The following are selected examples of material harms to women and girls that have already been caused or exacerbated by existing “gender identity” laws and policies. These examples are taken from various U.S. states and several countries outside the U.S. Under H.R. 5 (the “Equality Act”), none of the following examples would have required fraudulent intent – in fact the concept of fraudulent intent is irrelevant under H.R. 5. This is because H.R. 5 explicitly defines “gender identity” as being determined by any person’s self-declared claims about their subjective and changeable “gender identity.” And it further mandates that “gender identity” must displace considerations of sex in all areas of civil rights law, including determining eligibility for jobs where being male or being female is a bona fide occupational qualification—such as jobs that involve the provision of intimate care for disabled or elderly women, the supervision of minors when they are partially or fully nude, the supervision and intimate care of incarcerated women, and the conduct of bodily searches.

**WOMEN’S SHELTERS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State/country:</th>
<th>Alaska</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Harm by:</td>
<td>NOW Canada Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victim:</td>
<td>Women in Shelter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source:</td>
<td>Klaudia Van Emmerik, <em>Concerns over transgender client at Okanagan shelter</em>, Global News, Mar. 9, 2017</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two homeless women were asked to leave a women’s shelter in Kelowna, British Columbia, after they complained that the shelter required one of them to share a room with a man who claims to identity as a woman. One of the women, who was fleeing an abusive relationship with a man, observed that the man in the shelter retains his male genitals yet has been deemed more worth of eligibility for the women’s shelter. NOW Canada, the society that operates the shelter refused to comment on the specific case, saying only: “It is against the law to discriminate against transgender individuals. [We] and other shelters in Kelowna welcome people without regard to... gender identity.”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State/country:</th>
<th>California</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Harm by:</td>
<td>State of California, Obama admin. HUD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victim:</td>
<td>Homeless women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source:</td>
<td>Corin Hoggard, <em>Shelter forced women to shower with person who identified as a transgender...</em>, ABC30 Action News, May 23rd, 2018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nine homeless women sued the Poverello House in Fresno, CA, because they were forced to share their women’s shelter with a man who claims to be a woman. The women’s lawsuit say that the man “began making lewd comments to the women, specifically saying things about their
breasts and other body features as the group was nude. Some of the women also caught the man looking at them through cracks in the shower stalls and while they used the restroom.” The women say that the man “showed some of the women nude pictures and videos, including media that showed the [man] masturbating.” The women told the Poverello House staff about the harassment, but rather than being protected from sexual harassment they were told they needed to be more accepting of the transgender community.

State/country: Alaska
Harm by: Anchorage Human Rights Commission
Victim: Homeless women
Source: Trudy Ring, Alaska Homeless Shelter’s Suit Challenges Trans Protections, The Advocate, Sept. 25, 2018

The Downtown Hope Center offers a shelter for homeless women in Anchorage, Alaska. A man who claims to be a woman filed a complaint with the Anchorage Equal Rights Commission when the shelter would not let him stay in its sleeping rooms with women. The shelter has been forced by this man’s action to spend the shelter’s own funds to file a lawsuit challenging the city’s nondiscrimination ordinance. According to their lawsuit, “Anchorage is interpreting its laws to force the Hope Center to admit men into its women’s shelter and to stay silent about the differences between men and women.”

State/country: Canada
Harm by: Christopher Hambrook
Victim: Women in shelter
Source: Sam Pazzano, A sex predator’s sick deception, Toronto Sun, February 15, 2014

Christopher Hambrook is a man who claimed to be a woman, who preyed on women at two Toronto shelters. He has been convicted of sexually assaulting a girl as young as 5 years old. His victims include a deaf and homeless Quebec woman and a Toronto survivor of domestic violence.

State/country: Canada
Harm by: Kimberly Nixon
Victim: Women in shelter, women running Vancouver Rape Relief
Source: Vancouver Rape Relief website, Chronology of Events in Kimberly Nixon vs Vancouver Rape Relief Society, June 1, 2009

Vancouver Rape Relief was forced to withstand a decade-long lawsuit filed by Kimberly Nixon, a man who identified as trans, because Nixon complained that Vancouver Rape Relief should not be allowed to employ only female rape counselors. After spending thousands of dollars Vancouver Rape Relief was eventually exonerated by the Supreme Court of Canada, which found that surviving girlhood and young womanhood is key to the rape counseling service Vancouver Rape Relief provides.
State/country: Canada
Harm by: Morgane Oger, formerly Ronan Louis Oger
Victim: Vancouver Rape Relief
Source: Meghan Murphy, Feminist Current, Discontinuation of grant to Vancouver Rape Relief shows trans activism is an attack on women, March 20, 2019

Despite the Canadian Supreme Court ruling that Vancouver Rape Relief has the right to maintain women-only services, a man who calls himself Morgane Oger convinced the Vancouver City Council to discontinue a $30,000 grant for public education. Meghan Murphy, Feminist Current, Discontinuation of grant to Vancouver Rape Relief shows trans activism is an attack on women, March 20, 2019.

