

ARAB AMERICAN DEMOGRAPHICS*



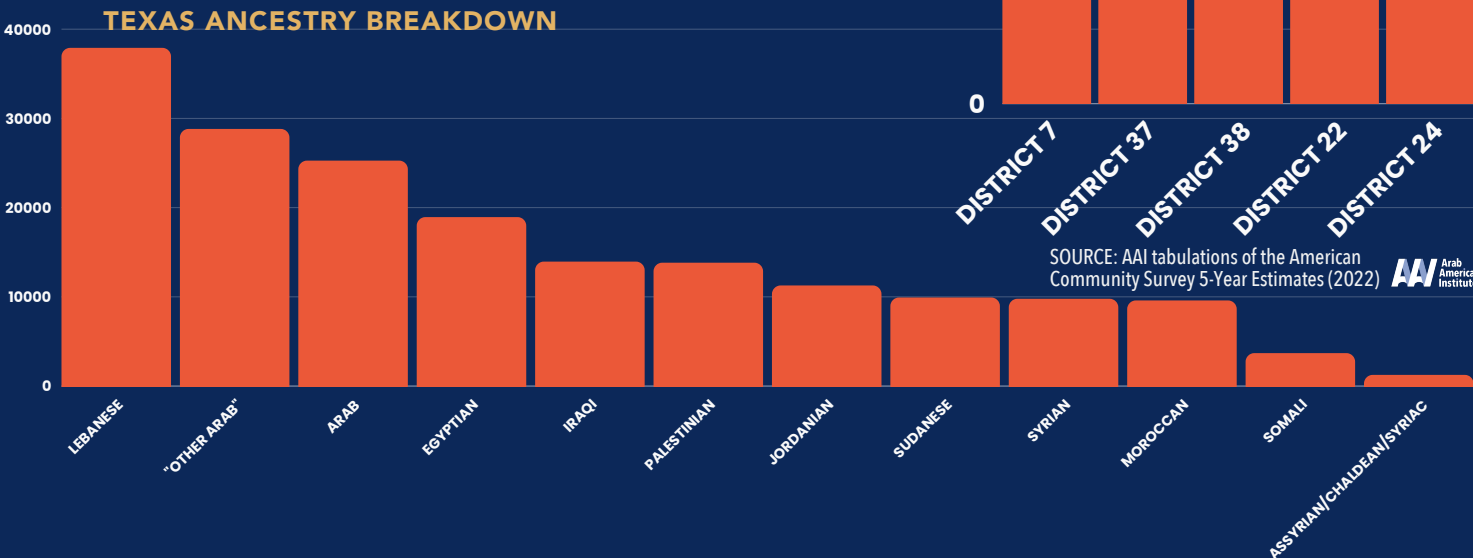
245,420 ESTIMATED NUMBER OF ARAB AMERICANS
4th STATE'S RANK BY ARAB AMERICAN POPULATION

TEXAS

HOW DO ARAB AMERICANS IDENTIFY THEMSELVES?

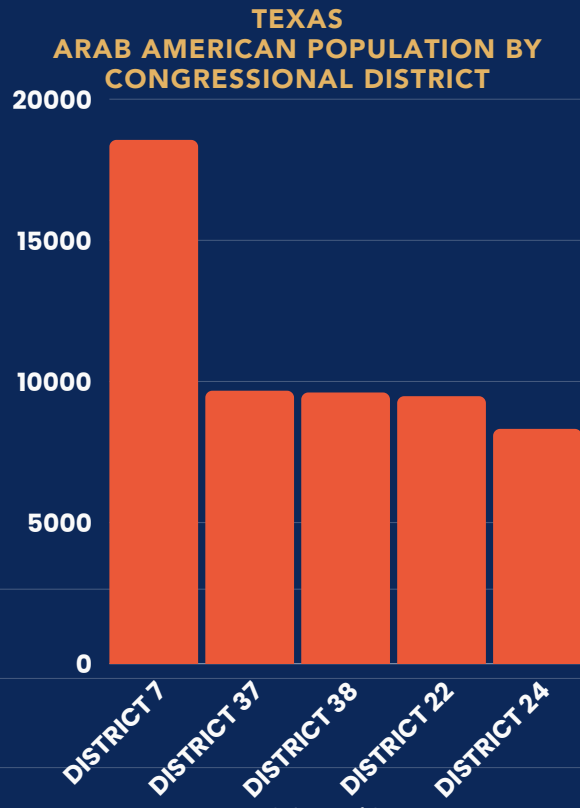
Primary ethnic identification is derived from responses to the ancestry question on the American Community Survey (ACS). ACS data on "Arabs" include the responses: Lebanese, Syrian, Egyptian, Iraqi, Jordanian, Palestinian, Moroccan, Arab or Arabic. The following countries are collapsed as "Other Arab": Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Kuwait, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Tunisia, the United Arab Emirates, and Yemen. Adopting an accurate and inclusive definition of Arab Americans, AAI includes the Arabic-speaking countries of Comoros, Mauritania, Somalia, and Sudan, and the transnational communities of Assyrians/Chaldeans who are not currently aggregated as Arab in ACS data.

According to the Census Bureau, the largest components of Texas' Arab American community have Lebanese or Egyptian roots. Since 2010, significant increases appear in the number of Texans who are of Palestinian and Iraqi descent.



