Virginia Sunshine Bill

Campaign Advertisement, Independent Expenditures, Electioneering Communications, and Disclaimer Requirements

Patrons:

Senator Barbara Favola, <u>SB 78</u> Delegate Dan Helmer, <u>HB 276</u>

KEY PROVISIONS:

- Broadens the disclaimer requirements for ads purchased by any person, campaign committee, or political committee that are independent expenditures or that advocate for the passage or defeat of a referendum.
- The bill covers advertisements, not coordinated with a candidate's campaign, in print
 media or online platforms and on radio or television that advocate for or against a
 candidate within 30 days before a primary election and 60 days before a general or
 special election.
- Sponsors of these paid advertisements which exceed the threshold of \$1000 for a statewide election or \$200 for any other election threshold would now be required to list in the advertisement their top three largest contributors since the most recent general election.
- Advertisement sponsors who would be required to disclose donor information under the provisions of the bill include individuals, corporations, political committees, and non-profit organizations.
- Provisions also apply to 25 or more **telephone calls** within 90 days of a primary or 180 days of a general or special election and includes **in-kind goods and services**.
- The bill maintains reporting requirements to the State Board of Elections of such independent expenditures above \$1,000 for statewide election or \$200 for any other election and sets deadlines for reporting within 24 hours of expenditure or disclosure, whichever occurs first

WHY VIRGINIA NEEDS THIS BILL:

- The Supreme Court 2010 Citizens United ruling upheld disclosure requirements, saying that "transparency enables the electorate to make informed decisions and give proper weight to different speakers and messages."
- Public reporting and disclosure discourage indirect efforts by wealthy and/or out-of-district organizations and/
 or individuals to "buy" electoral results thus strengthening the views and voices of local voters. Real transparency
 about who is spending big money on elections will mean more government accountability.
- Citing lack of transparency and accountability to voters, the <u>Coalition for Integrity's 2020 S.W.A.M.P Index</u> rated Virginia 46 out of 51 jurisdictions in terms of transparency and accountability.
- In a 2021 survey, 88 percent of Virginians, irrespective of party, indicated that they support total public disclosure of campaign donations.





