The Pill Over the Counter:
Increasing Access

People may soon have another accessible option for preventing pregnancy - the contraceptive pill being available on pharmacy shelves, without a prescription. This major breakthrough is nearing its final stages of FDA approval.

Another Safe Over-the-Counter Contraceptive Option

- People may soon have another accessible option for preventing pregnancy.
- The FDA will have the opportunity to approve access to birth control pills without a prescription.
- The pill has a 60 year safety record, with decades of research about its safety.

Widespread Support for Over-the-Counter Access

- Major medical associations have studied the evidence and support the effort to achieve over-the-counter access.
- A large majority — 70% — of reproductive-aged women support making the contraceptive pill available over the counter without a prescription.

Reducing Barriers

- People who may benefit the most from the pill on-the-shelf are those in rural areas, people who can’t afford doctor visits, hourly workers who cannot easily get time off of work, people in between insurance plans, and those who want a more convenient option.
- An affordable pill over-the-counter without restrictions would make it easier for people to physically and logistically access birth control in their communities.
- Access to safe and effective birth control over the counter will reduce unintended pregnancies.
- The contraceptive pill is the most common form of reversible contraception in the United States.
- One in three women currently using a less effective birth control method report they would start using the pill if it were available over the counter.

Timeline: Six Decades of Safety Evidence and Research

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>The FDA approves the birth control pill for contraception.</td>
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<td>2012</td>
<td>ACOG recommends the pill be accessible to all over the counter.</td>
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<td>2015</td>
<td>The FDA begins the rigorous review process of a switch to OTC status for the pill.</td>
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<td>2022</td>
<td>The AMA endorses the pill OTC for all ages. An FDA advisory committee reviews the final application for the mini-pill.</td>
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<td>2023</td>
<td>The FDA issues its decision about the mini pill. The standard birth control pill begins its final testing phase.</td>
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<td>2024</td>
<td>Potential FDA approval for the standard birth control pill.</td>
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The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists supports over-the-counter access to hormonal contraception with no age restrictions.

CAI
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