

# Georgia's Clean Air Force<sup>©</sup>

## Program Information 2021



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# Fact Sheet

## What

Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF), in partnership with the Environmental Protection Division (EPD), is responsible for the management of the Enhanced Vehicle Emission Inspection and Maintenance (I/M) Program throughout Atlanta's 13 metro counties. Since 1996, the Georgia EPD has worked to reduce harmful vehicle emissions. Georgia's I/M Program has prevented tons of ozone-forming pollutants from entering the air we breathe by identifying and repairing more than 4 million heavy-polluting vehicles. For more information, visit [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com).

## Background

Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) was created in 1996 as a result of the air quality requirements in the Clean Air Act. In conjunction with the Georgia Environmental Protection Division (EPD), GCAF manages the state's Enhanced Vehicle Emission Inspection and Maintenance (I/M) Program. The United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) sets the standards for ambient air quality throughout the United States.

Areas that exceed these standards are considered non-attainment areas due to high levels of pollutants. Metro Atlanta consists of 13 counties categorized as ozone non- attainment areas requiring regulatory action. Vehicle emissions are a major contributor to air pollution in metro Atlanta. The health, environmental, and economic impacts of air pollution can be significant. GCAF is designed to identify and ultimately repair vehicles that pollute the air, while helping our area work toward attaining federal clean air standards.

For the 2021 registration period, gasoline-powered cars and light-duty trucks with a 8,500 pounds gross vehicle weight rating or less (model year vehicles 1997 – 2018) in the following counties receive an annual emissions test: Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb,

Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Paulding, and Rockdale. GCAF tests approximately three million vehicles a year and offers 800+ testing stations and 900+ testing lanes. Since its inception, the program has identified and repaired more than 4 million heavy-polluting vehicles and removed nearly 2.0 million tons of harmful pollutants from the air that we breathe. This has had a significant impact on the quality of life for Georgia's residents. In total, 1.8 million tons of carbon monoxide, 160,000 tons of nitric oxide and nitrogen dioxide (NOx) and 101,800 tons of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) have been removed from the air that Georgians breathe.

In 2016, EPD reported that Atlanta's air is cleaner than it has been in years. According to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Georgia is now "in attainment" for PM 2.5 (particulate matter pollutant levels). This means that the number of fine particle pollutants in outdoor air falls below the federal standard of 15 micrograms per cubic meter (ug/m<sup>3</sup>). Additionally, Georgia's 8-hour ozone level measurements have dropped to the 2008 standard of 75 parts ozone per billion parts air (ppb). While this is an excellent achievement, Georgia must continue working to meet tighter standards, including the 2015 EPA standard of 70 ppb. Many challenges remain in protecting public health and the environment. Georgia's Clean Air Force remains committed to helping improve metro Atlanta's air quality.

## **Motorists**

GCAF educates motorists on the importance of the I/M program and emphasizes the health benefits associated with attaining federal air quality standards. In addition to providing information on the emissions testing process and testing facility locations, GCAF also offers health and air quality information on its website at [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com). Also available are summaries of a vehicle's most recent vehicle inspection reports (VIRs) and the RepairWatch Public Report, which identifies effective emission repair facilities. Collateral materials including Motorists' Rights posters and Q&A brochures, along with online resources, are available to inform both English and Spanish-speaking motorists about the I/M program.

Additional collateral materials are available in Korean and Vietnamese.

## Media

If you are a member of the media, please contact **Kevin Chambers**, EPD Communications Director, at **(404) 651-7970**.

## Inspectors

GCAF assists individuals in becoming certified emissions inspectors in Georgia and provides training on inspection procedures and customer service. Additionally, inspection station owners and managers can attend Industry Advisory Board (IAB) stakeholder meetings, where I/M program policies and procedures are discussed.

## Repair Technicians

GCAF provides access to emissions program training and related educational opportunities to both prospective and current repair technicians. Repair technicians have access to an online training program, which offers information on customer service and aims to reduce unnecessary repairs and related costs for motorists. Information on GCAF's Recognized Repair Technician Training program can be found on the GCAF website at [www.cleanairforce.com/repair-industry/](http://www.cleanairforce.com/repair-industry/).

*It is our vision to be the world's leader in clean air management, recognizing that local action leads to global impact for this and future generations.*

# FAQs

## Testing

### **Why must vehicles be tested every year?**

Vehicles are inspected annually in order to identify heavy-polluters and have them repaired in an effort to reduce pollution in metro Atlanta. Reducing pollution from mobile sources will help metro Atlanta come into compliance with the national ambient air quality standards (NAAQS) required under the Federal Clean Air Act. Even though newer model year vehicles likely run cleaner than older models, annual testing promotes ongoing vehicle maintenance, ultimately helping all model year vehicles to run efficiently and to reduce air pollution.

### **Is an emissions inspection required for a 2021 vehicle?**

No. For 2021 registration, only 1997–2018 vehicles with a gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) of 8,500 pounds or less are required to have a passing inspection or Repair Waiver. The three most recent model year vehicles are exempt from emissions testing.

