from being able to leave an abusive partner, as well as how abuse impacts both human and animal victims of domestic violence.

For all of these reasons, SAAV volunteers receive training about domestic violence, the cycle of abuse, and how animals become part of that cycle. Our SAAV orientation session typically lasts about 90 minutes and includes presentations by SAAV and each of our collaborating organizations. **Our orientation session is valuable to our mission because it helps our volunteers understand domestic abuse and the many myths surrounding domestic abuse.** The victims we serve often tell us they are comforted to know that the person who is providing safe refuge for their animals learned about domestic abuse.

# Protect Against Liability Risks

Due to the unique nature of services provided in shelter programs (i.e., where the animals are owned by someone other than the organization), there are a host of liability issues that should be considered. **Attorney involvement is extremely helpful to address liability concerns.** Start-ups may be able to locate an attorney who will volunteer to help set up the program on a pro bono (i.e., without charge) basis, and to draft appropriate paperwork to address liability concerns.

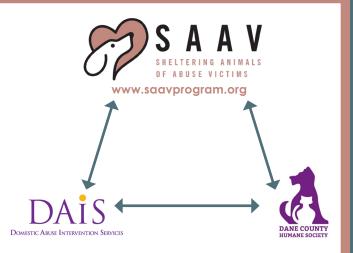
Insurance is also an important consideration. Startups may wish to obtain commercial general liability insurance (for example to protect against bodily injury, such as a dog bite) and/or errors and omissions insurance to protect the board of directors. Insurance needs will vary by organization.

"Determining liability issues was a big part of our planning process before launching SAAV. We had to try to protect SAAV against liability, as well as everyone we were working with to provide SAAV Shelter."

Megan Senatori SAAV Co-Founder

### **SAAV Shelter Model**

SAAV Shelter is provided by SAAV through a collaboration with Domestic Abuse Intervention Services (DAIS) and the Dane County Humane Society (DCHS). To qualify for SAAV Shelter, victims must be receiving services from DAIS (shelter or any other services) at the time of intake into SAAV Shelter. Intake for SAAV Shelter occurs through the victim's case worker at DAIS. From there, SAAV acts as a "bridge" that connects DAIS and DCHS, providing animals safe shelter for up to 90 days while a victim seeks refuge from an abuser. SAAV provides shelter for animals affected by domestic abuse through a confidential foster network in Dane County, WI.



SAAV coordinates the intake process of animals into SAAV Shelter; develops and manages policies and procedures for SAAV Shelter; finds, trains and supports foster families; and serves as oversight to coordinate services and seamless communication between our collaborating organizations. In addition, SAAV's mission includes raising community awareness locally and nationally about the link between domestic abuse and animal cruelty.

A special thank you to DAIS and DCHS for their investment in our mission to help humans and animals affected by family violence. We are eternally grateful for your generosity, dedication, and the wonderful relationship we have shared since we began working together in 2001.

Victims interested in applying to SAAV Shelter should contact DAIS at (608) 251-4445 or toll free at (800) 747-4045 or text their 24-Hour Text Line at (608) 420-4638.

## LEGAL FORMS

SAAV strongly suggests that programs create and implement paperwork to try to protect against potential liability concerns. It is important to tailor and develop forms to suit your specific program. By providing access to our forms, SAAV is making no representation regarding their appropriateness for your particular program.

We suggest that shelter programs work with their own legal counsel in implementing the program, including drafting legal paperwork for the program.

The forms and information in this brochure are being provided for informational purposes only and do not constitute the giving of legal advice.

#### sample forms

- ✓ Intake Application
- ✓ SAAV Participation Agreement
- ✓ Waiver of Liability and Indemnity Agreement
- ✓ Spay/Neuter Assistance Program
- ✓ SAAV Shelter Re-Enrollment Form
- ✓ SAAV Shelter Release of Animal Agreement

## CONCLUSION



These materials are not intended to be comprehensive or exhaustive, however, we hope they provide ideas as you get started. To learn more, please visit us at: www.saavprogram.org.