WHERE DO TEXAS' ARAB AMERICANS LIVE?

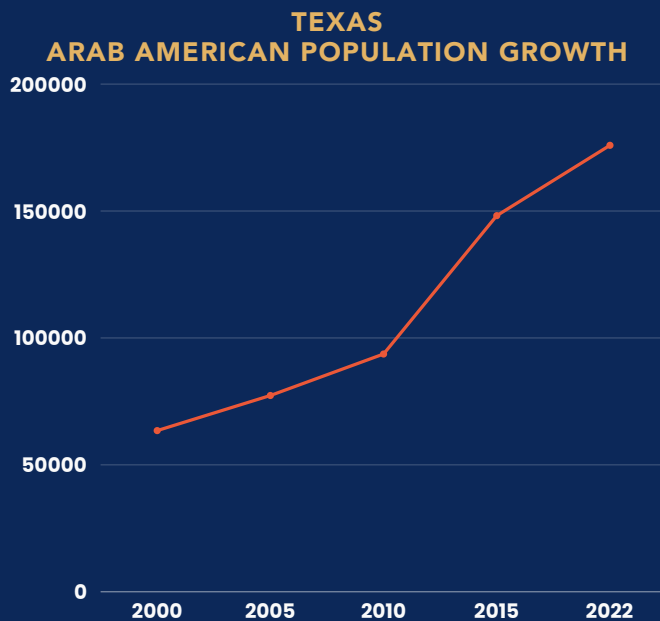
Arab Americans in Texas reside in all 38 congressional districts in the state. District 7, which includes the portions of Houston and Harris County, houses the highest number of Arab Americans at an estimated 18,558.



SOURCE: AAI tabulations of the American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates (2022)

GROWTH TRENDS

The population in Texas who identified as Arab American on the U.S. Census more than doubled between 2000 and 2022. The number of Texans who claim an Arab ancestry is five times larger than when the Census first measured ethnic origins in 1980 and is among the fastest growing Arab populations in the country. The Census Bureau estimates the statewide Arab American population to be 184,526.

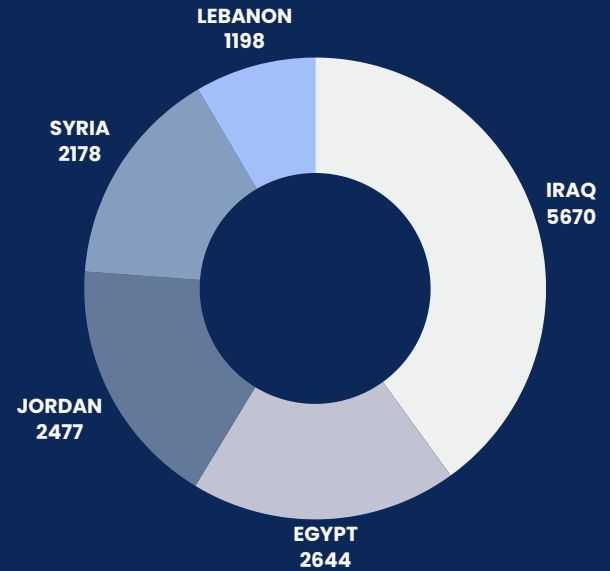


SOURCE: AAI tabulations of the American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates Arab American Institute

IMMIGRATION TRENDS

The largest number of new Arab immigrants to Texas between 2017 and 2021 came from the following top five countries.

TEXAS
NEW IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, TOP FIVE 2017-2021



SOURCE: AAI tabulations of Yearbook of Immigration Statistics 2017-2021, Office of Immigration Statistics, Department of Homeland Security



HOW WE CALCULATE THE DATA

*There is no existing category on Census Bureau forms to collect accurate data about Arab Americans. As such, AAI research concludes the 2020 decennial census count of 2,815,469 Arab Americans is a significant undercount. In the absence of a minimum reporting category, the decennial census numbers are based on a voluntary write-in response. Similarly, the American Community Survey (ACS) identifies only a portion of the Arab population through a question on "ancestry." Additional reasons for the undercount include the placement and limitations of the ancestry question (as distinct from race and ethnicity); the effect of the ACS's sample methodology on small, unevenly distributed ethnic groups; high levels of out-marriage among the third and fourth generations; and distrust/misunderstanding of government surveys among recent immigrants. Correcting for the undercount, AAI uses the most recent census estimates, population growth models, and immigration statistics to estimate the Arab American population is approximately 3.7 million.

**Because of changes made by the Census Bureau for the 2020 Census, the collection and tabulation of data about racial and ethnic groups in the United States, including Arab Americans, was made available for the first time. Previously, detailed data on these communities were only available from the ancestry question on the decennial census long-form and, after 2000, the American Community Survey (ACS). To maintain integrity of the data over time, AAI continues to track growth percentages using responses to the ancestry question, while using the 2020 decennial data for our flat population count.

***Immigration data pulled from the Department of Homeland Security does not include data for Palestinian immigration. This is an issue AAI is attempting to remedy.

Sources: American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates (2010, 2022); American Community Survey 5-Year Estimate (2021); 1980, 1990, 2000, 2020 U.S. Census, U.S. Census Bureau; Yearbook of Immigration Statistics 2010-2022, Office of Immigration Statistics, Department of Homeland Security.