### **I own a hybrid vehicle; does it require an emissions inspection?**

Vehicles powered only by diesel fuel or that run exclusively on alternative fuel (natural gas, propane, etc.) are exempt from having an emissions inspection. Dual-fuel vehicles must be inspected if one of the fuels burned is gasoline.

### **Are motorcycles required to have an emissions inspection?**

No, motorcycles are not required to have an emissions inspection.

**Are recreational vehicles (RVs) required to have an emissions inspection?**

No. Recreational vehicles (RVs) are not required to have an emissions inspection if the gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) is over 8,500 pounds.

**My vehicle's gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) is over 8,500 pounds.**

**Does it require an emissions inspection?**

No. Vehicles over 8,500 pounds gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR) are exempt from emissions testing. The GVWR can usually be found on the doorjamb label.

**I recently had my vehicle tested in another state. Will that inspection be valid for registration in Georgia?**

No. You will need to have your vehicle's emissions inspected in Georgia as the requirements in other states may be different than those in Georgia.

**I went to a different station for my free retest and the station charged me for the inspection. Can I get a refund?**

No. Other emissions inspection stations may perform the retest at no charge, but it is their option. The free retest is only valid at the original inspection station for 30 calendar days. The 30 days includes the day of the first inspection and expires at the time of day of the original test. Emissions inspection stations are independently owned and operated; therefore, Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) does not have the authority or ability to issue refunds.

**I went to have my vehicle retested and the station said the free retest expired. What should I do?**

The free retest is valid for 30 calendar days, including the day and time of the first inspection. To be valid, the free retest must be used at the original inspection station. If the free retest has expired, you will be required to pay for the next inspection.

**I bought a car in the last 12 months. Do I need another inspection performed?**

A vehicle inspection report (VIR) is valid for 12 months or one registration renewal. Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) recommends that you check with your tag office on registration renewal requirements.

**How can I view my most recent test result?**

If you are renewing your registration, the tag office does not require a hard copy of the vehicle inspection report (VIR). The most recent inspection is in the tag offices' database and is associated with the vehicle identification number (VIN).

If you would like a summary of your most recent vehicle inspection reports (VIRs) or if you intend to sell the vehicle, you may visit [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com) to view the most recent test results. Additionally, you may acquire a copy of your VIRs at any GCAF Service Center or by submitting a request to [info@cleanairforce.com](mailto:info@cleanairforce.com).

**I purchased a used vehicle from an individual or dealer located in an emissions testing county. Was the seller required to sell the vehicle with a passing inspection?**

Yes. According to Georgia law, the seller (if located within the 13 metro Atlanta counties) is responsible for selling a vehicle with a current, valid vehicle inspection report (VIR) if the buyer is going to register the vehicle in one of the 13 metro Atlanta counties.

If you would like to file a complaint, visit the Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) website at [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com) and download the Used Vehicle Sale Complaint Form. A representative will contact you via mail or email once the case has been reviewed.

**I need to obtain information about the emissions testing program in a foreign language.**

Information on emissions testing can be found in Spanish, Korean, and Vietnamese translations on the Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) website under [Foreign Language Assistance](#).

## **Failures**

**Where do I go for repairs?**

You should check to see if your vehicle is covered by a manufacturer's emissions control warranty. If the vehicle is under warranty, take it to an authorized dealer. If the vehicle is not under warranty, you should find a qualified emissions repair shop to make the necessary repairs.

You should seek a repair facility for assistance and are encouraged to view the *RepairWatch* Public Report to find an emissions repair shop in your area. The report can be found at any inspection station or on the Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) website under [RepairWatch](#).

GCAF recommends that you obtain an estimate for any work before authorizing your repair technician to proceed. Also, you should make sure your mechanic completes the Emission Repair Form you received when your vehicle failed. The completed Emission Repair Form and failing vehicle inspection report (VIR) are required when the vehicle is retested (a free retest is valid for 30 calendar days, including the date and time of the first inspection).

**My vehicle is failing for the “Check Engine” light; what should I do?**

“Check Engine” light may illuminate indicating something as minor as a loose fuel cap or as major as an emissions control component failure.

The vehicle inspection report (VIR) will list up to the first five diagnostic trouble codes (DTCs) indicating the reason the “Check Engine” light is on.

If a DTC listed on the VIR indicates a fault with the vehicle’s “evaporative system,” you should tighten the fuel cap until it clicks and drive the vehicle for a few days to see if the on-board diagnostic (OBD) system turns off the “Check Engine” light.

A transmission code that turns on the “Check Engine” light is directly related to the vehicle’s emissions. A vehicle’s on-board computer will illuminate the “Check Engine” light if a problem with the transmission is detected. A diagnostic analysis will help identify the transmission component(s) needing repair.

If the “Check Engine” light is flashing, the vehicle should be serviced immediately to avoid costly damage to the vehicle’s main emissions control component – the catalytic converter.

**For additional resources on the “Check Engine” light,  
visit <http://www.cleanairforce.com/checkengineawareness/>.**

**My vehicle failed for non-communication; what should I do?**

If the vehicle inspection report (VIR) indicates the data link connector (DLC) is blocked, missing, or broken, the condition will need to be corrected.