These materials are for informational purposes only and do not constitute legal advice.

Thank you for taking the time to consider starting a shelter program. We wish you the best of luck!





#### **INTAKE APPLICATION FOR SAAV SHELTER (Form 1)**

Sheltering Animals of Abuse Victims® (SAAV), the Dane County Humane Society (DCHS), and Domestic Abuse Intervention Services (DAIS) recognize animal companions as integral and loving members of the family. We strive to help families affected by domestic abuse by offering confidential temporary shelter in SAAV's shelter program for the animals of domestic abuse victims who are seeking refuse from an abuser. By completing the application below, you are requesting charitable services as part of our mission to end family violence.

#### **PLEASE PRINT**

Na	me:				Date:
	First	Middle	e	Last	
Pre	eferred Pronouns:				
Ad	dress:				
		Address	Apt. No.	City	State Zip Code
Cu	rrent Home Phone	:: ()		_ May we leave a me	ssage?
Wo	ork Phone: ()			_ May we leave a me	ssage?
Cu	rrent Cell Phone:	()		_ May we leave a me	ssage?
En	nail address:				
(pr	referably two) em	ergency contac	cts in the evo	eliable way to contacent of an emergency in best way to reach you	
2.	In Case of Anim	al Emergency,	if you cann	ot reach me, please co	ntact:
	First Name	Middle	Last	Phone number	Relationship to you
3.	In Case of Anim	al Emergency,	if you cann	ot reach me, please co	ntact:
	First Name	Middle	Last	Phone number	Relationship to you



We are seeking shelter from (optional):			
Relationship to you (optional):		Middle	Last
Where will you be staying during the shelf	ter period?		
How long do you plan to stay at the above	location?		
Who is your veterinarian?			
Veterinarian's phone number: ()			
Are vet records kept in your name?			
Note: If vet records are not brought animal's vaccinations are up to date, you by signing below, I represent and affir following pages is true and correct to the application for services only — and not a	ur animal w m that all i e best of my	vill be vaccinated by nformation contain y knowledge. I und	y DCHS protocol.  ned above and on the erstand that this is an
Print your name:			
Signature:		Date:	



#### **Information For Animal(s) For SAAV Shelter Application**

Instructions: Complete this 2 page form for <u>EACH</u> animal you are asking us to accept into SAAV Shelter.

Details regarding my	animal:		
Name:	Species:	Breed:	
Sex:Spa	yed/Neutered? Age:_		
Distinguishing	Characteristics (ie, color):		
Has your animal bee	n the victim of abuse? Yes	No	
When was the most is due to the abuse? Ple	•	ed that your animal may need veterinary ca	ıre
Does your animal ex	hibit fearful or aggressive behav	vior? Yes No	
Please describe how circle all that apply).		n and signify the children's ages (please	
Loves all kids	Likes some kids	Likes kids once s/he knows them	
Only likes kids in	n household Tolerates kids	Only likes kids older thanye	ars
Does not like kid	s Other:		
Does your animal ge	t along with other animals? Ple	ease describe.	



Does your animal have any medical conditions? If so, please describe:
Is your animal on any medication (including preventative)? Yes No
If yes, what type and for what health problem?
21 yes, man type and 101 man nemai processin.
Is your animal due for any vaccinations (rabies, distemper, etc.):
Is seen as in all a see the area and 2. West
Is your animal possibly pregnant? Yes No
What brand of food do you typically feed to your animal(s)?
Has this animal ever been placed into SAAV Shelter before? If so, please provide approximate
dates for any such prior enrollments:
Please provide any other information that you believe would be helpful to a foster parent caring
for your animal.



