## (8) Colby Instruments

## XR-100

## Programmable Delay Line Instrument



## The XR-100 is designed to give you our broadest signal delay range as well as fast switching speeds

Recommended when you need higher signal
power requirements or automated production environments

## Overview

Rather than utilizing the trombone technology featured in our XT series, the XR-100 is made entirely from precision-cut phasematched semi-rigid coaxial cables and aerospace-grade microvave relays for higher power requirement and comes in a selection of common step-size and delay-range-limit combinations. This same technology also results in fast switching speeds, making the XR-100 ideal for automated production environments.

## Features/Benefits

- Easy to setup and use
- Proven reliability, accuracy, and repeatability
- Easily automate or replace manual processes
- Phase shift RF/microwave signals
- Total delay range as high as 200 ns
- Full wideband passive delay from $0-18 \mathrm{GHz}$
- Step resolution as small as 5.0 ps
- $5 m$ MTBF rating on delay extension relay
- Power handling to 50W CW


## Custom Delay

Delay is provided by precisely cut, phase-matched, low-loss, semi rigid coaxial cable and aerospace-grade RF/microwave relays. Instrument control is via industry-standard protocols including Ethernet TCP/IP and RS-232 interfaces. Replace manual phase shifter applications or automate production line and testing applications with programmable delay or phase shift.


## Typical Instrument Data Report

An insertion (S21) and return loss (S11) report is generated for each instrument at time of manufacture ${ }^{[1]}$.

Typical insertion loss for all XR-100 configurations at max delay


## Options

MT-100A Microterminal (LCD panel and numeric keypad) offers manual entry of desired delay.

## Colby Product Comparison Chart

## XT SERIES

Our most precise programmable delay line instruments using Colby's patented trombone technology.

## XR SERIES

Featuring a selection of common step sizes that gives you the broadest signal delay range among all our products.

## XS SERIES

Our XS series utilizes solid-state PIN diode technology to give you the fastest switching speeds within a limited signal bandwidth.

|  | XT-100 | XT-200 | XR-100 | XS-100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Technology Type | Trombone, Trombone + Relay | Trombone | Relays | Solid state PIN diodes |
| Number of Channels | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Signal Input Range | 0-18GHz | 0-18GHz | 0-18GHz | 100 mhz to 3.5 GHz |
| Min. Step Resolution | 0.25 ps | 0.25 ps | $5 \mathrm{ps}, 10 \mathrm{ps}$, or 1 ns | 1 ps or 5 ps |
| Max Delay Range | $625 \mathrm{ps}, 2.50 \mathrm{~ns}, 5.00 \mathrm{~ns}$, $10.0 \mathrm{~ns}, 20.0 \mathrm{~ns}, 50.0 \mathrm{~ns}$, $80.0 \mathrm{~ns}, 100.0 \mathrm{~ns}$ | $312.5,625.0$ ps per channel | up to $50.95 \mathrm{~ns}, 101.91$ ns, or 200.0 ns | 5.12 ns or 10.23 ns |
| Phase Shift Step Resolution | $0.18{ }^{\circ}$ per 1 GHz | $0.18{ }^{\circ}$ per 1 GHz | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8^{\circ}, 3.60^{\circ} \text {, and } 360^{\circ} \\ & \text { per } 1 \mathrm{GHz} \end{aligned}$ | $9^{\circ}$ per 1 GHz |
| Total Phase Shift at 1 GHz | $\begin{aligned} & 225^{\circ}, 900^{\circ}, 1800^{\circ}, \\ & 3600^{\circ}, 7200^{\circ}, 18000^{\circ}, \\ & 28800^{\circ}, 36000^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | $112.5^{\circ}, 225^{\circ}$ |  | $1842^{\circ}$ or $3686^{\circ}$ |
| Total Phase Shift at 5 GHz | $\begin{aligned} & 1125^{\circ}, 4500^{\circ}, 9000^{\circ}, \\ & 18000^{\circ}, 360000^{\circ}, 90000^{\circ}, \\ & 144000^{\circ}, 180000^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | $562.5^{\circ}, 1125^{\circ}$ |  | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| Switching Speed* | 250 ms - 6500 ms | $250 \mathrm{~ms}-6500 \mathrm{~ms}$ | < 100 ms | < 50 ms |
| Ext. Trigger | no | no | no | yes |
| Ethernet TCP/IP | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| Serial RS-232 | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| Web Browser Ul | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| Microwave Relay Rated | 5m MTBF | n/a | 5m MTBF | n/a |
| Recommended Service Interval | 500,000 operations or 1 year [2][3] | 500,000 operations or 1 year [2][3] | 1 year | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| Min. frequency for $360^{\circ}$ phase shift coverage | $1.6 \mathrm{GHz}, 400 \mathrm{MHz}, 200$ $\mathrm{MHz}, 100 \mathrm{MHz}, 50 \mathrm{MHz}$, $20 \mathrm{MHz}, 12.5 \mathrm{MHz}, 10$ MHZ | $3.2 \mathrm{GHz}, 1.6 \mathrm{GHz}$ | 1/4 |  |
| Dimensions | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12" L x } 163 / 4^{\prime \prime} \text { W x } 3 \\ & \text { 1/2" H (2U) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12" L x } 163 / 4^{\prime \prime} \text { W x } 3 \\ & 1 / 2^{\prime \prime} H(2 U) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 " \text { L x } 163 / 4^{\prime \prime} \text { W } \\ & \text { x } 3 \text { 1/2" H (2U) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0^{\prime \prime} \text { L x } 16.5^{\prime \prime} \text { W x } 1.75^{\prime \prime} \\ & \text { H(1U) } \end{aligned}$ |
| Weight | 4.1 kg (9.0 lbs.) to 5.0 kg (11 lbs.) | 5.4 kg (12 lbs.) | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \mathrm{~kg}(12.5 \mathrm{lbs} .) \text { to } \\ & 6.1 \mathrm{~kg} \text { (13.5 lbs.) } \end{aligned}$ | 2.7 kg (6.0 lbs.) |

* depending on network latency
[2] Rated lifetime is specified for maximum switching current of 100 ma . Higher currents for increased power handling can be switched (up to 100 W CW max.), but the rated lifetime will be lower.
[3] All connection interfaces should be inspected/serviced to ensure instrument is operating at its published performance specifications.