You should check all wires and fuses. All wires on any after-market system should be checked (ex.: CD player, radio, security, navigation system, satellite radio, etc.). If a wire is interfering with the battery or on-board diagnostic (OBD) computer, it could damage or interfere with the connection to the OBD computer. In addition to the above, you should research recalls, technical service bulletins (TSBs), or manufacturer extended warranties regarding the vehicle’s emissions control system. Last, a diagnostic analysis should be performed with an OBD generic scan tool, making sure the scan tool is connected to the data link connector (DLC) under the dash, not under the hood.

If a mechanic is able to communicate with an OBD generic scan tool, contact Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) at [info@cleanairforce.com](mailto:info@cleanairforce.com) or call the GCAF Call Center at **800.449.2471** for further assistance. You will be required to provide documentation from your mechanic stating all of the above has been checked.

### **My vehicle is failing for readiness; what should I do?**

If your vehicle is failing for readiness, Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) recommends the vehicle be driven for one to two weeks under normal driving conditions, including some highway driving. You may be able to obtain a copy of your vehicle's "drive cycle" from your vehicle manufacturer or other source. You may also find information regarding your vehicle's "drive cycle" in the owner's manual.

If your vehicle is having difficulty becoming "Ready," check all wires, fuses, and the thermostat. All wires on any installed after-market system should be checked (ex.: CD player, radio, security, navigation system, satellite radio, etc.). In addition to the above, you should research recalls, technical service bulletins (TSBs) or manufacturer extended warranties regarding the vehicle's emissions control system. Last, a diagnostic analysis should be performed with an on-board diagnostic (OBD) generic scan tool, making sure the scan tool is connected to the data link connector (DLC) under the dash, not under the hood.

### **My vehicle failed for HC; what should I do?**

Hydrocarbon (HC) is unburned fuel caused by poor ignition timing or improper fuel mixture. Possible causes of excessive HC include:

- Faulty spark plugs and plug wires
- Faulty oxygen sensor(s)
- Faulty mass air flow sensor
- Faulty EGR system
- Clogged or leaking fuel injectors or carburetor
- Incorrect ignition timing
- Incorrect timing

You should seek a repair facility for assistance. You are encouraged to view the RepairWatch Public Report to find a qualified emissions repair shop in your area. The report can be found at any inspection station or on the Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) website under [\*\*RepairWatch\*\*](#).

#### **My vehicle failed for CO; what should I do?**

Carbon monoxide (CO) is a poisonous gas that is formed by insufficient airflow or improper fuel mixture. Possible causes of excessive CO include:

- Faulty oxygen sensor(s)
- Faulty mass air flow sensor
- Faulty PCV valve
- Clogged air filter
- Incorrect ignition timing
- Faulty fuel pressure
- Dirty fuel injection/carburetor
- Vacuum leak
- Exhaust leak

You should seek a qualified repair facility for assistance and are encouraged to view the RepairWatch Public Report to find a qualified emissions repair shop in your area. The report can be found at any inspection station or on the Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) website under [\*\*RepairWatch\*\*](#).

## **Waivers, Extensions, and Exemptions**

#### **How can I obtain a Senior Exemption Application?**

Senior Exemption Applications are available online from the Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) website under [\*\*Senior Exemption\*\*](#) or can be obtained at any GCAF Service Center. You can apply for the Senior Exemption at select tag offices or at any GCAF Service Center. If you would like the application mailed to you, please e-mail GCAF at [waivers@cleanairforce.com](mailto:waivers@cleanairforce.com).

Seniors who have received exemptions in the past may be able to renew their exemption by calling the GCAF Call Center at **800.449.2471**. The current mileage must be supplied when calling.

### **What qualifies a person for a Senior Exemption?**

- The applicant (primary registered vehicle owner) must be at least 65 years of age.
- The vehicle cannot be driven more than 5,000 miles per year. The odometer must be functional in order to demonstrate the “under 5,000 miles/year” requirement.
- The vehicle is at least 10 model years old or older. For 2021, this includes all 2011 and older model year vehicles.
- The vehicle must have a working odometer.

### **How can I obtain an Out of Area Extension Application?**

You may qualify for an Out-of-Area Extension if you (or the driver) and your Georgia-registered vehicle are temporarily located well outside of the 13-county emissions testing area of the state of Georgia due to school, military or business obligations.

A vehicle can be inspected well in advance if the owner anticipates being out of the area near the time registration is due. If an Out of Area Extension is granted, the vehicle must be inspected immediately upon return to the area.

The Out of Area Extension Application is available online via the Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) website under [Out of Area Extensions](#).

Many tag offices offer waiver services. GCAF encourages you to contact your local tag office for further details.

### **How do I apply for a Repair Waiver?**

Motorists may make multiple repairs and retest attempts over a period of months. However, please note that the application must be dated within 60 days of

any failed test (the failed test cannot be more than one-year-old, nor can it be associated with a previous Repair Waiver or registration renewal).

### **Test Results Scenario**

- The vehicle did not pass the first inspection and the after-repairs inspection.  
The initial inspection cannot be more than one year old (12 months) or associated with a previous Repair Waiver or registration renewal.
- The most recent inspection shows the vehicle passing all areas passed during the initial inspection.
- The most recent inspection shows some improvement in all areas the vehicle did not pass during the initial inspection.