#### PARTICIPATION AGREEMENT FOR SAAV SHELTER (Form 2)

Name of SAAV client:

Name of Animals for Enrollment in SAAV Shelter:

By signing below, you are transferring custody of the above-named animal(s) to SAV Shelter, Inc. d/b/a Sheltering Animals of Abuse Victims ("SAAV"), Dane County Humane Society ("DCHS"), and Domestic Abuse Intervention Services ("DAIS") for temporary confidential shelter for a period limited to no more than 90 days ("Temporary Shelter Period"). This temporary shelter ("SAAV Shelter") is provided by SAAV through a collaboration with DCHS and DAIS and, therefore, all three organizations will be involved in decisions relating to your animals during the Temporary Shelter Period. By entering into this Participation Agreement, you are representing to us you have the authority to place each of the above animal(s) into SAAV Shelter. In exchange for valuable charitable services, you represent that you are knowingly and voluntarily agreeing to all of the terms, conditions and policies of the SAAV Shelter as described below and as confirmed by your initials. Throughout this document, the term "animal" means the above-named animals; the terms "we", "us", and "our" refer to SAAV, DCHS and DAIS; and the term "you" means you, the client receiving services from SAAV Shelter. We recognize that due to safety concerns, you may not have access to technology to facilitate physically signing this Participation Agreement and our other paperwork and, accordingly, you agree that your verbal approval to this Participation Agreement and all other documents required for SAAV Shelter provided to your DAIS case worker shall constitute your valid and binding approval of this Participation Agreement and all other required documents, as if you had physically signed them.

Summary of Agreement	Initial
Acceptance into SAAV Shelter is not guaranteed. Animals that are admitted to	
SAAV Shelter are not accepted until we have had an adequate opportunity to	
evaluate the suitability of the animal for foster placement and a foster parent has	
been identified for the animal. DAIS will notify you when that process is complete	
(approximately 1-2 weeks) and will let you know if your animal was accepted into	
the SAAV Shelter. Because your animal may not be accepted into SAAV Shelter	
(such as, for example, due to aggression and/or other behavioral issues or other	
factors that make foster placement inappropriate), you should continue to investigate	
other shelter options for your animal.	

Summary of Agreement	Initial
If we accept your animal into SAAV Shelter, we do not guarantee we will be able to provide shelter for your animal for the duration of the Temporary Shelter Period. A variety of factors can arise that may make an animal's continued participation in SAAV Shelter inappropriate. Examples of reasons we may terminate participation of an animal in SAAV Shelter include: behavioral issues, health issues, or if the animal is not doing well in foster/shelter.	
Animals enrolled in SAAV Shelter receive certain routine veterinary care during the Temporary Shelter Period at no cost to you. This veterinary care (some of which depends upon the species of the animal), is limited to: a physical examination, certain vaccinations, de-worming medication, flea medications/treatment, and spay/neuter surgery (if elected by you on the Spay/Neuter Consent Form). If you elect to have your animal spayed or neutered, you can also elect to have a microchip, but you would have to reimburse DCHS for the cost of the microchip. Veterinary services above and beyond these routine care items may be provided by us to you at no cost on a case by case basis, in our sole discretion. Our ability to provide veterinary care depends upon your animal's behavior and our ability to work with him/her. Therefore, we do not guarantee that your animal will receive such care.	
During the Temporary Shelter Period, you authorize us to groom your animal, work with your animal on behavior issues, and to make medical decisions and provide veterinary care to your animal, including but not limited to: vaccinations, prescriptions, medical administration, and any other routine veterinary care recommended by the veterinarian examining and/or treating your animals. We will provide spay/neuter surgery for your animal at no cost to you if you provide consent on the Spay/Neuter Authorization Form (spay/neuter surgery is, however, optional).	
You authorize the veterinarian(s) listed on your application for SAAV Shelter to release the medical records for the above animals to us and to any veterinarians who provide medical care during the Temporary Shelter Period. For safety reasons, it is best for you to provide the veterinary records directly to DAIS, so that we do not need to make contact with your veterinarian.	
In the event of a medical emergency regarding your animal during the Temporary Shelter Period, you hereby authorize us to make emergency medical decisions on your behalf, including, but not limited to, medications, boarding, treatment, anesthesia and, if necessary, as determined by us, euthanasia of your animal. We will try to contact you in the event of an emergency by using the emergency contact information provided on your application for SAAV Shelter.	

