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7.4X

**160** 

**+14**%

(6%)

Mean Public Comp Index EV / Revenue (May 2025) # of Edtech Deals Announced (YTD May 2025)

Public Edtech Index Return vs. S&P 500 (Over Last 12 Months) % Change in Edtech Announced Deal Count (YTD May 2025 vs. 2024)

## **Summary Commentary**



# Education Department Shut-Down Facing Legal Challenges

- President Trump's executive order to shut down the Department of Education (DOE) was blocked by a federal judge who issued an injunction requiring the reinstatement of the employees from March's mass layoff<sup>(1)</sup>
- A recent federal appeal court declined President Trump's request to lift the injunction<sup>(2)</sup>
- The administration requested that the Supreme Court allow them to continue with the shut-down and layoffs<sup>(3)</sup>
- Legal battles over the winding down of the DOE are likely to continue for foreseeable future



- The Trump administration continues its battle against higher education institutions
- The Department of Homeland Security stripped Harvard's ability to enroll foreign students, a move that was subsequently blocked by a federal judge<sup>(4)</sup>
- The administration has canceled ~\$11 billion of funding and grants towards higher education research<sup>(5)</sup>



# **M&A Activity Gaining Ground**

- The beginning of 2025 saw a more frigid M&A climate, but is quickly picking up pace, particularly for middle market transactions
- Announced edtech deals in May 2025 equaled May 2024, a sharp contrast to the first few months of this year, showing signs of renewed M&A interest
- PE sponsors continue to drive significant investment into the space directly through new platforms, and indirectly through add-on acquisitions for existing platforms

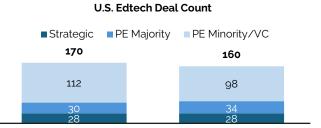


# Fiscal Year 2026 Budget Proposal<sup>(6)</sup>

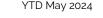
- The new fiscal year 2026 budget proposal has many implications for education
- The proposal suggests cuts to federal Pell Grants and other changes to federal involvement in tuition aid
- Title I funding will remain at its current level, and IDEA funding will receive an increase in funding to states
- Changes to K-12 programs involve consolidating 18 programs into one grant, cutting funding drastically

#### Market Data

(\$ in millions)



YTD May 2025



\$1,706

Prior year volume driven by \$835M acquisition of Parchment by Instructure

\$618

YTD May 2024

YTD May 2025

Sample May Deal Activity (\$ in millions)

Date	Target	Acquirer	Size	Industry Segment	Target Description
May-30	Intelli <b>&amp;</b> Learn	•. Wolters Kluwer	N/D	Corporate Training	IntelliLearn is a provider of online nursing education services in the U.S. and Australia
May-29	goreact	echo360	N/D	Skills Development	GoReact is an AI video-based skill assessment and feedback platform
May-8	ednetics	MGT	N/D	K-12 / Higher Education Software	Ednetics is a provider of IT and software solutions for K-12 and higher education institutions

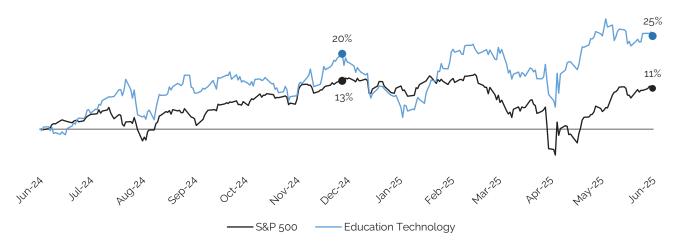
Notes: N/D = Not Disclosed; Edtech deal count includes announced deals done by PE majority, PE minority/VC (excluding seed/angel investments) and Strategic parties

Sources: PitchBook; company filings; Wall Street research (1, 2) Reuters; (3) Inside Higher Ed; (4) Politico;; (5, 6) NPR

## **Publicly-Traded Companies: Education Technology**

(\$ in millions)	Valuation Metrics (Per Latest LTM)								
Company	Enterprise Value <sup>(1)</sup>	Revenue	Gross Margin	EBITDA	EBITDA Margin <sup>(2)</sup>	3-Year Rev CAGR (3)	EV/Rev	EV/EBITDA	
Constellation Software <sup>(4)</sup>	\$78.701	\$10,367	89%	\$2,581	24.9%	24.6%	7.6x	30.5x	
Roper Technologies <sup>(5)</sup>	68,312	7.241	69%	3,002	41.5%	13.5%	9.4x	22.8x	
Tyler Technologies (4)	24.577	2,191	45%	488	22.3%	7.7%	11.2X	NM	
Duolingo	22,827	811	72%	81	10.0%	41.4%	28.1x	NM	
Blackbaud	4.249	1.147	56%	(144)	NM	5.9%	3.7×	NM	
Healthstream	767	292	66%	65	22.3%	4.2%	2.6x	11.8x	
Docebo	705	223	81%	22	9.9%	24.8%	3.2x	31.9x	
D2L	453	205	68%	11	5.3%	10.6%	2.2X	NM	
ReadyTech	204	77	94%	9	11.7%	17.3%	2.6x	22.6x	
zSpace	116	37	43%	(12)	NM	1.7%	3.1x	NM	
Median	\$2,508	\$552	69%	\$44	17.0%	12.0%	3.4X	22.8x	
Mean	\$20,091	\$2,259	68%	\$610	18.5%	15.2%	7.4×	23.9x	

VCP Public Company Education Technology Index vs. S&P 500 (Last 12 Months)(6)(7)(8)



(1) Enterprise Value is as of June 6, 2025; (2) EBITDA margin <0% or EV/EBITDA multiples <0.0x or >40.0x are considered Not Meaningful ("NM"); (3) CAGR based on 2022-2025 TTM Revenue; (4) White revenue by industry is not publicly disclosed, these software holding companies maintain material education and public sector operations; (5) This company has a material portion of revenue coming from education-focused software products annually; (6) Index includes companies presented in the public comps above; (7) Market cap weighted index; (8) As of June 6, 2025 Source: PitchBook, Wall Street Research

### **About Vicksburg Capital Partners**

Vicksburg Capital Partners ("VCP") is an independent investment bank that provides sophisticated, trusted M&A advice and best-in-class transaction execution by dedicated, experienced principals for middle market businesses. We cover the global education industry with deep sector expertise and a specialization in education technology businesses across the entire learner journey,

VCP Values								
Integrity Matters	Focus Drives Success	Insight + Experience	Leadership					

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