### **Emission-Related Repairs**

- The vehicle received emissions-related repairs that met or exceeded the Repair Waiver limit amount.
- Emissions-related repair receipts from each emissions-related repair attempt can be considered toward a Repair Waiver as long as each receipt is dated within 60 days of the corresponding failed emissions test.
- Emissions-related repairs can be performed up to 60 days prior to the initial inspection.
- Emissions-related repair receipts must be itemized and identifiable.
- Emissions-related repair receipts must identify the vehicle (VIN, year, make and model, or tag number).
- Emissions-related repair receipts must be from a repair facility possessing a valid business license. If required, the repair facility's business license must be obtainable.

Labor costs from a company not possessing a business license will not count toward the Repair Waiver limit amount. If emissions-related repairs are performed by the owner, only the cost for parts will be considered toward the Repair Waiver limit amount.

The following items will not count toward the Repair Waiver limit amount: emissions inspection fees, surcharges, taxes, warranty work, gas, disposal fees, shop supplies, and miscellaneous items. Please note: this is not a complete list.

A Repair Waiver can be obtained and submitted in person at any Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) Service Center. After GCAF determines your application is complete and the supporting documents meet the requirements, your application will be conditionally approved. In order for the application to receive final approval, the vehicle must be presented to one of our GCAF Customer Service Centers for a visual inspection.

Additional information on the Repair Waiver process can be found on the GCAF website at [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com).

**What are the hours of operation for the service centers?**

The hours of operation and driving directions to all GCAF service centers are listed on the Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) website under [Customer Service Centers](#).

## Opening a Station

**How may I obtain information on opening a testing station?**

Details on how to open new testing station are available on the Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) website at [www.cleanairforce.com/stations/](http://www.cleanairforce.com/stations/).

View the Station Owner Presentation from the GCAF website for complete information regarding the station start-up and close-out processes and the responsibilities of station ownership. Viewing this presentation is mandatory for station certification. If you have any questions, please contact us at [industry@cleanairforce.com](mailto:industry@cleanairforce.com).

# Contacts

For Media Inquiries:

## **Georgia Environmental Protection Division (EPD)**

### **Kevin Chambers**

(404) 651-7970

## **Georgia's Clean Air Force®**

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Public Information Manager

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(678) 465-7486

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The Dalton Agency

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(404) 876-2875

General program information can be found at [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com).

# Resources

**IMPORTANT INFORMATION  
ABOUT YOUR VEHICLE'S**

# 2021 EMISSIONS INSPECTION



GEORGIA'S  
**Clean Air Force®**  
GEORGIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION DIVISION

- **TEST EARLY:** Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) recommends having your vehicle **inspected four to six weeks prior to the registration renewal date every year** (the vehicle owner's birthday).
- **ONGOING MAINTENANCE:** Follow the recommended maintenance and tune-up schedule for your vehicle to allow for any needed repairs.
- **NEW VEHICLE EXEMPTIONS:** The three most recent model years are exempt each year. In **2021, all 2019 and newer** model year vehicles are exempt from emissions testing.

## WHICH VEHICLES NEED TO BE TESTED?

- In **2021, all 1997 - 2018** model year gasoline-powered cars and light-duty trucks (8,500 pounds gross vehicle weight rating or less) registered in Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Paulding or Rockdale County.
- 1997 - 2018 model year vehicles that are newly acquired or recently moved into the 13-county area must have proof of passing inspection within the last 12 months and must be registered within 30 days (seven days if purchased from a non-registered dealer).

## POSSIBLE EXCEPTIONS

**Senior Exemption:** The vehicle owner must be 65 years old or older, the vehicle must be 10 model years old or older (2011 model year or older), and the vehicle must be driven less than 5,000 miles per year (the odometer must be functional in order to demonstrate the "under 5,000 miles/year" requirement).

• *Seniors who have received an exemption in the past may be able to renew by phone at 1.800.449.2471.*

• **Out-of-Area Extension:** Available for vehicle owners who meet all requirements (the requirements can be found at [CleanAirForce.com](http://CleanAirForce.com)); vehicle must be tested upon return to the area. Vehicles can be tested **well in advance** if the driver will be out of the area at the time of registration.

• **Repair Waiver:** Available if emissions-related repairs meet or exceed the Repair Waiver limit amount; other qualifications based on vehicle model year apply.

## HOW MUCH WILL THE INSPECTION COST?

A test costs up to \$25; for more details please visit [www.CleanAirForce.com](http://www.CleanAirForce.com). Stations must post the testing fee on their official GCAF sign.

## WHAT IF I PURCHASED A USED VEHICLE?

According to Georgia law, *sellers located within the 13-county testing area* must ensure the vehicle has a valid passing emissions test at the time of sale *if* the vehicle will be registered in one of the 13 counties. A paper copy of the Georgia Vehicle Emissions Inspection Report (VIR) does not have to be provided. Visit [CleanAirForce.com](http://CleanAirForce.com) to view a summary of your most recent VIR results.