Summary of Agreement	Initial
The cost of emergency veterinary care is <u>not</u> provided as part of your participation in	
SAAV Shelter. You, therefore, agree to be legally responsible to pay for	
emergency veterinary care not to exceed \$ per animal. You	
agree that when you are reunited with your animals at the end of the Temporary	
Shelter Period, you will either pay the above amount in full to DCHS or make	
appropriate arrangements with DCHS to pay the full amount in the future.	
If an emergency arises during the Temporary Shelter Period that necessitates	
emergency care beyond the amount you have agreed to be legally responsible for, we	
may, in our sole discretion, provide and pay for emergency veterinary care beyond	
the amount you have specified. As non-profit organizations, we have limited	
financial resources. Nothing in this agreement shall obligate us to pay for and/or	
provide emergency veterinary care. Financial aspects are an important practical consideration and may limit options in the event of a medical emergency.	
Your participation in SAAV Shelter is subject to a requirement that you, or someone	
authorized by you and acting on your behalf, contact DAIS 30 days from the date	
this agreement is signed, and again 60 days from the date this agreement is signed, to	
renew your participation in SAAV Shelter. If you do not honor this requirement, we	
will terminate your continued participation in SAAV Shelter.	
If you have any working an arrange day of the Transport Chalden David at all	
If you have any questions or concerns during the Temporary Shelter Period, all communications should be directed to DAIS. You should not contact DCHS, as they	
will not be able to provide a response to your inquiry. If you contact DCHS, the	
person you contact will direct you back to DAIS.	
person you contact will direct you back to Diris.	
It is <u>extremely</u> important that we have a way to contact you during the Temporary	
Shelter Period. You agree to check voicemail and email on a regular basis (at least	
once daily). You also agree to promptly return all phone calls or emails from us (at	
least within 24 hours of when we place the call or send the email). You will notify	
your emergency contact(s) of these requirements and direct your emergency	
contact(s) to abide by them.	
If you or your emergency contact fails to return our phone calls or emails within 24	
hours of when we place the call or send the email to you, then we will proceed	
without awaiting your feedback on the issue we wished to discuss with you. In that	
event, we will act in our sole discretion to make the decision. While we value and	
wish to receive your feedback about your animal, it is important to the well-being of	
your animals that we are able to make decisions quickly when issues arise. During a	
medical emergency, we will not wait 24 hours to hear from you and will act immediately and as we feel is necessary for the well-being of your animal.	
infinediately and as we leed is necessary for the well-being of your annual.	
	i

