

Constipation

Constipation is a decrease in the frequency of bowel movements, difficulty in passing stools, hard stools, incomplete emptying of the bowel, or any combination of these. It is an uncomfortable yet common side effect of medications for pain, nausea, or chemotherapy. Other causes of constipation include:

- Ignoring the urge to have a bowel movement.
- Decreased activity or mobility.
- Decreased fluid intake.
- Not eating enough fiber from sources such as whole grains, fruits and vegetables.

Tips to help prevent or treat constipation:

- Exercise as tolerated; walking is an excellent form of exercise.
- Drink eight, 8-ounce glasses (2 liters) of fluid daily. Water, juices, soups, ice cream shakes, and other beverages are some of the fluids you could have.
- Gradually increase the daily amount of fiber in your diet to a total of 25-35 grams. Foods such as fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and cereals contain fiber.
- Use over-the-counter stool softeners such as Colace or Senokot 1-2 pills per day.
- Use over-the-counter Miralax or Milk of Magnesia
- If stool softeners and Milk of Magnesia at bedtime do not work, try Milk of Magnesia every 6 hours.

Call the clinic if you:

- Do not have a bowel movement at least every 3 days.
- Are constipated and vomiting.
- Are unable to pass gas or feel bloated.