## TESTING TIPS FOR 1997 – 2018 MODEL YEAR VEHICLES

- If your vehicle's battery was recently replaced or disconnected, or the computer reset, drive the vehicle for one to two weeks under normal conditions, including some highway driving, prior to having an on-board diagnostic (OBD) inspection or retest.
- If your vehicle's "Check Engine" light is on, the cause may be as minor as a loose fuel cap or as major as an emissions control system problem. Seek repairs prior to having an emissions test. If you present your vehicle for inspection with the "Check Engine" light on, the inspector must test it, but it likely will not pass.
- Visit [CleanAirForce.com](http://CleanAirForce.com) for helpful repair tips.

## WHERE DO I GET MY VEHICLE TESTED?

- At any Georgia's Clean Air Force inspection station.

## WHAT IF MY VEHICLE FAILS?

Have your vehicle repaired to meet the required emissions standards. Your emissions inspector will give you the failing Georgia Vehicle Emissions Inspection Report (VIR), a blank Emissions Repair Form, and a GCAF Q&A brochure, which details retest procedures.

*RepairWatch* is a public report that lists repair facilities with a proven track record for emissions-related repairs. You can view it at all inspection stations or at [CleanAirForce.com](http://CleanAirForce.com).

You can obtain one free retest at the original station within 30 calendar days of the initial inspection. The 30 days includes the day of your first test and expires at the time of day of the original test.

Federal law requires the catalytic converter and on-board computer for 1995 and newer vehicles to be warranted by the manufacturer for eight years or 80,000 miles.

*If your vehicle fails its annual emissions inspection, and you have already paid all related taxes and fees, contact your local county tag office for information about a possible non-renewable 30-day extension on your registration, per OCGA 40-2-20. Please report offers to illegally pass your vehicle by calling 1.800.449.2471 or submit an email to info@cleanairforce.com.*



**Clean Air Force®**

GEORGIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION DIVISION

**CleanAirForce.com**

**1.800.449.2471**

**Helping Georgia Breathe a Little Easier**

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 [Twitter.com/GaCleanAirForce](https://Twitter.com/GaCleanAirForce)

 [CleanAirForce.com/youtube](https://CleanAirForce.com/youtube)





# Your Resource

for Georgia's Vehicle Emissions Inspection & Maintenance (I/M) Program

## Buyer Beware



### What to Do Before You Buy a Used Vehicle

According to Georgia law, all sellers of gasoline-powered cars and light-duty trucks (8,500 pounds gross vehicle weight rating [GVWR] or less) located within metro Atlanta's 13-county testing area must sell a vehicle with a current, valid passing vehicle inspection report (VIR) if the buyer plans to register the vehicle in metro Atlanta's 13-county testing area: Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Paulding or Rockdale.

For 2021, this includes all 1997 - 2018 model year vehicles unless one of the following exemptions applies: vehicle runs exclusively on an alternate fuel or diesel; vehicle has a GVWR over 8,500 pounds; vehicle is one of the three most recent model year vehicles (2019, 2020, 2021); and vehicle is 25 model years old or older. Vehicles sold "as is" are not exempt from the requirement and must also be sold with a current, valid passing VIR if the seller and buyer are located within metro Atlanta's 13-county testing area.

A VIR is valid for 12 months or one registration renewal, by the same owner. The VIR can be used for initial registration and again for the renewal as long as the VIR is still valid.

Visit [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com) to view a summary of a vehicle's most recent inspection results. Click on "Test Results" and simply enter the vehicle identification number (VIN).

Vehicles sold as "parts only" or "salvage" with a title appropriately identified as such with the Department of Revenue, Motor Vehicle Division, are not subject to the vehicle emissions law, and cannot be driven off the seller's property.

Buyers are encouraged to ensure the vehicle that they purchase has a current, valid passing VIR prior to purchase and to seek resolution with the seller if the newly purchased vehicle does not have a current, valid passing VIR.

Buyers may submit a complaint for a vehicle being sold without a current, valid passing VIR by completing the Used Vehicle Sale Complaint Form. The form can be obtained by visiting the GCAF website, clicking on the "Motorist" tab and selecting "View Forms and Program Information."

The Rules for Enhanced Inspection and Maintenance, Sale of Vehicles, section 391-3-20-18, can be viewed by visiting the GCAF website, clicking on the "Stations and Inspectors" tab, and selecting "Rules and Regulations."



# Your Resource

for Georgia's Vehicle Emissions Inspection & Maintenance (I/M) Program

## Seller Beware



## What to Do Before You Sell a Used Vehicle

According to Georgia law, all sellers of gasoline-powered cars and light-duty trucks (8,500 pounds gross vehicle weight rating [GVWR] or less), located in metro Atlanta's 13-county testing area, regardless if they are a private party, dealership or auctioneer, must sell a vehicle with a current, valid passing vehicle inspection report (VIR) if the buyer plans to register the vehicle in metro Atlanta's 13-county testing area: Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Paulding or Rockdale.

For 2021, this includes all 1997 - 2018 model year vehicles unless one of the following exemptions applies: vehicle runs exclusively on an alternate fuel or diesel; vehicle has a GVWR over 8,500 pounds; vehicle is one of the three most recent model year vehicles (2019, 2020, 2021); and vehicle is 25 model years old or older. Vehicles sold "as is" are not exempt from the requirement and must also be sold with a current, valid passing VIR if the seller and buyer are located within metro Atlanta's 13-county testing area.