Summary of Agreement	Initial
You agree to arrive on time to all appointments that you schedule with us. There is significant coordination required by SAAV, DCHS and DAIS to make SAAV	
Shelter possible. If you cannot make a scheduled appointment, or if you will be late	
for a scheduled appointment, you must promptly contact DAIS to notify DAIS.	
Pick up and drop off of your animal for SAAV Shelter may occur at DCHS. You	
shall not share that information publicly or share it with the person you are seeking shelter from. It is important to the confidentiality of SAAV Shelter that you not	
share details about how animals are checked into and/or removed from SAAV	
Shelter. When you pick up and drop off your animal at DCHS, any person who	
accompanies you must stay in the car, unless he/she is a minor child. You should	
never bring the person you are seeking shelter from to DCHS for any reason.	
During the Temporary Shelter Period, you will not be allowed to visit your animal.	
This is for the safety of everyone involved and to protect confidentiality. We will	
not share the name or contact information of the person fostering your animal with	
you, and we will not share your name or contact information with the person feetoning your animal. If you would like on undetechant how your animal is doing	
fostering your animal. If you would like an update about how your animal is doing, we would be pleased to provide one. You should contact your DAIS case worker for	
update requests. Likewise, if you would like to send a thank you note for the person	
fostering your animal, please provide it to your DAIS case worker.	
To facilitate SAAV Shelter, it is necessary for DAIS to be able to share confidential	
information with SAAV and DCHS, or others designated by DAIS, DCHS and/or	
SAAV (such as a veterinarian treating your animal). You authorize DAIS to provide	
confidential information to SAAV and DCHS. By this sharing of confidential	
information, we do not intend for you to waive any protections afforded by law, such	
as Wis. Stat. § 905.045 (the domestic violence or sexual assault advocate-victim privilege), but, rather, we intend to extend that privilege to DCHS and SAAV to	
facilitate your participation in SAAV Shelter.	
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Summary of Agreement	Initial
We will treat information about your participation in SAAV Shelter as confidential,	
except as you agree or as otherwise required by law. Examples of when we may be	
legally required to share information (in addition to the examples listed in the	
confidentiality paperwork you signed with DAIS) include: if your animal is involved	
in a bite incident or is required to be quarantined due to rabies exposure, if there is	
reasonable grounds for a veterinarian to believe that your animal has been involved	1
in animal fighting in violation of Chapter 951, or to respond to a court order or	
subpoena. We also retain the right to share confidential information to defend	1
ourselves in the event that you or someone on your behalf files a claim or grievance	
involving SAAV Shelter services. You agree that in the event that your animal were	
to ever arrive at DCHS as a stray animal in the future, DCHS may contact you	
directly using the contact information you have provided on SAAV Shelter	
Temporary Shelter Application Form so that you may reclaim your animal.	
We have the right and discretion to terminate or limit your participation and/or the	
participation of your animals in SAAV Shelter at any time during the Temporary	
Shelter Period for any reason. Examples of reasons why we might terminate or limit	
participation include: behavioral or health issues of your animal, your non-	
responsiveness, and/or your failure to honor your obligations to us.	1
If your participation in SAAV Shelter is terminated, you <u>must</u> reclaim your animal(s)	
from SAAV Shelter within 48 hours of our request unless otherwise agreed by us.	
If you do not remove your animals from SAAV Shelter within 90 days from the date	
this agreement is signed, or if you fail to timely renew your participation in SAAV	
Shelter, or if you fail to promptly remove your animal(s) from SAAV Shelter at our	
request, you will be deemed to have abandoned your animal(s) and permanently	
surrendered all ownership rights and interest of any kind in the above	
animal(s). In that event, legal ownership of your animal(s) shall be voluntarily,	
permanently and irrevocably transferred to DCHS. By signing below, you	
specifically authorize this transfer of legal ownership of your animal. In that	
event, DCHS shall have the sole authority to make all decisions relating to your	,
animal, including, but not limited to: making your animal available to the public for	,
adoption and even <b>euthanasia of your animal</b> , as determined by DCHS in its sole	,
discretion.	

By signing below, and by my initials above, I warrant and represent that I have read this document carefully with an advocate from DAIS prior to executing it and that I am entering into this Participation Agreement, and hereby agree to all of its terms and conditions, knowingly and voluntarily in exchange for valuable charitable services.

Signature of SAAV Shelter Participant	Date
Printed Name of SAAV Shelter Participant	
Printed Name of DAIS Advocate	

#### WAIVER OF LIABILITY, RELEASE AND INDEMNITY AGREEMENT (Form 3)

I understand that this Waiver of Liability, Release, and Indemnity Agreement ("Agreement") is an important legal document. I, therefore, warrant and represent that before signing this Agreement, I will carefully read all of its terms and conditions. I understand that I have a right to ask questions regarding this Agreement and to consult with an attorney before signing it. My signature below confirms that: (1) I have carefully read this Agreement; (2) the terms of this Agreement are acceptable to me; and (3) I am knowingly and voluntarily waiving (ie, forever giving up) any right that I may have to bargain for different terms in this Agreement.

