

- ZineFests organized in cities all over the world
 - Circulating zine collections in public and academic libraries reflect local communities
 - Zine archives preserve queer and BPOC zines
 - Digital zines are easily shareable and accessible
 - Zine Pavilion advocates for zines in libraries at the American Library Association annual conference
- ## 2010s + TODAY

- Riot Grrrl movement is a response to misogyny and sexism in the punk space
 - Queercore critiques homophobia in punk spaces and mainstream culture
 - BPOC zines push for representation in a predominantly white space
 - Blending of the personal and the political
 - Zines as a medium for marginalized voices
- ## 1990s + 2000s

- Punk subculture
 - Xerox copying (invented in 1949) is inexpensive and widely accessible
 - DIY aesthetic
 - Anti-corporate and anti-authoritarian ethos
 - Music reviews, interviews, art, political critiques
 - Fans can find out about music and shows not covered by mainstream media outlets
- ## 1970s + 1980s

- Folk music zines 1950s
 - Rock and roll zines 1960s
 - "Spockanalia" Star Trek zine (when Star Trek was cancelled after 2 seasons, fanzines helped organize the campaign that resulted in a 3rd season)
 - Future underground comic artists including R Crumb and Art Spiegelman publish fanzines devoted to lampoon magazines like MAD and Cracked
- ## 1950s + 1960s

1930s + 1940s

- Science fiction fandoms share reviews, stories, and fanfiction
- Printed with mimeograph machines
- Traded at science fiction conventions or shared by mail
- "The Comet" published 1930
- "Fanzine" coined by Ross Chauvenet in "Detours" 1940
- Edythe Eyde published the first queer zine "Vice Versa" 1947

Zines (pronounced "zeens") are typically non-commercial, self-published, small batch, handmade, narrowly focused print media. Zines can be comics, poetry, essays, collage, interviews, how-tos, recipes, art, or anything else. They can be any size or shape and can be as simple as a single folded sheet of paper or more intricately bound and constructed.

A ZINE TIMELINE OF ZINES

Queer Zine Archive Project
www.qzap.org
 POC Zine Project
poczineproject.tumblr.com
 Zine Festivals and Small Press Fairs
brokenpencil.com/zine-festivals-and-small-press-fairs
 Zine Pavilion at ALA
zinepavilion.tumblr.com