WOMEN’S SPORTS

State/country: Connecticut
Harm by: Connecticut public schools, Andraya Yearwood, Terry Miller
Victim: Selina Soule, other high school girls in Connecticut
Source: Family Research Council, The Hurdles of Genderless Track, March 1, 2019

Selina Soule, other female track athletes Selina Soule was pushed out of qualifying for the New England regional track meets spots by two trans-identified males. She lost the chance to be seen by college recruiters and likely therefore lost potential scholarships.

State/country: Alaska
Harm by: Alaska School Activities Association, Nattaphon "Ice" Wangyot
Victim: Saskia Harrison, other high school girls in Alaska
Source: Karen Garcia, Transgender student in Southeast Alaska sets her own path, Anchorage Daily News, June 1, 2016, Ben Rohrbach, Transgender track athlete makes history as controversy swirls around her, USA Today, June 2, 2016

Nattaphon “Ice” Wangyot is a young man who is interested in stereotypical girls’ fashion. When he sought to play on the girls’ sports teams at high school, the Alaska School Activities Association left the decision up to individual schools. The school decided to allow Wangyot to join the girls’ volleyball and track teams based on his self-declaration of “gender identity” and their perception of his “actions, attitude, dress and mannerisms” as being stereotypically associated with girls. As a senior competing in track, he displaced junior Saskia Harrison from the field of 16 competitors eligible to compete in the 100-meter state competition.

State/country: California
Harm by: Gov. Jerry Brown, CA Interscholastic Federation, Patrick Cordova-Goff
Victim: High school girls in California
Source: Ruben Vives, LA Times, Transgender teen to play on Azusa High's girls' softball team, Feb. 14, 2014

Patrick Cordova-Goff is a boy who took a girl's spot on the Azusa, California High School's girls' softball team in 2014. He was allowed to do so under rules developed by the California Interscholastic Federation, citing California AB 1266, a law that prohibits public schools from
“discriminating on the basis of specified characteristics, including gender, gender identity and expression,”

**State/country:** USA, California  
**Harm by:** NCAA, Gabrielle Ludwig  
**Victim:** College women  
**Source:** Marianne L. Hamilton, The Mercury News, McDonald captures more than images with her camera ... she tells real-life stories, Nov. 4, 2013

Under an NCAA policy, a 50-year-old, 6-foot-8-inch, 220-pound man who calls himself Gabrielle Ludwig was allowed to take a woman’s place on the Mission College women’s basketball team in California, and through to the national championship.

**State/country:** Minnesota  
**Harm by:** Christina Ginther, Minnesota legislature and courts  
**Victim:** Women football players in Minnesota  
**Source:** Laura Yuen, MPR News, Snubbed by one team, transgender football player feels at home at last, Mar. 10, 2017; Mary Lynn Smith, Star Tribune, Jury’s award to transgender woman after rejection by football team is a Minnesota first, Dec. 21, 2018

A man who calls himself Christina Ginther sued the Minnesota Independent Women’s Football League after the league determined it was unsafe to let him play in the women’s league. “As a man, Ginther ran marathons, competed in tae kwon do and lifted weights.” After Ginther sued under the Minnesota Human Rights Act, he was awarded $20,000.

**State/country:** USA  
**Harm by:** Rachel McKinnon, formerly Rhys McKinnon; UCI Masters officials  
**Victim:** Dr. Jen Wagner-Assali, other female cyclists  
**Source:** Alex Ballinger, Cycling Weekly, Rachel McKinnon becomes first transgender woman to win track world title, October 17, 2018

Rachel McKinnon is a man who took gold in the women’s age 35-44 sprint at the UCI Masters Track Cycling World Championships in 2018. In April 2019 he was briefly suspended by Twitter for saying he wants all women who reject “gender identity” to die in a grease fire, but was quickly restored after LGBTQ advocacy groups pulled strings with Twitter.

**State/country:** USA/International Olympics  
**Harm by:** USA Cycling, International Olympic Committee  
**Victim:** Elite women cyclists  
**Source:** Staff, Cycling Today, Transgender cyclist dominates women’s cycling race, undated; Erik Brady, USA Today, These transgender cyclists have Olympian disagreement on how to define fairness, Jan. 11, 2018

A man who calls himself Jillian Bearden took first place in the women’s division of the U.S. Peleton competition at El Tour de Tucson in 2016. Bearden, who believes his male genitals were
"misplaced hardware" may take a woman's sport on the U.S. Women’s Olympic cycling team for 2020.