Visit [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com) to view a summary of a vehicle's most recent inspection results. Click on "Test Results" and simply enter the vehicle identification number (VIN).

Vehicles sold as "parts only" or "salvage" with a title appropriately identified as such with the Department of Revenue, Motor Vehicle Division, are not subject to the vehicle emissions law and it is the seller's responsibility to ensure the vehicle is not driven away from the sale.

For vehicles sold in the 13-county testing area without a current, valid passing VIR, the Georgia Environmental Protection Division (EPD) has the authority to pursue administrative enforcement actions.

The Rules for Enhanced Inspection and Maintenance, Sale of Vehicles, section 391-3-20-.18, can be viewed by visiting the GCAF website, clicking on the "Stations and Inspectors" tab, and selecting "Rules and Regulations."



# Your Resource

for Georgia's Vehicle Emissions Inspection & Maintenance (I/M) Program

## Dealer Compliance



## State Emissions Requirements

By understanding Georgia's emissions inspection rules, automotive dealers can reduce stress, improve customer satisfaction and avoid possible enforcement actions by the Georgia Environmental Protection Division (EPD).

According to Georgia law, all sellers of gasoline-powered cars and light-duty trucks (8,500 pounds gross vehicle weight rating [GVWR] or less) located in metro Atlanta's 13-county testing area must sell a vehicle with a current, valid passing vehicle inspection report (VIR) if the buyer plans to register the vehicle in metro Atlanta's 13-county testing area: Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Paulding or Rockdale.

For 2021, all 1997 - 2018 model year vehicles are subject to this law unless one of the following exemptions applies:

- Vehicle runs exclusively on an alternate fuel or diesel;
- Vehicle has a GVWR over 8,500 pounds;
- Vehicle is one of the three most recent model years (2019, 2020, 2021);
- Vehicle is 25 model years old or older; or
- Vehicle has a salvaged title and was towed off the property at the time of sale.

If a used vehicle does not have a passing VIR at the time of sale (dated within 12 months of the purchase date), the buyer may submit a complaint against the seller and request an investigation by Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF). This investigation may result in penalties or fines against the dealer by EPD.

Vehicles sold "as is" are not exempt from the requirement and must also be sold with a current, valid passing VIR. Visit [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com) to view a summary of the vehicle's most recent inspection results. Click on "Test Results" and simply enter the vehicle identification number (VIN).

Licensed used motor vehicle dealers may contact the Department of Revenue and request access to the Driver Record and Integrated Vehicle Enterprise System (DRIVES), which contains vehicle emissions inspection information.



# Your Resource

for Georgia's Vehicle Emissions Inspection & Maintenance (I/M) Program

## Air Pollution & Your Health



Air pollution is a serious public health and environmental issue in metro Atlanta.

Airborne particles, the main ingredient of haze, smoke, and dust, present serious air quality and health issues. These tiny particles, also referred to as particle pollution or particulate matter, can increase the risk of heart attack, stroke and other cardiovascular problems.

Particle pollution can occur year round and is composed of solid and liquid particles that are generated by wood burning fires, coal-burning power plants and vehicle emissions. Some of these particles are so small they can get deep into a persons bloodstream, affecting both the lungs and heart.

Studies in several large cities predict 60,000 deaths each year are caused by particulate matter. Some research estimates people living in the most polluted U.S. cities could lose between 1.8 and 3.1 years of their lives because of exposure to chronic air pollution (Source: Pollution, Heart Disease and Stroke, [www.americanheart.org](http://www.americanheart.org)).

Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF), the state's Enhanced Vehicle Emissions Inspection and Maintenance (I/M) Program, is helping metro Atlanta reduce harmful vehicle emissions. Since 1996, GCAF has reduced tons of particulate matter and ozone-forming pollutants from harming the air we breathe.

Thanks in part to annual vehicle emissions testing, we are beginning to experience measurable air quality improvements and the resulting benefits. There have been fewer unhealthy air days. A large number of polluting vehicles have been identified and repaired, preventing pollutants from entering our air. While these are great successes, there is still much more to be done. Georgia's Clean Air Force remains committed to working toward better air quality and ultimately better heart health.

**Georgia's Clean Air Force... helping Georgia breathe a little easier.**

# INFORMACIÓN IMPORTANTE ACERCA DE LA INSPECCIÓN DE EMISIONES DE 2021 DE SU VEHÍCULO



GEORGIA'S  
Clean Air Force®

GEORGIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION DIVISION



- **PRUEBA TEMPRANA:** Georgia's Clean Air Force (GCAF) recomienda que haga inspección su vehículo de cuatro a seis semanas antes de la fecha de renovación del registro anual (el día del cumpleaños del propietario del vehículo).



- **MANTENIMIENTO CONTINUO:** Siga el mantenimiento recomendado y el programa de ajuste para su vehículo para permitir cualquier reparación necesaria.



- **EXCEPCIONES DE VEHÍCULOS NUEVOS:** Los tres años de modelo más recientes están exentos cada año. En 2021, todos los vehículos con años de modelo 2019 y posteriores están exentos de la prueba de emisiones.

