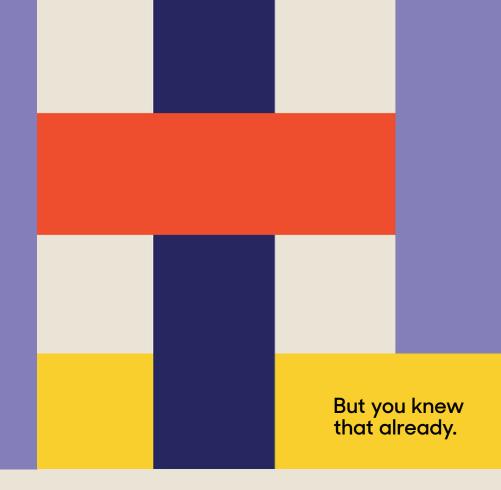
# Let's Talk About Us

A Guide to Deeper Listening for Better Understanding



This just in:
We all need to listen
to each other.





## This is a guide to redlize our humanity.

We've reached a critical and corrosive moment of seeing one another based on party affiliation, based on stereotype and datapoint, based on assumption and conjecture. Despite our striving for something better, we find ourselves dangerously polarized and divided. The good news is we don't have to stay here. In fact, we're already moving.

As we make our way out of this turbulent election season, it's time to look with conviction toward a shared future. One where we respect everyone's right to process the world in their own way, and where we make space to understand the very things that make us human: our dreams, our beliefs, even our fears.

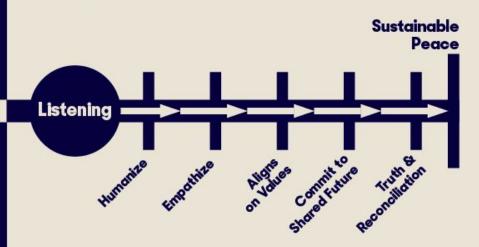
If you are one of the countless Americans who want to move together, past polarization, beyond the divisive headlines, and demand nuance, compassion, and our undeniable humanity—please, join us. We made this guide for you. It may feel like so many of us want different things, but that's because we are targets of echo chambers reinforced by algorithms that have become our silos.



#### Cycle of Hate

# Violent Conflict Hote Anger Blane Lear Anthrosity Labelino

# Breaking the Cycle of Hate





### One thing's for surewe all need to listen more and listen better.

#### We don't trust what anyone is telling us.

In 1973, 13% of Democrats and 16% of Republicans had "hardly any trust" in the press. By 2018, those numbers increased to 28% of Democrats and 65% of Republicans.

— General Social Survey, 2018

#### News and information bombard us 24/7—we're fatigued.

Two-thirds of Americans feel worn out by the sheer amount of news there is these days.

— Pew Research Center, 2020

#### We're losing touch with those on the "other side."

Nearly 7 in 10 rural residents say their values differ from those of people who live in big cities, including about 4 in 10 who say their values are "very different."

— The Washington Post, 2017

#### While we're more connected, we're more isolated than ever before.

Half of American adults claim to be suffering from loneliness, twice the number from a decade ago.

— Psychology Today, 2019

Yes, all of us.

# Better Deeper Listening

Is our path toward a shared future.

"I believe that every human being needs to listen consciously in order to live fully."

— Julian Treasure,
"5 Ways to Listen Better"



#### Listening helps us:

Listening benefits us all by giving us each the chance to be more human.

Empathize Understand Appreciate Remember Connect Notice Bond Feel Relate

Learn Open Up Release Reconcile Progress Rebuild Co-Create Imagine Validate Relieve Tension Build Community Make Change



#### Let's take a moment to reflect.

Pull out a pen & paper

What would you say are the most important **American Values**?

Where do you see these values in everyday life? Who upholds them?

What comes up for you when we say **The American Promise?** How would you define such a thing? Can it be kept?

What does **The American Dream** mean to you? Is there only one dream? Who can achieve it, and how?

When we know what we're listening for, we can move forward together.

#### Today

Tomorrow

In the long run



We reflect on who we are and how

we interact with our communities.

We change the quality of our conversations.

We work together for a shared future.

What we mean is: Listening is how we weave together the fabric of our community for a shared future.





# Our lives are full of (sometimes hidden) opportunities to listen better and to understand those we see as "the other side."

When we're around the dinner table

When we're driving in the car

When we're out on the field

When we're just scrolling through the feed

With the right skill set and the right mindset, we can walk away from these situations knowing more about each other.

The following are tips, tricks, techniques, approaches and attitude shifts to help us all listen better.

# This is how we hear each other.



## And as we deepen our listening, let's not be afraid to get strategic.

Pull out a pen & paper

#### What conversation do you want to have first?

Can you start this process in a way that feels both grounded and challenging?

#### Which policy issues are important to you?

How can co-creating more understanding around these issues move us forward together?

#### Who do you want to invite into dialogue?

Do you have relationships that could benefit from deeper listening? Who can you learn from?

Yes, listening is an act of compassion, and it's also a decision to move towards action.

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#### First things first. Climb out of your silo. Call a relative. Watch a different news channel.

Next (and this is important!), check the biases.

The key here is to be honest with ourselves.

#### Ask yourself:

What perspective am I coming from—my identity, my background, my passions, my education, my history?

What predetermined ideas should I try and check at the door?



#### Talk to someone even if they might not agree with you.

Here's a check-in checklist for setting up dialogue for success.

#### Set an intention

#### Ask ourselves:

Why are we chatting?
What are we going to
discuss—and not discuss?
Can we both agree that
understanding each
other is the goal,
not proving ourselves?

