# Assignments to use your voice: Craft a climate op-ed

#### **Assignment**

Write a tight, persuasive essay in the style of an op-ed. This piece will be an opportunity for you to use your unique voice to take a stance on a timely topic related to the climate crisis. (Suggested length: 800–1200 words)

#### Learning objective

Develop knowledge of and skill in effective public communication through op-ed writing — bringing *your* voice to life.

# Tips for educators

- We suggest using two class sessions to support this assignment:
  - Class session 1: (A) help students understand the form of op-eds and (B) brainstorm op-ed topics.
  - Class session 2: workshop students' draft op-eds.
- If you're teaching the entirety of *All We Can Save*, this assignment works well following the "Reframe" section or at midterm.
- You may want to encourage students to submit their op-eds to a school, local, or national newspaper or online publication.

#### Gratitude and credit

The OpEd Project has trained thousands of people, including some on our team, and this assignment is inspired and informed by that training. <u>Learn more</u> about their work.



# Understanding the form of op-eds

## **Materials to introduce the form generally**

\* to read/watch before class

Writing and Placing Op-Eds by Carol Anderson (video)

Writing and Submitting Op-Eds by Bina Venkataraman (video)

Op-ed Writing: Tips and Tricks from The OpEd Project (webpage)

#### Classroom content

- Discuss: What did you learn about op-eds from Anderson, Venkatraman, and the OpEd Project?
- Review: What makes for a good op-ed?
- Review: What's a typical op-ed structure?

## What makes for a good op-ed?

- 1. Author believes they have something worth saying.
- 2. Author has **credibility** reasons for readers to trust them.
- 3. Author knows **why** they're saying it. Their **values** come through.
- 4. Piece draws **connections** to something else on the reader's mind.
- 5. **Logic** is strong and shored up with **evidence**.
- 6. Plain, clear language makes it **accessible** especially to non-experts.
- 7. Piece says something new and conveys a clear, actionable "so what."



#### What's a typical op-ed structure?

- \* These are guidelines, not a recipe
  - **Lede:** opening sentence/paragraph; often connected to a news hook
  - Thesis: statement of argument
  - Argument
    - 1st point (evidence, evidence, conclusion)
    - o 2nd point
    - o 3rd point
  - "To be sure": preempt critics, acknowledge flaws/counter arguments
    - Step into shoes of the person with whom you disagree and assume the best about their mind and heart
    - o Strategies for addressing anticipated critique:
      - Acknowledge and dismiss it
      - Validate and trump it
      - Make a personal caveat about it
  - **Conclusion:** often circling back to lede; specific + doable (e.g., "if more people... then...")

# Sample op-eds to illustrate the form in practice

\* To read before class

<u>Think This Pandemic Is Bad? We Have Another Crisis Coming</u> by Rhiana Gunn-Wright

<u>I work in the environmental movement. I don't care if you recycle</u> by Mary Annaïse Heglar

<u>I'm a black climate expert. Racism derails our efforts to save the planet</u> by Ayana Elizabeth Johnson

How Much of Harvard's \$40 Billion Endowment Is Invested in Fossil Fuels? by Devi Lockwood (note that Harvard has now committed to divestment)

We Need Courage, Not Hope, to Face Climate Change by Kate Marvel

<u>Call climate change what it is: violence</u> by Rebecca Solnit



## Classroom exercise

To familiarize yourself with op-ed writing, get into small groups and re-read one of the sample op-eds. On your own, free write reflections in response to the following questions. Then, come together in small groups of three to discuss.

- What is the author's lede?
- What is the author's thesis and how do they present their argument?
- What makes this op-ed credible? What background information or research is essential for the author to communicate their message?
- Does the author preempt potential critique? How?
- Does the author present a clear, actionable, "so what?" If so, what is it?



# **Brainstorming op-ed topics**

## \* Reflection questions

- \* For free writing and/or class discussion
  - What aspect of the climate crisis, the climate conversation, the climate movement, or climate solutions has your attention right now? Why?
  - Are there current events (local, national) that you've found yourself thinking about or discussing that are in some way related to climate?
  - What have you heard/read/seen recently that tugged at your heartstrings? Or made you angry? What's at the root of those reactions?
  - Is there a particular point of view related to climate that you want to challenge or upend? Maybe a common way of thinking or a trope that doesn't serve us?
  - Is there a climate-related question you're holding, for which you might write your way into more clarity?
  - What "piece of the problem is right in front of us" that you want to see addressed?

 $\rightarrow\,$  Next steps: Prepare a draft of your op-ed to be workshopped in small groups.



#### Class session 2

# Workshopping draft op-eds

# **\*** Classroom exercise

Break into small groups of three to read each draft op-ed and offer feedback on key points.

#### As you read and discuss a draft op-ed, consider the following questions

- Does the op-ed address some aspect of the climate crisis?
- What really works well in this piece?
- Does the author establish credibility? Does their unique voice come through?
- Is the lede compelling for you as a reader?
- Can you clearly state the main argument? (Try repeating it back to the author to see...)
- Is the argument supported with **clear points**? Are they logical, tight, and shored up with **evidence**?
- Is there anything in this piece that left you confused or unclear?
- Are key **counter-arguments** and/or **critics** addressed?
- Is the conclusion strong and action-oriented?

→ Next steps: Use the feedback you received to evolve your draft into a final op-ed.