## ¿QUÉ VEHÍCULOS DEBEN SOMETERSE A LA PRUEBA?

- En 2021, todos los autos de modelos entre 1997 y 2018 que utilicen gasolina y los camiones de servicio ligero (clasificación de peso bruto de vehículo de 3,850 kg [8,500 libras] o inferior) registrados en los condados Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Paulding o Rockdale.

- Los vehículos de modelos entre 1997 y 2018 que fueron recientemente adquiridos o recientemente trasladados al área de los 13 condados deben tener una prueba de inspección aprobada en los últimos 12 meses y deben registrarse dentro de un lapso de 30 días (siete días si se adquirieron con un distribuidor no registrado).

## POSSIBLES EXCEPCIONES

**Excepción para adultos mayores:** El propietario del vehículo debe tener 65 años o más, el vehículo debe ser un modelo de 10 años o más (año de modelo 2011 o posterior) y el vehículo debe ser conducido menos de 8,000 km (5,000 millas) al año (el odómetro debe estar en buenas condiciones de funcionamiento para demostrar el requisito de "menos de 8,000 km [5,000 millas] por año").

- Los adultos mayores que han recibido una exención anteriormente pueden hacer la renovación por teléfono al 1.800.449.2471.

- **Extensión fuera del área:** disponible para propietarios de vehículos que cumplan con todos los requisitos (se pueden encontrar en CleanAirForce.com); el vehículo debe ser inspeccionado al regresar al área. Los vehículos se pueden someter a prueba **con mucha anticipación** si el conductor estará fuera del área en el momento del registro.

- **Exención de reparación:** disponible si las reparaciones relacionadas con emisiones cumplen con la cantidad límite de la Exención de reparación o la superan; se aplican otras calificaciones basadas en el año del modelo del vehículo.

## ¿CUÁNTO CUESTA LA INSPECCIÓN?

Una prueba cuesta hasta 25 USD; para obtener más detalles, visite [www.CleanAirForce.com](http://www.CleanAirForce.com). Las estaciones deben publicar el precio de la prueba en su cartel oficial de GCAF.

## ¿QUÉ SUCEDA SI COMPRÉ UN VEHÍCULO USADO?

De acuerdo con la ley de Georgia, los vendedores ubicados dentro del área de prueba de los 13 condados deben asegurar que los vehículos cuentan con una prueba de emisiones válida aprobada al momento de la venta si el vehículo se va a registrar en uno de estos 13 condados. No se tiene que proporcionar una copia en papel del Reporte de inspección de emisiones vehicular en Georgia (Vehicle Emissions Inspection Report, VIR). Visite CleanAirForce.com para ver un resumen de sus resultados VIR más recientes.

## CONSEJOS PARA LAS PRUEBAS DE VEHÍCULOS CON AÑOS DE MODELOS ENTRE 1997 Y 2018

- Si la batería de su vehículo se reemplazó o desconectó recientemente, o se reinició la computadora, conduzca el vehículo durante una o dos semanas en condiciones normales, incluido conducir en carretera, antes de realizar una inspección de diagnóstico a bordo (on-board diagnostic, OBD) o una nueva prueba.
- Si la luz de "Revisar motor" de su vehículo está encendida, la causa puede algo leve, como un tapón de combustible suelto, o algo grave como un problema del sistema de control de emisiones. Realice las reparaciones correspondientes antes de realizar una prueba de emisiones. Si lleva su vehículo para inspecciarlo con la luz de "Revisar motor", el inspector deberá realizar la prueba, pero probablemente no la pase.
- Visite [CleanAirForce.com](http://CleanAirForce.com) para obtener consejos de reparación útiles.

## ¿DÓNDE PUEDO SOMETER MI VEHÍCULO A LA PRUEBA?

- En cualquier estación de inspección de Georgia's Clean Air Force.

## ¿QUÉ OCURRE SI MI VEHÍCULO NO PASA LA PRUEBA?

Haga reparar su vehículo para que cumpla con los estándares de emisiones establecidos. Su inspector de emisiones le entregará el informe de inspección de emisiones de vehículos (VIR) de Georgia con detalles de por qué no se pasó la prueba, un formulario de reparación de emisiones en blanco y un folleto de preguntas y respuestas de GCAF, donde se detalla los procedimientos de reevaluación.

RepairWatch es un informe público que enumera los centros de reparación con un historial comprobado de reparaciones relacionadas con las emisiones. Puede consultarlos en todas las estaciones de inspección o en [CleanAirForce.com](http://CleanAirForce.com).

Puede solicitar una nueva prueba gratuita en la estación original en un plazo de 30 días calendario posteriores a la inspección inicial. Los 30 días incluyen el día de su primera prueba y vencen a la misma hora de la prueba original.

La ley federal exige que el convertidor catalítico y la computadora incorporada para vehículos de 1995 y más nuevos cuenten con garantía del fabricante de ocho años o 128,747 km (80,000 millas).