#### Agree to parameters

#### Ask yourselves:

Are we going to take equal turns and avoid interrupting each other? Are we going to ban insults, name-calling, and judaements?

#### Remember, check those biases!

#### Ask yourselves:

What are the different perspectives we may be coming from? What predetermined ideas can we check at the door? How can we make sure we show up with open minds?

#### Lower the stakes

#### Assure each other:

No matter what differences arise, we will see one another as a valid human beina.



#### A big idea and perspective shift: Start from the shared and discover the difference.

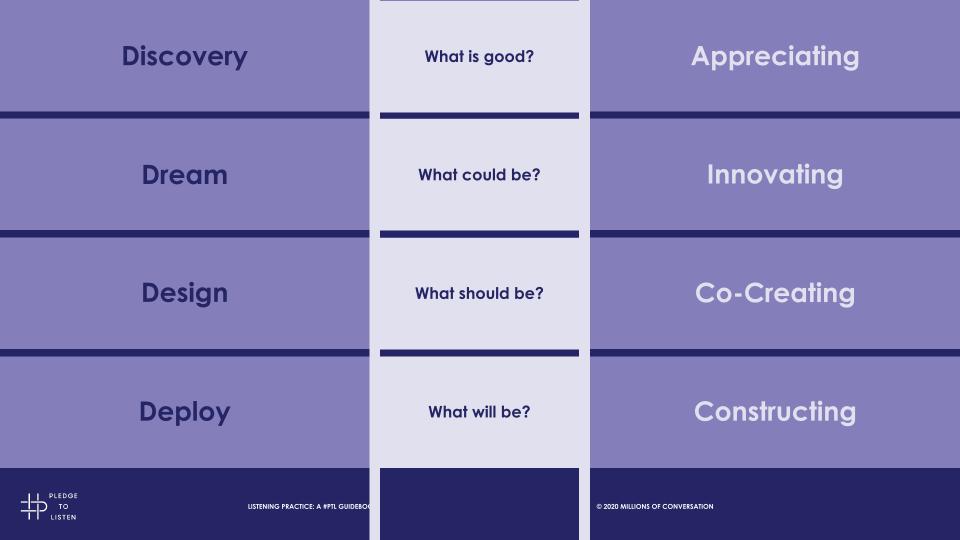
Identify shared principles, shared values, or shared visions as a starting

point of a conversation.

Start from a shared vision, and move backwards. How do we get to that? Unpack where you start to differ, and why. Ask questions. Emphasize the commonalities, not just the differences. Give time to answer, time to think, and time to listen.

We can make progress by focusing on the good that exists, not the problems that need addressing. If you're really wanting to dig into your differences on a stance or issue with someone, try the "4 D's" model of Appreciative Inquiry.





# Be present, not petty.

#### Distractions discarded.

Phones on silent, or face down. Not on the computer. TV off.

#### Intentional body language.

Face the speaker.

Don't scowl or express judgment.

Be open, not closed.

Nod and physically acknowledge

that you

are listening.

#### Listening ≠ debating

Focus on the act of listening, not on planning your next answer.



# Do the work.



Empathy isn't just being warm and fuzzy.

Do the work and understand someone's perspective.

"...we shouldn't confuse emotional empathy, which is often based on gut response, with perspective taking, which asks us to do the conscious and intellectual work of taking the viewpoint of our opponents, even if we have no emotional warmth towards them...The goal isn't to feel what they're feeling. Instead, it's to understand why they feel the way they do."

— Zaid Jilani, "What Happens When You Tell Your Story and I Tell Mine?"

#### That might feel like a lot. Need something shorter? Remember R A S A.

**Receive** their words in full.

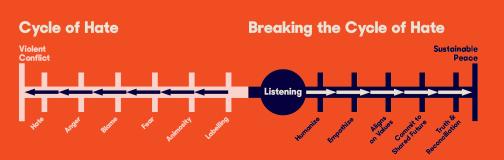
**Appreciate** by acknowledging verbally and/or physically.

**Summarize** back to them to clarify that you've received.

**Ask** questions to go deeper, instead of just retorting.



## Lastly let's disrupt the cycle together.



Take time to reflect on your experience as a listener before, during, and after the conversation.

What do I experience as the indicators that someone is deeply listening to me?

When others are speaking, how do I demonstrate to them that I am fully present to what they are saying?

In a face-to-face conversation, do I find myself thinking about something other than what the other person is sharing?

What is my understanding about listening to others for the sake of listening itself, rather than for the sake of replying?

Do I recognize that deep listening is a form of heartfelt hospitality I extend to others by being fully present to them?

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#### Remember: listening is a way to move through life, not something that's 'one and done.

We hope to create a growing community of listeners who are committed to understanding each other through deep listening. Together, we're saying NO to hate and polarization, and YES to our shared future.

Join the movement by taking the <u>Pledge to Listen</u>, and using **#LetsTalk** and **#PledgeToListen** hashtags.

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## Research Links

- https://www.ted.com/talks/julian treasure 5 ways to listen better/transcript
- https://www.ted.com/talks/celeste headlee 10 ways to have a better conversation/transcript
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People
- https://heterodoxacademy.org/three-strategies-moral-disagreements/
- https://greatergood.berkeley.edu/article/item/what makes a good interaction between divided groups
- https://www.canr.msu.edu/news/the importance of listening skills
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- https://greatergood.berkeley.edu/article/item/10 tips for getting people to talk across political differences
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- https://respectandrebellion.com
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