- 1. **RISK FACTORS.** I understand and acknowledge that the SAAV Program, Inc. d/b/a Sheltering Animals of Abuse Victims ("SAAV"), in conjunction with the Dane County Humane Society ("DCHS") and Domestic Abuse Intervention Services ("DAIS"), is providing temporary and confidential shelter for my animal(s) for a period of up to ninety (90) days so that I may attempt to flee an abusive relationship. I recognize that the services I am being provided for SAAV Shelter are being provided to me free of charge as part of a charitable mission to prevent domestic abuse and/or animal abuse. I believe that this charitable mission is in the public interest and that the ability for nonprofit organizations to provide such charitable services necessarily depends upon the willingness of service participants, like me, to assume and absorb the risks inherent in this mission. I, therefore, recognize that my participation in SAAV Shelter may present risks to me, my children (if any), and/or my animal(s), including, but not limited to: **PROPERTY DAMAGE, BODILY INJURY, OR EVEN DEATH**.
- 2. <u>ASSUMPTION OF RISK</u>. I understand that by participating in SAAV Shelter, I may be exposing myself, my children (if any), and my animal(s) to these **RISK FACTORS**. I assume these **RISK FACTORS** in consideration of the privilege of participating in SAAV Shelter.
- 3. WAIVER OF LIABILITY AND COVENANT NOT TO SUE. I hereby knowingly, voluntarily, and irrevocably, agree to forever release, waive, discharge and covenant NOT TO SUE SAAV, DCHS, and/or DAIS, for any reason, including, but not limited to: damage to property, and/or bodily injury to me, my children, and/or my animals, including death, caused, or alleged to have been caused, in whole or part, by the negligent acts or omissions of SAAV, DCHS, and/or DAIS. This release and covenant not to sue extends to any claims, charges, lawsuits, or actions of any kind against SAAV, DCHS, and/or DAIS, including actions for breach of contract or tort. I am providing this Waiver of Liability to SAAV, DCHS and DAIS, including their officers, directors, agents, representatives, employees, veterinarians, volunteers, and fosterers, on behalf of me, my heirs, personal representatives, guardians, parents or other representatives. A breach of this Agreement shall entitle SAAV, DCHS and/or DAIS to any and all damages resulting from the breach, including, but not limited to, attorneys' fees and costs.
- 4. <u>INDEMNITY AGREEMENT.</u> I hereby knowingly, voluntarily, and irrevocably, agree to defend and indemnify SAAV, DCHS and/or DAIS, for any and all liability, damages, costs, and expenses, including, but not limited to, attorney fees and costs, arising out of or in any way related to my participation in SAAV Shelter. This does not, however, release or modify defense and/or indemnity obligations that any insurer of SAAV, DCHS and/or DAIS may have for claims covered under the policies of SAAV, DCHS and/or DAIS.

I HAVE READ AND UNDERSTAND THE ABOVE AGREEMENT. I UNDERSTAND THAT I HAVE WAIVED AND SURRENDERED VALUABLE LEGAL RIGHTS. I HAVE SIGNED THIS AGREEMENT VOLUNTARILY IN EXCHANGE FOR RECEIVING CHARITABLE SERVICES.

SAAV Participant's Signature:	Date:
SAAV Participant's Printed Name:	
STILL THE CONTRACT STILL	