**State/country:** Virginia, USA  
**Harm by:** Mary Gregory, 100% Raw Powerlifting Federation  
**Victim:** Woman powerlifters  
**Source:** Mary Gregory Instagram post dated April 27, 2019; 100% Raw Powerlifting Federation 2019 schedule/results (awaiting results)

A man who calls himself Mary Gregory was allowed to compete in the 2019 Masters Nationals Powerlifting Championships in Virginia. The meet was sponsored by the 100% Raw Powerlifting Federation, which boasts that all competitions are subject to drug testing. Gregory took to social media on the day of the meet to announce that he’d won the “masters world squat record, open world bench record, masters world [deadlift] record, and masters world total record.”

**State/country:** New Zealand  
**Harm by:** Laurel Hubbard, Australian sports authorities  
**Victim:** Iuniarra Sipaia, other women weightlifters  
**Source:** Renee Gerlich, *New Zealand is green-lighting gender identity ideology and policy without considering the consequences*, Feminist Current, Oct. 30, 2018

A man who calls himself Laurel Hubbard represented New Zealand in the women’s weightlifting events during the 2018 Commonwealth Games. In the Australian International women’s weightlifting championships in 2017 Hubbard displaced the silver metalist, a Samoan woman, by 42 pounds.

**State/country:** Australia  
**Harm by:** Hanna Mouncey, Australian women’s football  
**Victim:** Australian women footballers  
**Source:** Natasha Chart, *Trans-identified male Hannah Mouncey cleared to play football at the state league level in Australia*, Feminist Current, Feb. 13, 2018

Callum Mouncey, a trans-identified male who calls himself Hannah. He has been approved by the Australia women’s football league to play at the state level, a sport that is similar to rugby, despite having already broken a woman’s leg during play.

**INCARCERATED WOMEN**

**State/country:** New York  
**Harm by:** NYC, Mayor Bill de Blasio  
**Victim:** Incarcerated women in NYC  
**Source:** NYC Office of the Mayor, *Mayor de Blasio Announces Department of Correction Will House Incarcerated Individuals According to Gender Identity...* Press Release, April 16, 2018.
In April 2018 New York City Mayor de Blasio announced that the City’s Dept. of Corrections will house men who claim to identify as women in women’s facilities. The press release said that the City will conduct individualized assessments to “provide for the health and safety of inmates and DOC staff” - but not for the safety of the women forced to be housed with these men.

**State/country:** Texas  
**Harm by:** US Bureau of Prisons, Peter Langan, “Linda” Thompson  
**Victim:** Incarcerated women  
**Source:** Lauren McGauhy, *Trump administration enters into settlement talks over treatment of transgender inmates*, Dallas News, March 26, 2018

The US Bureau of Prisons allowed several men who claim to be women to be moved to Carswell, a female-only prison in Fort Worth, TX. The men include Peter Langan, a convicted bank robber and co-founder of the Aryan Republican Army prison gang, and a 60-year old man who robbed a bank specifically in order to be placed in women’s prison. Three women housed in Carswell filed a lawsuit in 2017 after the men sexually harassed and exposed themselves to women there.

**State/country:** Illinois  
**Harm by:** Illinois Department of Corrections, Deon “Strawberry” Hampton, MacArthur Justice Center at the Northwestern Pritzker School of Law  
**Victim:** Incarcerated women at Logan Correctional Center, Illinois  
**Source:** AP, Deon ’Strawberry’ Hampton, a pre-op transgender inmate in Illinois, gets rare transfer to women’s prison, Canoe.com, December 27, 2018

A man who calls himself Strawberry Hampton was moved from a male prison to a women's correctional center by the Illinois Department of Corrections. Hampton, who retains his male genitalia, successfully argued that he must be allowed to be housed with women in order to reduce his own exposure to sexual violence in men's correctional facilities.

**State/country:** UK  
**Harm by:** UK Ministry of Justice, “Karen White” aka Stephen Wood  
**Victim:** Incarcerated women  
**Source:** Nazia Parveen, *Karen White, 52, admitted sexually assaulting women in female prison and raping two other women outside jail*, Guardian Oct. 11, 2018

Karen White had already admitted raping two women by was nonetheless placed in women’s jail under the UK’s transgender prison policy. The prison service removed him after he admitted sexually harassing and assaulting women in the female prison. The decision to house Stephen Wood/Karen White with women was made under the Ministry of Justice’s policy that all cases of trans-identified prisoners’ requests for housing be considered on a case-specific basis. Under the Equality Act’s “gender identity” provisions there is no exception or qualification for male prisoners who claim to identify as women.