*Si su vehículo no pasa la inspección anual de emisiones y usted ya ha pagado todos los impuestos y tasas relacionados, póngase en contacto con su oficina local de etiquetado del condado para obtener información sobre una posible extensión no renovable de 30 días en su registro, según la sección 40-2-20 del Código Oficial Anotado de Georgia [Official Code of Georgia Annotated (O.C.G.A.)]. Denuncie las ofertas que reciba para aprobar ilegalmente su vehículo llamando al 1.800.449.2471 o enviando un correo electrónico a [info@cleanairforce.com](mailto:info@cleanairforce.com).*



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**CleanAirForce.com**

**1.800.449.2471**

Ayudando a que los residentes de Georgia respiren un aire más limpio

[Facebook.com/GeorgiasCleanAirForce](https://www.facebook.com/GeorgiasCleanAirForce)

[Twitter.com/GaCleanAirForce](https://twitter.com/GaCleanAirForce)

[CleanAirForce.com/youtube](https://www.youtube.com/cleanairforce)





# Su fuente de información

sobre el Programa de mantenimiento e inspección de emisiones de vehículos (I/M) de Georgia

## Compradores, tengan cuidado



## Qué hacer antes de comprar un vehículo usado

- De acuerdo con la ley de Georgia, todos los vendedores de autos de gasolina y camiones de servicio liviano (clasificación de peso bruto vehicular de 8500 libras [GVWR] o menos) ubicados dentro del área de pruebas de los 13 condados del área metropolitana de Atlanta deben vender un vehículo que cuente con un informe de inspección válido y vigente (VIR) si el comprador planea registrar el vehículo en el área de pruebas de los 13 condados del área metropolitana de Atlanta: Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Paulding o Rockdale.
- En 2021, esto incluye todos los vehículos año modelo 1997-2018, a menos que se aplique una de las siguientes exenciones: el vehículo funciona exclusivamente con un combustible alternativo o diésel; el vehículo tiene un GVWR de más de 8500 libras; el vehículo es uno de los tres modelos de vehículos más recientes (2019, 2020, 2021), y el vehículo tiene 25 años de antigüedad o más. Los vehículos vendidos “tal cual” no están exentos del requisito y también deben venderse con un VIR válido y vigente si el vendedor y el comprador se encuentran dentro del área de pruebas de los 13 condados del área metropolitana de Atlanta.
- Un VIR es válido por 12 meses o una renovación de registro del mismo propietario. El VIR se puede utilizar para el registro inicial y nuevamente para la renovación siempre que el VIR siga siendo válido.
- Visite [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com) para ver un resumen de los resultados de inspección más recientes de un vehículo. Haga clic en “Resultados de la prueba” y simplemente ingrese el número de identificación del vehículo (VIN).
- Los vehículos vendidos como “solo partes” o de “salvamento” con un título debidamente identificado como tal con el Departamento de Recaudación de la División de Vehículos Motorizados, no están sujetos a la ley de emisiones de vehículos y no se pueden conducir fuera de la propiedad del vendedor.
- Se recomienda a los compradores que se aseguren de que el vehículo que compran tenga un VIR válido y actual antes de la compra y que lleguen a un acuerdo con el vendedor si un vehículo recién comprado no tiene un VIR válido y actual.
- Los compradores pueden presentar una queja por un vehículo que se vende sin un VIR válido y vigente completando el Formulario de queja de venta de vehículos usados. El formulario se puede obtener visitando el sitio web de GCAF, haciendo clic en la pestaña “Conductor” y seleccionando “Ver formularios e información del programa”.
- Las Reglas para el mantenimiento y la inspección mejorados, venta de vehículos, sección 391-3-20-.18, se pueden ver visitando el sitio web de GCAF, haciendo clic en la pestaña “Estaciones e inspectores” y seleccionando “Reglas y reglamentos”.



# Su fuente de información sobre el

Programa de mantenimiento e inspección de emisiones de vehículos (I/M) de Georgia

## Vendedores, tengan cuidado



## Qué hacer antes de vender un vehículo usado

- De acuerdo con la ley de Georgia, todos los vendedores de autos de gasolina y camiones de servicio liviano (clasificación de peso bruto vehicular de 8500 libras [GVWR] o menos) ubicados dentro del área de pruebas de los 13 condados del área metropolitana de Atlanta, sin importar si son una persona física, distribuidor o subastador, deben vender un vehículo que cuente con un informe de inspección válido y vigente (VIR) si el comprador planea registrar el vehículo en el área de pruebas de los 13 condados del área metropolitana de Atlanta: Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Paulding o Rockdale.
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- Visite [www.cleanairforce.com](http://www.cleanairforce.com) para ver un resumen de los resultados de inspección más recientes de un vehículo. Haga clic en “Resultados de la prueba” y simplemente ingrese el número de identificación del vehículo (VIN).
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- Para los vehículos vendidos dentro del área de prueba de los 13 condados que no cuenten con un VIR vigente y valido, la División de Protección Ambiental de Georgia (EPD) tiene la autoridad para emprender medidas administrativas de ejecución.
- Las Reglas para el mantenimiento y la inspección mejorados, venta de vehículos, sección 391-3-20-18, se pueden ver en el sitio web de GCAF, haciendo clic en la pestaña “Estaciones e inspectores” y seleccionando “Reglas y reglamentos”.