## **Authorization and Waiver SAAV Spay/Neuter and Microchip**

#### TO BE COMPLETED ONLY IF YOU WISH TO HAVE YOUR ANIMAL SPAYED/NEUTERED OR MICROCHIPPED

(print name), acknowledge that I have read and fully understand and voluntarily agree to the
terms of this Waiver and agree that I am not relying on any oral representations, statements, or inducements apart from this Waiver in agreeing to sign it. I hereby authorize Dane County Humane Society ("DCHS") to anesthetize, surgically sterilize, tattoo, vaccinate, and microchip, if elected, and provide other related medical care, as well to provide the following additional veterinary services (describe such services)
(the "Procedure") to (animal names(s) or description(s)). I hereby acknowledge and agree that I am
at least 18 years of age. I represent that I am the legal owner or functioning caretaker for the animal(s) identified above and that I have the authority to present the animal(s) for the Procedure. I agree to return for the animal(s) at the designated time, and I understand and acknowledge that my failure to do so may result in the animal(s) being permanently surrendered by me to DCHS.
I understand that there are medical risks associated with the Procedure, including but not limited to infection, hemorrhage, allergic reaction, anesthetic drug reaction, anesthesia-induced cardiac compromise, and death. I understand that if my animal is pregnant the pregnancy will be humanely terminated during surgery. I understand that DCHS will perform a physical exam but will not perform a comprehensive cardiac exam, other diagnostic tests, or blood-work prior to the Procedure. I understand that there are increased risks due to the fact that DCHS will not perform extensive pre-operative diagnostic evaluations. I further understand that there are additional risks if the animal is not current on recommended vaccinations.
I agree to fully and completely release and hold harmless DCHS, Domestic Abuse Intervention Services, and SAAV Program, Inc., including each of their officers, directors, employees, veterinarians, technicians, volunteers, attorneys and agents for any liability related to any problems experienced by the animal as a result of the Procedure or the above risk factors. I understand I am assuming the risks of such injury, loss, and/or damages. If in the course of treatment a condition is discovered that requires medical attention or an additional procedure, such as the presence of fleas, need for a nail trim, unclean ears, or the need to administer fluids, the attending veterinarian may, in his/her sole discretion, perform such procedure(s). With full knowledge of these facts, I consent to these procedures and agree to pay reasonable additional charges, if any.
I hereby agree to indemnify and hold Dane County Humane Society, Domestic Abuse Intervention Services and SAAV Program, Inc. harmless for any damages caused during the transportation of the animal, or for any damages caused by any unforeseeable events including, but not limited to fire, vandalism, burglary, extreme weather, natural disasters, traffic accidents, crate/carrier malfunction, animal escape, or acts of God. I am aware that my animal may be exposed to communicable diseases (including, but not limited to, upper respiratory infection and fleas) during transport. I agree to pay for animal transport costs according to the fee schedule set up by the rescue group or humane society that arranged the transport.
I agree that I will be available by phone on the day of the Procedure. If a situation arises and I cannot be reached at the phone number below, I authorize the veterinarian to use his/her discretion and clinical judgment as to how to proceed. I understand that DCHS staff will not proceed with the Procedure without prior consultation with myself, the owner/ functioning caretaker, if the course of treatment changes after informed consent has been given. I understand that the DCHS staff may not leave a message, and that I must be available by phone during the day of the Procedure. My phone number during the time of the Procedure is:
I agree that I will be financially responsible for any post-operative medical treatment relating to the Procedure, associated risk factors, or other unrelated medical problems of the animal. I agree to follow all aftercare instructions provided by DCHS and/or my veterinarian.
Please return for the animal(s) today between
Vet   Owner   initials   initials

I hereby	give my informed consent for the above-mentioned course of treatment pursuant to Wisconsin Administrative Code, VE 7.06(23).							
Ву:	(Print Name of Owner or Functioning Caretaker)							
Signed: _	Date:							





#### **SAAV SHELTER RE-ENROLLMENT FORM for DAIS (Form 5)**

The participa	ant,, enrolled into SAAV Shelter on
	(Name) (Date)
The participa	ant must re-enroll into SAAV Shelter at: 30 days, which is: (Date)
and 60 days	which is
and oo days,	(Date)
1)	Did the participant re-enroll at 30 days? Yes No
Notes:	
2)	Did the participant re-enroll at 60 days? Yes No
Notes:	
3)	Did the participant make arrangements to pick up her animal within 90 days from the date of entry into SAAV Shelter? Yes No
Notes:	



## SAAV SHELTER RELEASE OF ANIMAL AGREEMENT (Form 6)

On this _	day of	, 20	, the Dane C	ounty Human	e Society release	es the
animal(s)	described as:					
1) Nan	ne:	Species:		Sex:	Age:	
2) Nan	ne:	Species:		Sex:	Age:	
3) Nan	ne:	Species:		Sex:	Age:	
that said	ng below, I accep animal(s) have on my behalf, or	been returned				
Please pri	nt your name					
Signature	of SAAV Particip	pant				
Date						