**State/country:** UK
In the UK according to 2018 prison data, there were 22 male prisoners housed in a female prison, including double child rapist Martin Ponting who now calls himself Jessica and is held at Bronzefield women’s prison. 2017 data showed that half of male prisoners who claim to be women are convicted sex offenders, compared to 20% in the general male population and 3% in the female population.

Paris Green was found guilty of sexually torturing and murdering a man. He was allowed to serve 18-year minimum sentence in the prison’s women’s wing, but had to be removed after engaging in sexual activity with women incarcerated there. In November 2018 it was announced he would have genital cosmetic surgery while serving his term, paid by the National Health Service.

After Target announced that it would make its bathrooms mixed-sex based on gender identity, a man who calls himself Shauna Smith was arrested for taking photos of a woman in a Target fitting room. Relatedly, a study has concluded that voyeurism-related offenses (“upskirting” and peeping) have increased significantly - between 2 and 3 times - after the publication of Target’s gender-inclusion policy in April, 2016
Alexis Lightcap was shocked to find a boy in the girls’ bathroom at her high school. School officials told her that he had a right to be there because he identifies as transgender. Her case is before the Supreme Court right now.

**State/country:** UK  
**Harm by:** Jess Bradley  
** Victim:** Women in public  
**Source:** Jake Hurfurt, *Britain’s first official transgender student officer suspended...*, Mail on Sunday, July 28, 2018

Jess Bradley is a man who identifies as trans. He was Britain’s first official transgender students’ officer in the National Union of Students, until he was suspended over allegations that he posted photos of himself flashing in a public park, at a bus stop, and at his office desk.

**CUSTODY**

**State/country:** Ohio  
**Harm by:** Ohio court  
**Victim:** 17 year-old girl and her parents  
**Source:** Jen Christensen, *Judge gives grandparents custody of Ohio transgender teen*, CNN, February 16, 2018

Parents of a 17 year old girl lost custody of their daughter, who was placed with the girl’s grandparents, because the parents refused to allow the girl to inject testosterone. The Hamilton County, Ohio, judge found that the girl has the right to receive high doses of testosterone based on her “gender identity.”

**MEDICAL**

**State/country:** USA  
**Harm by:** NIH, Johanna Olson  
**Victim:** Children  
**Source:** Chan, Yee-Ming et al., Abstract, *The Impact of Early Medical Treatment in Transgender Youth*, Aug. 1, 2015; Johanna Olson, May 10, 2017 Annual grant report.

In 2017 the National Institutes for Health gave Johanna Olson, a prominent child transition proponent, a nearly-$1 million grant to study “psychosocial outcomes” of giving children diagnosed with “gender dysphoria” untested puberty blockers and high dose wrong sex hormones. In May 2017 Olson filed an annual report stating that the study would expand eligibility of participants to children as 8-13 who are receiving opposite-sex hormones.
WOMEN’S FREE SPEECH

State/country: Canada
Harm by: Jonathan/Jessica Yaniv
Victim: 16 women aestheticians
Source: Julie Bindel, Meghan Murphy, *Twitter and the new trans misogyny*, The Spectator, Nov. 26, 2018

Jonathan Yaniv is a man who calls himself Jessica and has been found online talking about 10-year old girls and tampons. He filed complaints against 16 beauticians who declined to wax his testicles because they wish only to provide services to women, putting their livelihoods at risk.

State/country: UK
Harm by: UK Police
Victim: Posie Parker, Caroline Farrow, Kate Scottow
Source: *Second woman is investigated by police over transphobic comment*, The Telegraph, March 20, 2019

West Yorkshire police have questioned and warned Kellie-Jay Keen-Minshull, a women’s rights activist, and Caroline Farrow, a journalist, for stating facts on Twitter about sex and gender identity policies. Charges are pending against Ms. Keen-Minshull.

State/country: Canada
Harm by: Lisa Kreut, formerly Ryan Kreut
Victim: Meghan Murphy, Feminist Current
Source: Julie Bindel, Meghan Murphy, *Twitter and the new trans misogyny*, The Spectator, Nov. 26, 2018

Lisa Kreut is a man who sometimes also calls himself Hailey Heartless, and offers sexual sadism videos and services online. He has targeted lesbians on social media, and targeted advertisers to pull their business from the journalism site Feminist Current.

State/country: UK
Harm by: Athlete Ally
Victim: Martina Navratilova, lesbian and bisexual women and girl athletes
Source: Guardian Sport, *LGBT group drops Martina Navratilova over transgender comments*, Guardian, Feb. 20, 2019

Martina Navratilova has been removed as an ambassador by Athlete Ally after pointing out that men who claim to be transwomen have an unfair advantage when they play in women’s sports.